

2009-2011 CIRP Freshman Survey / 2015 College Senior Survey

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
All Respondents	116	116	-	173	173	-	1,769	1,769	-
What was your average grade?									
A or A+	42.4%	14.1%	-28.3%	31.7%	12.4%	-19.3%	51.6%	18.5%	-33.1%
A-	44.6%	25.0%	-19.6%	31.0%	22.8%	-8.2%	29.7%	29.9%	0.2%
B+	12.0%	16.3%	4.3%	17.9%	16.6%	-1.3%	11.6%	24.4%	12.8%
B	1.1%	25.0%	23.9%	14.5%	23.4%	8.9%	5.8%	16.6%	10.8%
B-	0.0%	8.7%	8.7%	2.1%	11.7%	9.6%	0.7%	6.7%	6.0%
C+	0.0%	6.5%	6.5%	1.4%	9.0%	7.6%	0.4%	2.8%	2.4%
C	0.0%	4.3%	4.3%	1.4%	4.1%	2.7%	0.2%	1.1%	0.9%
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	92	92	-	145	145	-	1,639	1,639	-
Mean	7.28	5.74	-1.54	6.66	5.57	-1.09	7.24	6.24	-1.00
Standard Deviation	0.72	1.63	-	1.31	1.65	-	0.99	1.36	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.97	-	-	-0.68	-	-	-0.63	-
Your current religious preference:									
Baptist	5.6%	5.6%	0.0%	5.8%	5.8%	0.0%	2.1%	2.0%	-0.1%
Buddhist	9.0%	7.9%	-1.1%	5.8%	5.1%	-0.7%	0.9%	1.8%	0.9%
Church of Christ	3.4%	1.1%	-2.3%	3.6%	2.9%	-0.7%	1.9%	1.1%	-0.8%
Eastern Orthodox	2.2%	1.1%	-1.1%	2.2%	1.4%	-0.8%	1.0%	1.1%	0.1%
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%
Hindu	2.2%	1.1%	-1.1%	2.2%	1.4%	-0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	-0.1%
Jewish	5.6%	7.9%	2.3%	3.6%	5.8%	2.2%	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%
LDS (Mormon)	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Lutheran	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.5%	3.6%	-2.9%	1.9%	1.7%	-0.2%
Methodist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.8%	0.5%	-0.3%
Muslim	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
Presbyterian	6.7%	3.4%	-3.3%	4.3%	2.2%	-2.1%	2.4%	1.9%	-0.5%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Roman Catholic	15.7%	9.0%	-6.7%	15.2%	11.6%	-3.6%	60.8%	51.6%	-9.2%
Seventh-day Adventist	1.1%	0.0%	-1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.4%
Other Christian	6.7%	9.0%	2.3%	9.4%	13.0%	3.6%	5.1%	5.6%	0.5%
Other Religion	4.5%	5.6%	1.1%	4.3%	4.3%	0.0%	2.0%	2.4%	0.4%
None	36.0%	47.2%	11.2%	34.1%	40.6%	6.5%	16.4%	26.1%	9.7%
Total (n)	89	89	-	138	138	-	1,602	1,602	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
How would you characterize your political views?									
Far left	2.4%	4.7%	2.3%	2.2%	3.0%	0.8%	1.4%	3.8%	2.4%
Liberal	31.8%	43.5%	11.7%	23.7%	35.6%	11.9%	22.2%	26.8%	4.6%
Middle-of-the-road	49.4%	43.5%	-5.9%	52.6%	43.7%	-8.9%	39.5%	40.4%	0.9%
Conservative	15.3%	8.2%	-7.1%	20.0%	17.8%	-2.2%	34.8%	27.8%	-7.0%
Far right	1.2%	0.0%	-1.2%	1.5%	0.0%	-1.5%	2.1%	1.2%	-0.9%
Total (n)	85	85	-	135	135	-	1,531	1,531	-
Mean	3.19	3.45	0.26	3.05	3.24	0.19	2.86	3.04	0.18
Standard Deviation	0.76	0.72	-	0.77	0.77	-	0.83	0.86	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	0.37	-	-	0.27	-	-	0.25	-
Undergraduate primary major (aggregated)									
Agriculture	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Biological Science	27.8%	27.8%	0.0%	20.3%	21.6%	1.3%	9.5%	9.5%	0.0%
Business	5.2%	2.1%	-3.1%	14.2%	13.5%	-0.7%	27.6%	31.0%	3.4%
Education	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	2.0%	0.6%	0.7%	0.6%	-0.1%
Engineering	38.1%	27.8%	-10.3%	26.4%	19.6%	-6.8%	21.6%	16.1%	-5.5%
English	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	1.2%	1.7%	0.5%
Health Professional	5.2%	1.0%	-4.2%	8.1%	3.4%	-4.7%	8.1%	4.3%	-3.8%
History or Political Science	4.1%	5.2%	1.1%	3.4%	4.7%	1.3%	5.5%	6.2%	0.7%
Humanities	0.0%	3.1%	3.1%	0.0%	4.1%	4.1%	2.8%	7.7%	4.9%
Fine Arts	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%	1.5%	1.5%	0.0%
Mathematics or Statistics	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.7%	-0.7%	1.8%	2.1%	0.3%
Physical Science	7.2%	5.2%	-2.0%	7.4%	5.4%	-2.0%	4.1%	3.8%	-0.3%
Social Science	5.2%	14.4%	9.2%	5.4%	14.2%	8.8%	5.5%	10.0%	4.5%
Other Technical	2.1%	7.2%	5.1%	2.7%	6.1%	3.4%	2.4%	4.7%	2.3%
Other Non-technical	1.0%	3.1%	2.1%	3.4%	2.7%	-0.7%	3.2%	1.0%	-2.2%
General Studies	3.1%	0.0%	-3.1%	4.7%	0.0%	-4.7%	4.5%	0.0%	-4.5%
Total (n)	97	97	-	148	148	-	1,586	1,586	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

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University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Highest degree you plan to complete at any institution									
None	0.9%	1.8%	0.9%	1.9%	1.9%	0.0%	0.6%	0.9%	0.3%
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Bachelor's (B.A., B.S., etc.)	7.3%	14.5%	7.2%	14.6%	20.9%	6.3%	11.8%	19.1%	7.3%
Master's (M.A., M.S., etc.)	32.7%	34.5%	1.8%	37.3%	36.1%	-1.2%	42.1%	47.8%	5.7%
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	30.9%	19.1%	-11.8%	25.3%	17.7%	-7.6%	20.1%	13.1%	-7.0%
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	24.5%	18.2%	-6.3%	18.4%	13.3%	-5.1%	15.4%	10.9%	-4.5%
LL.B or J.D. (Law)	1.8%	4.5%	2.7%	1.3%	4.4%	3.1%	8.5%	6.2%	-2.3%
B.D. or M.Div. (Divinity)	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%
Other	1.8%	5.5%	3.7%	1.3%	4.4%	3.1%	1.1%	1.4%	0.3%
Total (n)	110	110	-	158	158	-	1,585	1,585	-
Probable career (aggregated)									
Artist	0.0%	3.1%	3.1%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	4.1%	4.3%	0.2%
Business	9.4%	5.2%	-4.2%	15.0%	14.3%	-0.7%	25.0%	27.2%	2.2%
Business (clerical)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%	0.5%	1.8%	1.3%
Clergy	1.0%	2.1%	1.1%	0.7%	1.4%	0.7%	0.7%	1.3%	0.6%
College teacher	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.0%	-0.6%
Doctor (MD or DDS)	22.9%	16.7%	-6.2%	17.0%	12.2%	-4.8%	13.4%	10.6%	-2.8%
Education (secondary)	1.0%	0.0%	-1.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%	1.0%	1.8%	0.8%
Education (elementary)	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.7%	1.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
Engineer	28.1%	18.8%	-9.3%	23.1%	12.9%	-10.2%	19.0%	12.6%	-6.4%
Farmer or forester	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Health professional	5.2%	10.4%	5.2%	4.8%	9.5%	4.7%	2.8%	2.9%	0.1%
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Lawyer	1.0%	4.2%	3.2%	0.7%	4.1%	3.4%	5.5%	4.2%	-1.3%
Military service (career)	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	1.0%	1.9%	0.9%
Nurse	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	1.4%	2.0%	0.6%	0.2%	1.7%	1.5%
Research scientist	9.4%	8.3%	-1.1%	6.1%	6.8%	0.7%	2.6%	3.1%	0.5%
Social, welfare or recreation worker	1.0%	0.0%	-1.0%	1.4%	0.0%	-1.4%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
Skilled trades	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Other	15.6%	28.1%	12.5%	17.7%	30.6%	12.9%	11.4%	25.5%	14.1%
Undecided	4.2%	0.0%	-4.2%	7.5%	0.0%	-7.5%	11.2%	0.0%	-11.2%
Total (n)	96	96	-	147	147	-	1,550	1,550	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate how often you:									
Came late to class									
Frequently	8.3%	9.2%	0.9%	9.9%	9.9%	0.0%	5.6%	9.7%	4.1%
Occasionally	44.0%	57.8%	13.8%	47.2%	54.0%	6.8%	46.3%	59.4%	13.1%
Not at all	47.7%	33.0%	-14.7%	42.9%	36.0%	-6.9%	48.1%	30.9%	-17.2%
Total (n)	109	109	-	161	161	-	1,685	1,685	-
Mean	1.61	1.76	0.15	1.67	1.74	0.07	1.57	1.79	0.22
Standard Deviation	0.64	0.61	-	0.65	0.63	-	0.60	0.60	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.18	-	-	0.08	-	-	0.26	-
Studied with other students									
Frequently	39.4%	35.8%	-3.6%	32.3%	31.1%	-1.2%	36.9%	39.7%	2.8%
Occasionally	51.4%	48.6%	-2.8%	57.1%	55.3%	-1.8%	53.7%	51.7%	-2.0%
Not at all	9.2%	15.6%	6.4%	10.6%	13.7%	3.1%	9.4%	8.7%	-0.7%
Total (n)	109	109	-	161	161	-	1,686	1,686	-
Mean	2.30	2.20	-0.10	2.22	2.17	-0.05	2.27	2.31	0.04
Standard Deviation	0.63	0.69	-	0.62	0.65	-	0.62	0.62	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.12	-	-	-0.06	-	-	0.05	-
Performed community service as part of a class									
Frequently	11.8%	6.4%	-5.4%	12.4%	7.5%	-4.9%	17.5%	8.2%	-9.3%
Occasionally	35.5%	20.9%	-14.6%	35.4%	23.6%	-11.8%	43.0%	33.6%	-9.4%
Not at all	52.7%	72.7%	20.0%	52.2%	68.9%	16.7%	39.5%	58.2%	18.7%
Total (n)	110	110	-	161	161	-	1,687	1,687	-
Mean	1.59	1.34	-0.25	1.60	1.39	-0.21	1.78	1.50	-0.28
Standard Deviation	0.69	0.59	-	0.70	0.62	-	0.72	0.64	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	-0.32	-	-	-0.27	-	-	-0.36	-
Tutored another student									
Frequently	33.3%	21.3%	-12.0%	23.9%	18.9%	-5.0%	21.4%	14.2%	-7.2%
Occasionally	43.5%	44.4%	0.9%	41.5%	40.9%	-0.6%	54.6%	40.6%	-14.0%
Not at all	23.1%	34.3%	11.2%	34.6%	40.3%	5.7%	24.0%	45.1%	21.1%
Total (n)	108	108	-	159	159	-	1,686	1,686	-
Mean	2.10	1.87	-0.23	1.89	1.79	-0.10	1.97	1.69	-0.28
Standard Deviation	0.75	0.74	-	0.76	0.74	-	0.67	0.71	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	-0.26	-	-	-0.11	-	-	-0.31	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicated how often you:									
Smoked cigarettes									
Frequently	0.0%	5.3%	5.3%	2.8%	4.9%	2.1%	1.7%	4.0%	2.3%
Occasionally	5.3%	4.3%	-1.0%	7.6%	9.0%	1.4%	6.6%	19.3%	12.7%
Not at all	94.7%	90.4%	-4.3%	89.6%	86.1%	-3.5%	91.7%	76.7%	-15.0%
Total (n)	94	94	-	144	144	-	1,623	1,623	-
Mean	1.05	1.15	0.10	1.13	1.19	0.06	1.10	1.27	0.17
Standard Deviation	0.23	0.49	-	0.41	0.50	-	0.35	0.53	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.20	-	-	0.12	-	-	0.35	-
Felt depressed									
Frequently	2.2%	16.3%	14.1%	2.8%	14.1%	11.3%	4.1%	9.5%	5.4%
Occasionally	54.3%	48.9%	-5.4%	47.9%	46.5%	-1.4%	40.1%	45.3%	5.2%
Not at all	43.5%	34.8%	-8.7%	49.3%	39.4%	-9.9%	55.8%	45.2%	-10.6%
Total (n)	92	92	-	142	142	-	1,620	1,620	-
Mean	1.59	1.82	0.23	1.54	1.75	0.21	1.48	1.64	0.16
Standard Deviation	0.54	0.69	-	0.55	0.69	-	0.58	0.65	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	0.31	-	-	0.28	-	-	0.22	-
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do									
Frequently	19.1%	24.5%	5.4%	18.8%	28.5%	9.7%	20.1%	26.2%	6.1%
Occasionally	57.4%	57.4%	0.0%	58.3%	57.6%	-0.7%	65.0%	60.8%	-4.2%
Not at all	23.4%	18.1%	-5.3%	22.9%	13.9%	-9.0%	14.9%	13.0%	-1.9%
Total (n)	94	94	-	144	144	-	1,625	1,625	-
Mean	1.96	2.06	0.10	1.96	2.15	0.19	2.05	2.13	0.08
Standard Deviation	0.65	0.65	-	0.65	0.64	-	0.59	0.61	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.13	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.11	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate how often you:									
Attended a religious service									
Frequently	31.2%	17.2%	-14.0%	32.2%	18.9%	-13.3%	50.2%	25.4%	-24.8%
Occasionally	24.7%	23.7%	-1.0%	29.4%	28.0%	-1.4%	33.9%	38.6%	4.7%
Not at all	44.1%	59.1%	15.0%	38.5%	53.1%	14.6%	15.9%	36.0%	20.1%
Total (n)	93	93	-	143	143	-	1,627	1,627	-
Mean	1.87	1.58	-0.29	1.94	1.66	-0.28	2.34	1.89	-0.45
Standard Deviation	0.86	0.77	-	0.84	0.78	-	0.74	0.78	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.43	-	-	-0.42	-	-	-0.67	-
Drank beer									
Frequently	4.3%	21.3%	17.0%	8.3%	22.2%	13.9%	8.4%	49.6%	41.2%
Occasionally	14.9%	47.9%	33.0%	19.4%	54.2%	34.8%	38.9%	39.3%	0.4%
Not at all	80.9%	30.9%	-50.0%	72.2%	23.6%	-48.6%	52.7%	11.0%	-41.7%
Total (n)	94	94	-	144	144	-	1,620	1,620	-
Mean	1.23	1.90	0.67	1.36	1.99	0.63	1.56	2.39	0.83
Standard Deviation	0.52	0.72	-	0.63	0.68	-	0.64	0.68	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	0.87	-	-	0.82	-	-	1.08	-
Drank wine or liquor									
Frequently	3.2%	18.3%	15.1%	6.3%	21.0%	14.7%	6.2%	42.3%	36.1%
Occasionally	18.3%	48.4%	30.1%	23.8%	53.8%	30.0%	40.2%	46.4%	6.2%
Not at all	78.5%	33.3%	-45.2%	69.9%	25.2%	-44.7%	53.6%	11.4%	-42.2%
Total (n)	93	93	-	143	143	-	1,620	1,620	-
Mean	1.25	1.85	0.60	1.36	1.96	0.60	1.53	2.31	0.78
Standard Deviation	0.50	0.71	-	0.60	0.68	-	0.61	0.66	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	0.80	-	-	0.80	-	-	1.03	-
Performed volunteer or community service work									
Frequently	45.7%	18.1%	-27.6%	33.3%	15.3%	-18.0%	41.5%	14.5%	-27.0%
Occasionally	43.6%	39.4%	-4.2%	53.5%	45.1%	-8.4%	52.3%	56.6%	4.3%
Not at all	10.6%	42.6%	32.0%	13.2%	39.6%	26.4%	6.1%	28.9%	22.8%
Total (n)	94	94	-	144	144	-	1,618	1,618	-
Mean	2.35	1.76	-0.59	2.20	1.76	-0.44	2.35	1.86	-0.49
Standard Deviation	0.67	0.74	-	0.65	0.70	-	0.59	0.64	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.65	-	-	-0.48	-	-	-0.54	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate how often you:									
Discussed politics									
Frequently	46.2%	14.0%	-32.2%	38.5%	13.3%	-25.2%	47.1%	21.4%	-25.7%
Occasionally	41.9%	47.3%	5.4%	47.6%	47.6%	0.0%	45.5%	58.0%	12.5%
Not at all	11.8%	38.7%	26.9%	14.0%	39.2%	25.2%	7.5%	20.6%	13.1%
Total (n)	93	93	-	143	143	-	1,619	1,619	-
Mean	2.34	1.75	-0.59	2.24	1.74	-0.50	2.40	2.01	-0.39
Standard Deviation	0.68	0.69	-	0.68	0.68	-	0.62	0.65	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	0.01	-	-	0.04	-	-	0.00	-
Discussed religion									
Frequently	34.8%	10.9%	-23.9%	31.7%	11.3%	-20.4%	43.1%	18.9%	-24.2%
Occasionally	45.7%	48.9%	3.2%	46.5%	50.7%	4.2%	46.7%	60.0%	13.3%
Not at all	19.6%	40.2%	20.6%	21.8%	38.0%	16.2%	10.3%	21.1%	10.8%
Total (n)	92	92	-	142	142	-	1,616	1,616	-
Mean	2.15	1.71	-0.44	2.10	1.73	-0.37	2.33	1.98	-0.35
Standard Deviation	0.73	0.66	-	0.73	0.65	-	0.65	0.63	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.60	-	-	-0.51	-	-	-0.48	-
During the past year, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Studying/homework									
Over 20 hours	7.5%	7.5%	0.0%	6.2%	7.6%	1.4%	8.2%	12.6%	4.4%
16 to 20 hours	8.6%	10.8%	2.2%	6.2%	11.0%	4.8%	8.5%	12.6%	4.1%
11 to 15 hours	14.0%	15.1%	1.1%	11.0%	13.1%	2.1%	17.7%	19.4%	1.7%
6 to 10 hours	24.7%	20.4%	-4.3%	21.4%	26.2%	4.8%	25.8%	26.6%	0.8%
3 to 5 hours	22.6%	24.7%	2.1%	22.1%	24.1%	2.0%	22.1%	20.5%	-1.6%
1 to 2 hours	16.1%	7.5%	-8.6%	20.7%	7.6%	-13.1%	12.0%	6.0%	-6.0%
Less than one hour	4.3%	4.3%	0.0%	9.7%	3.4%	-6.3%	4.8%	1.5%	-3.3%
None	2.2%	9.7%	7.5%	2.8%	6.9%	4.1%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	93	93	-	145	145	-	1,569	1,569	-
Mean	4.77	4.68	-0.09	4.39	4.81	0.42	4.95	5.42	0.47
Standard Deviation	1.66	1.92	-	1.71	1.79	-	1.59	1.55	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.04	-	-	0.18	-	-	0.20	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
During the past year, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Socializing with friends in person									
Over 20 hours	12.8%	3.2%	-9.6%	15.1%	3.4%	-11.7%	8.7%	10.5%	1.8%
16 to 20 hours	5.3%	6.4%	1.1%	7.5%	8.2%	0.7%	8.9%	11.4%	2.5%
11 to 15 hours	17.0%	12.8%	-4.2%	19.2%	11.6%	-7.6%	19.8%	21.7%	1.9%
6 to 10 hours	24.5%	34.0%	9.5%	21.9%	33.6%	11.7%	32.6%	30.7%	-1.9%
3 to 5 hours	27.7%	25.5%	-2.2%	27.4%	25.3%	-2.1%	23.2%	19.0%	-4.2%
1 to 2 hours	11.7%	12.8%	1.1%	8.2%	11.6%	3.4%	5.4%	5.0%	-0.4%
Less than one hour	0.0%	2.1%	2.1%	0.0%	4.1%	4.1%	1.2%	1.2%	0.0%
None	1.1%	3.2%	2.1%	0.7%	2.1%	1.4%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%
Total (n)	94	94	-	146	146	-	1,568	1,568	-
Mean	5.11	4.65	-0.46	5.33	4.69	-0.64	5.25	5.42	0.17
Standard Deviation	1.57	1.43	-	1.57	1.45	-	1.37	1.42	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	-0.24	-	-	-0.33	-	-	0.09	-
Exercising/sports									
Over 20 hours	5.3%	1.1%	-4.2%	5.5%	1.4%	-4.1%	12.7%	4.8%	-7.9%
16 to 20 hours	5.3%	1.1%	-4.2%	9.0%	2.8%	-6.2%	10.9%	2.7%	-8.2%
11 to 15 hours	9.6%	6.4%	-3.2%	12.4%	6.9%	-5.5%	20.3%	7.5%	-12.8%
6 to 10 hours	21.3%	19.1%	-2.2%	22.1%	18.6%	-3.5%	21.9%	25.7%	3.8%
3 to 5 hours	24.5%	26.6%	2.1%	19.3%	29.7%	10.4%	17.2%	30.4%	13.2%
1 to 2 hours	20.2%	23.4%	3.2%	19.3%	20.7%	1.4%	10.3%	15.4%	5.1%
Less than one hour	9.6%	17.0%	7.4%	7.6%	13.1%	5.5%	5.0%	10.0%	5.0%
None	4.3%	5.3%	1.0%	4.8%	6.9%	2.1%	1.7%	3.5%	1.8%
Total (n)	94	94	-	145	145	-	1,564	1,564	-
Mean	4.26	3.66	-0.60	4.47	3.79	-0.68	5.21	4.22	-0.99
Standard Deviation	1.69	1.42	-	1.77	1.50	-	1.75	1.55	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	-0.33	-	-	-0.38	-	-	-0.55	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
During the past year, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?									
16 to 20 hours	2.2%	0.0%	-2.2%	2.1%	0.0%	-2.1%	0.6%	2.2%	1.6%
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.4%	0.7%	-0.7%	0.7%	2.5%	1.8%
6 to 10 hours	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	2.1%	1.4%	-0.7%	3.0%	8.4%	5.4%
3 to 5 hours	5.5%	7.7%	2.2%	7.1%	8.5%	1.4%	7.9%	21.4%	13.5%
1 to 2 hours	8.8%	18.7%	9.9%	12.8%	19.9%	7.1%	18.2%	27.7%	9.5%
Less than one hour	15.4%	16.5%	1.1%	14.2%	17.7%	3.5%	19.1%	15.3%	-3.8%
None	22.0%	18.7%	-3.3%	22.0%	17.7%	-4.3%	19.3%	10.3%	-9.0%
	46.2%	37.4%	-8.8%	38.3%	34.0%	-4.3%	31.1%	12.3%	-18.8%
Total (n)	91	91	-	141	141	-	1,551	1,551	-
Mean	2.16	2.44	0.28	2.51	2.58	0.07	2.67	3.82	1.15
Standard Deviation	1.50	1.41	-	1.70	1.47	-	1.54	1.66	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.17	-	-	0.04	-	-	0.71	-
Student clubs/groups									
Over 20 hours	3.3%	1.1%	-2.2%	2.1%	0.7%	-1.4%	2.4%	2.5%	0.1%
16 to 20 hours	2.2%	3.3%	1.1%	2.1%	2.8%	0.7%	2.5%	1.5%	-1.0%
11 to 15 hours	3.3%	3.3%	0.0%	2.8%	4.9%	2.1%	3.8%	3.9%	0.1%
6 to 10 hours	6.5%	13.0%	6.5%	8.5%	11.3%	2.8%	10.4%	10.2%	-0.2%
3 to 5 hours	29.3%	23.9%	-5.4%	23.2%	22.5%	-0.7%	24.7%	20.0%	-4.7%
1 to 2 hours	25.0%	14.1%	-10.9%	20.4%	14.1%	-6.3%	28.4%	22.6%	-5.8%
Less than one hour	16.3%	8.7%	-7.6%	14.8%	9.9%	-4.9%	14.2%	13.6%	-0.6%
None	14.1%	32.6%	18.5%	26.1%	33.8%	7.7%	13.5%	25.6%	12.1%
Total (n)	92	92	-	142	142	-	1,552	1,552	-
Mean	3.33	3.04	-0.29	3.01	2.97	-0.04	3.38	3.06	-0.32
Standard Deviation	1.63	1.81	-	1.70	1.79	-	1.60	1.73	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.13	-	-	-0.02	-	-	-0.15	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
During the past year, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Housework/childcare									
Over 20 hours	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.4%	-0.2%
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.8%	0.6%	-0.2%
6 to 10 hours	2.2%	2.2%	0.0%	4.9%	2.8%	-2.1%	5.3%	2.4%	-2.9%
3 to 5 hours	16.3%	12.0%	-4.3%	19.0%	11.3%	-7.7%	20.5%	4.8%	-15.7%
1 to 2 hours	29.3%	22.8%	-6.5%	26.8%	21.1%	-5.7%	35.2%	13.1%	-22.1%
Less than one hour	20.7%	17.4%	-3.3%	21.8%	16.9%	-4.9%	19.9%	13.8%	-6.1%
None	31.5%	44.6%	13.1%	26.8%	46.5%	19.7%	17.6%	64.6%	47.0%
Total (n)	92	92	-	142	142	-	1,550	1,554	-
Mean	2.37	2.15	-0.22	2.56	2.13	-0.43	2.82	1.72	-1.10
Standard Deviation	1.16	1.32	-	1.25	1.32	-	1.24	1.19	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.13	-	-	-0.26	-	-	-0.66	-
Online social networks (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)									
Over 20 hours	4.3%	2.2%	-2.1%	4.2%	1.4%	-2.8%	2.4%	2.1%	-0.3%
16 to 20 hours	6.5%	1.1%	-5.4%	4.2%	1.4%	-2.8%	2.2%	1.6%	-0.6%
11 to 15 hours	3.2%	8.6%	5.4%	3.5%	8.4%	4.9%	4.3%	4.4%	0.1%
6 to 10 hours	12.9%	18.3%	5.4%	11.2%	16.8%	5.6%	13.8%	13.5%	-0.3%
3 to 5 hours	28.0%	30.1%	2.1%	28.0%	27.3%	-0.7%	30.8%	28.4%	-2.4%
1 to 2 hours	24.7%	18.3%	-6.4%	22.4%	20.3%	-2.1%	27.0%	30.0%	3.0%
Less than one hour	12.9%	16.1%	3.2%	17.5%	18.2%	0.7%	14.0%	14.2%	0.2%
None	7.5%	5.4%	-2.1%	9.1%	6.3%	-2.8%	5.5%	5.8%	0.3%
Total (n)	93	93	-	143	143	-	1,556	1,556	-
Mean	3.83	3.81	-0.02	3.63	3.68	0.05	3.67	3.60	-0.07
Standard Deviation	1.72	1.51	-	1.71	1.50	-	1.45	1.42	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.01	-	-	0.03	-	-	-0.04	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Academic ability									
Highest 10%	36.7%	26.7%	-10.0%	25.9%	27.3%	1.4%	55.9%	46.8%	-9.1%
Above average	55.6%	57.8%	2.2%	59.0%	53.2%	-5.8%	37.4%	41.2%	3.8%
Average	7.8%	14.4%	6.6%	15.1%	18.7%	3.6%	6.6%	11.1%	4.5%
Below average	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Total (n)	90	90	-	139	139	-	1,597	1,597	-
Mean	4.29	4.10	-0.19	4.11	4.07	-0.04	4.49	4.34	-0.15
Standard Deviation	0.60	0.67	-	0.63	0.70	-	0.62	0.71	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	-0.26	-	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.21	-
Artistic ability									
Highest 10%	3.3%	5.6%	2.3%	2.9%	5.0%	2.1%	5.8%	8.5%	2.7%
Above average	20.0%	20.0%	0.0%	18.7%	21.6%	2.9%	18.5%	22.5%	4.0%
Average	41.1%	34.4%	-6.7%	38.8%	33.8%	-5.0%	33.5%	26.9%	-6.6%
Below average	26.7%	31.1%	4.4%	31.7%	29.5%	-2.2%	32.7%	32.9%	0.2%
Lowest 10%	8.9%	8.9%	0.0%	7.9%	10.1%	2.2%	9.4%	9.3%	-0.1%
Total (n)	90	90	-	139	139	-	1,594	1,594	-
Mean	2.82	2.82	0.00	2.77	2.82	0.05	2.79	2.88	0.09
Standard Deviation	0.97	1.03	-	0.94	1.04	-	1.04	1.12	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.00	-	-	0.05	-	-	0.10	-
Computer skills									
Highest 10%	16.9%	24.7%	7.8%	14.6%	21.9%	7.3%	9.8%	16.1%	6.3%
Above average	51.7%	50.6%	-1.1%	52.6%	49.6%	-3.0%	41.2%	46.7%	5.5%
Average	29.2%	18.0%	-11.2%	27.0%	24.1%	-2.9%	40.7%	31.6%	-9.1%
Below average	2.2%	5.6%	3.4%	4.4%	3.6%	-0.8%	7.8%	5.1%	-2.7%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	1.5%	0.7%	-0.8%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%
Total (n)	89	89	-	137	137	-	1,596	1,596	-
Mean	3.83	3.92	0.09	3.74	3.88	0.14	3.52	3.73	0.21
Standard Deviation	0.73	0.87	-	0.81	0.81	-	0.79	0.81	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.09	-	-	0.14	-	-	0.21	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Cooperativeness									
Highest 10%	14.6%	29.2%	14.6%	17.4%	33.3%	15.9%	28.3%	30.2%	1.9%
Above average	43.8%	50.6%	6.8%	44.2%	47.1%	2.9%	51.2%	52.0%	0.8%
Average	31.5%	19.1%	-12.4%	30.4%	18.1%	-12.3%	18.7%	16.5%	-2.2%
Below average	7.9%	1.1%	-6.8%	6.5%	1.4%	-5.1%	1.6%	1.2%	-0.4%
Lowest 10%	2.2%	0.0%	-2.2%	1.4%	0.0%	-1.4%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Total (n)	89	89	-	138	138	-	1,595	1,595	-
Mean	3.61	4.08	0.47	3.70	4.12	0.42	4.06	4.11	0.05
Standard Deviation	0.91	0.73	-	0.88	0.75	-	0.74	0.72	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	0.45	-	-	0.40	-	-	0.05	-
Creativity									
Highest 10%	27.8%	16.7%	-11.1%	22.3%	21.6%	-0.7%	15.6%	18.4%	2.8%
Above average	34.4%	38.9%	4.5%	35.3%	34.5%	-0.8%	39.0%	40.2%	1.2%
Average	30.0%	34.4%	4.4%	35.3%	34.5%	-0.8%	35.2%	31.8%	-3.4%
Below average	7.8%	7.8%	0.0%	7.2%	7.9%	0.7%	9.3%	8.4%	-0.9%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	2.2%	2.2%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.9%	1.1%	0.2%
Total (n)	90	90	-	139	139	-	1,598	1,598	-
Mean	3.82	3.60	-0.22	3.73	3.67	-0.06	3.59	3.66	0.07
Standard Deviation	0.93	0.93	-	0.89	0.95	-	0.89	0.91	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.18	-	-	-0.05	-	-	0.06	-
Drive to achieve									
Highest 10%	27.8%	38.9%	11.1%	28.1%	38.1%	10.0%	50.0%	41.8%	-8.2%
Above average	48.9%	31.1%	-17.8%	43.2%	33.8%	-9.4%	35.4%	37.2%	1.8%
Average	21.1%	22.2%	1.1%	26.6%	21.6%	-5.0%	12.9%	16.2%	3.3%
Below average	2.2%	6.7%	4.5%	2.2%	5.0%	2.8%	1.5%	4.1%	2.6%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.5%
Total (n)	90	90	-	139	139	-	1,594	1,594	-
Mean	4.02	4.00	-0.02	3.97	4.02	0.05	4.34	4.15	-0.19
Standard Deviation	0.76	0.99	-	0.80	0.97	-	0.77	0.88	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.02	-	-	0.04	-	-	-0.16	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Emotional health									
Highest 10%	20.0%	15.6%	-4.4%	23.0%	20.9%	-2.1%	30.7%	22.3%	-8.4%
Above average	41.1%	30.0%	-11.1%	43.2%	30.9%	-12.3%	38.7%	35.8%	-2.9%
Average	26.7%	32.2%	5.5%	23.7%	31.7%	8.0%	24.1%	28.7%	4.6%
Below average	10.0%	17.8%	7.8%	8.6%	12.9%	4.3%	5.7%	11.4%	5.7%
Lowest 10%	2.2%	4.4%	2.2%	1.4%	3.6%	2.2%	0.8%	1.8%	1.0%
Total (n)	90	90	-	139	139	-	1,594	1,594	-
Mean	3.67	3.34	-0.33	3.78	3.53	-0.25	3.93	3.65	-0.28
Standard Deviation	0.98	1.08	-	0.95	1.07	-	0.92	1.01	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	-0.24	-	-	-0.18	-	-	-0.20	-
Leadership ability									
Highest 10%	26.7%	22.2%	-4.5%	20.9%	26.6%	5.7%	31.7%	33.8%	2.1%
Above average	40.0%	42.2%	2.2%	39.6%	44.6%	5.0%	45.4%	44.0%	-1.4%
Average	26.7%	23.3%	-3.4%	31.7%	20.1%	-11.6%	18.9%	18.0%	-0.9%
Below average	6.7%	12.2%	5.5%	7.9%	8.6%	0.7%	3.9%	3.8%	-0.1%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Total (n)	90	90	-	139	139	-	1,596	1,596	-
Mean	3.87	3.74	-0.13	3.73	3.89	0.16	4.05	4.07	0.02
Standard Deviation	0.89	0.94	-	0.88	0.90	-	0.82	0.83	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.11	-	-	0.14	-	-	0.02	-
Mathematical ability									
Highest 10%	25.6%	22.2%	-3.4%	20.9%	18.7%	-2.2%	37.9%	27.5%	-10.4%
Above average	40.0%	34.4%	-5.6%	42.4%	38.1%	-4.3%	38.6%	39.5%	0.9%
Average	27.8%	35.6%	7.8%	28.8%	35.3%	6.5%	17.9%	23.8%	5.9%
Below average	5.6%	7.8%	2.2%	7.2%	7.2%	0.0%	5.3%	7.7%	2.4%
Lowest 10%	1.1%	0.0%	-1.1%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.3%	1.5%	1.2%
Total (n)	90	90	-	139	139	-	1,594	1,594	-
Mean	3.83	3.71	-0.12	3.76	3.67	-0.09	4.09	3.84	-0.25
Standard Deviation	0.91	0.90	-	0.89	0.89	-	0.89	0.96	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.11	-	-	-0.08	-	-	-0.23	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Physical health									
Highest 10%	12.2%	13.3%	1.1%	18.7%	18.7%	0.0%	31.2%	22.9%	-8.3%
Above average	32.2%	40.0%	7.8%	29.5%	40.3%	10.8%	41.8%	41.1%	-0.7%
Average	38.9%	32.2%	-6.7%	39.6%	27.3%	-12.3%	22.6%	28.2%	5.6%
Below average	13.3%	13.3%	0.0%	10.1%	12.9%	2.8%	4.2%	7.2%	3.0%
Lowest 10%	3.3%	1.1%	-2.2%	2.2%	0.7%	-1.5%	0.3%	0.6%	0.3%
Total (n)	90	90	-	139	139	-	1,592	1,592	-
Mean	3.37	3.51	0.14	3.53	3.63	0.10	3.99	3.78	-0.21
Standard Deviation	0.98	0.93	-	0.98	0.96	-	0.85	0.90	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.12	-	-	0.09	-	-	-0.18	-
Public speaking ability									
Highest 10%	16.7%	15.6%	-1.1%	15.2%	16.7%	1.5%	19.0%	22.6%	3.6%
Above average	40.0%	31.1%	-8.9%	36.2%	34.8%	-1.4%	37.0%	41.6%	4.6%
Average	27.8%	37.8%	10.0%	33.3%	34.8%	1.5%	29.8%	25.8%	-4.0%
Below average	14.4%	12.2%	-2.2%	13.0%	11.6%	-1.4%	12.5%	8.9%	-3.6%
Lowest 10%	1.1%	3.3%	2.2%	2.2%	2.2%	0.0%	1.7%	1.2%	-0.5%
Total (n)	90	90	-	138	138	-	1,591	1,591	-
Mean	3.57	3.43	-0.14	3.49	3.52	0.03	3.59	3.75	0.16
Standard Deviation	0.97	1.01	-	0.98	0.98	-	0.99	0.94	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.13	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.15	-
Risk-taking									
Highest 10%	15.6%	6.7%	-8.9%	12.3%	9.9%	-2.4%	36.1%	15.5%	-20.6%
Above average	36.7%	31.1%	-5.6%	39.9%	34.0%	-5.9%	44.8%	36.1%	-8.7%
Average	38.9%	45.6%	6.7%	40.6%	45.4%	4.8%	16.9%	37.6%	20.7%
Below average	7.8%	14.4%	6.6%	6.5%	9.2%	2.7%	2.1%	10.0%	7.9%
Lowest 10%	1.1%	2.2%	1.1%	0.7%	1.4%	0.7%	0.1%	0.9%	0.8%
Total (n)	90	90	-	138	141	-	1,589	1,644	-
Mean	3.58	3.26	-0.32	3.57	3.42	-0.15	4.15	3.55	-0.60
Standard Deviation	0.89	0.87	-	0.82	0.85	-	0.78	0.90	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	-0.30	-	-	-0.14	-	-	-0.57	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Self-confidence (intellectual)									
Highest 10%	23.6%	22.2%	-1.4%	19.7%	26.1%	6.4%	18.5%	33.4%	14.9%
Above average	28.1%	46.7%	18.6%	35.0%	46.4%	11.4%	37.3%	45.1%	7.8%
Average	37.1%	28.9%	-8.2%	37.2%	25.4%	-11.8%	32.4%	18.1%	-14.3%
Below average	10.1%	2.2%	-7.9%	7.3%	2.2%	-5.1%	10.6%	3.0%	-7.6%
Lowest 10%	1.1%	0.0%	-1.1%	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%	1.2%	0.4%	-0.8%
Total (n)	89	90	-	137	138	-	1,591	1,589	-
Mean	3.63	3.89	0.26	3.66	3.96	0.30	3.61	4.08	0.47
Standard Deviation	0.99	0.77	-	0.90	0.78	-	0.94	0.81	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	0.22	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.40	-
Self-confidence (social)									
Highest 10%	18.0%	14.6%	-3.4%	16.1%	16.1%	0.0%	26.7%	19.0%	-7.7%
Above average	32.6%	32.6%	0.0%	36.5%	37.2%	0.7%	43.2%	35.2%	-8.0%
Average	27.0%	34.8%	7.8%	30.7%	31.4%	0.7%	25.6%	30.2%	4.6%
Below average	15.7%	18.0%	2.3%	12.4%	15.3%	2.9%	4.0%	14.1%	10.1%
Lowest 10%	6.7%	0.0%	-6.7%	4.4%	0.0%	-4.4%	0.6%	1.6%	1.0%
Total (n)	89	89	-	137	137	-	1,585	1,591	-
Mean	3.39	3.44	0.05	3.47	3.54	0.07	3.91	3.56	-0.35
Standard Deviation	1.15	0.95	-	1.04	0.94	-	0.86	1.00	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.04	-	-	0.05	-	-	-0.25	-
Self-understanding									
Highest 10%	19.3%	28.1%	8.8%	16.9%	29.9%	13.0%	16.8%	30.4%	13.6%
Above average	29.5%	41.6%	12.1%	32.4%	43.1%	10.7%	32.5%	43.9%	11.4%
Average	29.5%	30.3%	0.8%	31.6%	27.0%	-4.6%	31.1%	22.6%	-8.5%
Below average	10.2%	0.0%	-10.2%	11.8%	0.0%	-11.8%	12.9%	2.6%	-10.3%
Lowest 10%	11.4%	0.0%	-11.4%	7.4%	0.0%	-7.4%	6.7%	0.5%	-6.2%
Total (n)	88	89	-	136	137	-	1,586	1,585	-
Mean	3.35	3.98	0.63	3.40	4.03	0.63	3.40	4.01	0.61
Standard Deviation	1.23	0.77	-	1.12	0.76	-	1.11	0.82	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	0.45	-	-	0.45	-	-	0.43	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Spirituality									
Highest 10%	18.0%	8.0%	-10.0%	14.6%	9.6%	-5.0%	24.7%	11.8%	-12.9%
Above average	38.2%	18.2%	-20.0%	42.3%	25.0%	-17.3%	46.3%	27.6%	-18.7%
Average	32.6%	28.4%	-4.2%	33.6%	28.7%	-4.9%	24.9%	28.9%	4.0%
Below average	7.9%	21.6%	13.7%	6.6%	18.4%	11.8%	3.4%	19.5%	16.1%
Lowest 10%	3.4%	23.9%	20.5%	2.9%	18.4%	15.5%	0.7%	12.2%	11.5%
Total (n)	89	88	-	137	136	-	1,588	1,586	-
Mean	3.60	2.65	-0.95	3.59	2.89	-0.70	3.91	3.07	-0.84
Standard Deviation	0.99	1.25	-	0.92	1.25	-	0.83	1.19	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.65	-	-	-0.48	-	-	-0.58	-
Understanding of others									
Highest 10%	10.5%	22.5%	12.0%	6.6%	25.5%	18.9%	19.9%	26.2%	6.3%
Above average	31.6%	46.1%	14.5%	29.7%	44.5%	14.8%	42.4%	50.6%	8.2%
Average	35.1%	29.2%	-5.9%	44.0%	27.7%	-16.3%	29.5%	20.8%	-8.7%
Below average	19.3%	1.1%	-18.2%	15.4%	0.7%	-14.7%	7.6%	1.8%	-5.8%
Lowest 10%	3.5%	1.1%	-2.4%	4.4%	1.5%	-2.9%	0.7%	0.6%	-0.1%
Total (n)	57	89	-	91	137	-	1,615	1,588	-
Mean	3.26	3.88	0.62	3.19	3.92	0.73	3.73	4.00	0.27
Standard Deviation	1.01	0.81	-	0.93	0.83	-	0.89	0.77	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	0.50	-	-	0.59	-	-	0.22	-
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective									
Highest 10%	26.2%	35.9%	9.7%	21.6%	34.6%	13.0%	25.3%	36.2%	10.9%
Above average	50.5%	50.5%	0.0%	49.7%	51.0%	1.3%	49.5%	47.9%	-1.6%
Average	20.4%	11.7%	-8.7%	26.8%	13.1%	-13.7%	22.9%	14.6%	-8.3%
Below average	1.9%	1.9%	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	2.3%	1.1%	-1.2%
Lowest 10%	1.0%	0.0%	-1.0%	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Total (n)	103	103	-	153	153	-	1,640	1,640	-
Mean	3.99	4.20	0.21	3.90	4.19	0.29	3.98	4.18	0.20
Standard deviation	0.80	0.72	-	0.77	0.70	-	0.76	0.74	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.24	-	-	0.33	-	-	0.23	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Tolerance of others with different beliefs									
Highest 10%	37.3%	35.3%	-2.0%	30.3%	34.2%	3.9%	35.9%	36.5%	0.6%
Above average	43.1%	52.9%	9.8%	44.1%	50.0%	5.9%	44.3%	46.9%	2.6%
Average	18.6%	10.8%	-7.8%	25.0%	13.8%	-11.2%	17.1%	14.5%	-2.6%
Below average	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	2.4%	1.6%	-0.8%
Lowest 10%	1.0%	0.0%	-1.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%
Total (n)	102	102	-	152	152	-	1,639	1,639	-
Mean	4.16	4.23	0.07	4.03	4.16	0.13	4.13	4.17	0.04
Standard deviation	0.79	0.67	-	0.78	0.76	-	0.79	0.77	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.08	-	-	0.14	-	-	0.04	-
Openness to having my own views challenged									
Highest 10%	29.7%	22.8%	-6.9%	25.2%	22.5%	-2.7%	26.0%	26.4%	0.4%
Above average	35.6%	40.6%	5.0%	37.7%	42.4%	4.7%	40.2%	43.9%	3.7%
Average	24.8%	33.7%	8.9%	28.5%	31.1%	2.6%	27.4%	25.6%	-1.8%
Below average	7.9%	1.0%	-6.9%	7.3%	2.0%	-5.3%	5.8%	3.7%	-2.1%
Lowest 10%	2.0%	2.0%	0.0%	1.3%	2.0%	0.7%	0.6%	0.5%	-0.1%
Total (n)	101	101	-	151	151	-	1,636	1,636	-
Mean	3.83	3.81	-0.02	3.78	3.81	0.03	3.85	3.92	0.07
Standard deviation	1.01	0.87	-	0.95	0.87	-	0.89	0.84	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.02	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.06	-
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues									
Highest 10%	29.7%	27.7%	-2.0%	23.8%	28.5%	4.7%	30.9%	34.9%	4.0%
Above average	38.6%	44.6%	6.0%	43.7%	43.0%	-0.7%	44.3%	42.3%	-2.0%
Average	27.7%	24.8%	-2.9%	29.1%	26.5%	-2.6%	22.5%	18.9%	-3.6%
Below average	4.0%	3.0%	-1.0%	3.3%	2.0%	-1.3%	2.2%	3.7%	1.5%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.3%	0.2%
Total (n)	101	101	-	151	151	-	1,638	1,638	-
Mean	3.94	3.97	0.03	3.88	3.98	0.10	4.04	4.08	0.04
Standard deviation	0.86	0.81	-	0.81	0.80	-	0.79	0.84	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.04	-	-	0.12	-	-	0.05	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people									
Highest 10%	36.0%	44.0%	8.0%	30.7%	42.0%	11.3%	35.5%	41.7%	6.2%
Above average	46.0%	42.0%	-4.0%	53.3%	39.3%	-14.0%	48.2%	44.6%	-3.6%
Average	16.0%	13.0%	-3.0%	14.7%	16.0%	1.3%	15.3%	12.7%	-2.6%
Below average	2.0%	1.0%	-1.0%	1.3%	2.7%	1.4%	1.0%	0.6%	-0.4%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%
Total (n)	100	100	-	150	150	-	1,632	1,632	-
Mean	4.16	4.29	0.13	4.13	4.21	0.08	4.18	4.27	0.09
Standard deviation	0.76	0.73	-	0.70	0.81	-	0.72	0.73	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.14	-	-	0.09	-	-	0.10	-
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)									
Essential	3.6%	2.4%	-1.2%	3.8%	3.1%	-0.7%	6.6%	7.6%	1.0%
Very important	8.3%	13.1%	4.8%	7.6%	13.7%	6.1%	7.2%	11.8%	4.6%
Somewhat important	32.1%	33.3%	1.2%	26.7%	33.6%	6.9%	21.2%	27.1%	5.9%
Not important	56.0%	51.2%	-4.8%	61.8%	49.6%	-12.2%	64.9%	53.5%	-11.4%
Total (n)	84	84	-	131	131	-	1,521	1,521	-
Mean	1.60	1.67	0.07	1.53	1.70	0.17	1.56	1.74	0.18
Standard Deviation	0.79	0.80	-	0.80	0.82	-	0.89	0.94	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.08	-	-	0.20	-	-	0.21	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field									
Essential	16.7%	10.7%	-6.0%	14.5%	12.2%	-2.3%	18.4%	12.2%	-6.2%
Very important	41.7%	32.1%	-9.6%	42.7%	35.1%	-7.6%	38.8%	36.2%	-2.6%
Somewhat important	28.6%	42.9%	14.3%	33.6%	42.0%	8.4%	33.5%	39.6%	6.1%
Not important	13.1%	14.3%	1.2%	9.2%	10.7%	1.5%	9.3%	12.0%	2.7%
Total (n)	84	84	-	131	131	-	1,521	1,521	-
Mean	2.62	2.39	-0.23	2.63	2.49	-0.14	2.66	2.49	-0.17
Standard Deviation	0.92	0.86	-	0.84	0.84	-	0.88	0.86	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.22	-	-	-0.13	-	-	-0.16	-
Influencing the political structure									
Essential	7.1%	3.5%	-3.6%	6.1%	4.5%	-1.6%	9.4%	7.5%	-1.9%
Very important	5.9%	16.5%	10.6%	6.8%	18.2%	11.4%	16.3%	19.6%	3.3%
Somewhat important	45.9%	43.5%	-2.4%	46.2%	45.5%	-0.7%	38.5%	41.7%	3.2%
Not important	41.2%	36.5%	-4.7%	40.9%	31.8%	-9.1%	35.8%	31.2%	-4.6%
Total (n)	85	85	-	132	132	-	1,518	1,518	-
Mean	1.79	1.87	0.08	1.78	1.95	0.17	1.99	2.03	0.04
Standard Deviation	0.85	0.81	-	0.82	0.83	-	0.95	0.90	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.07	-	-	0.16	-	-	0.04	-
Influencing social values									
Essential	10.6%	14.1%	3.5%	8.3%	16.7%	8.4%	13.8%	15.7%	1.9%
Very important	22.4%	30.6%	8.2%	25.0%	31.1%	6.1%	30.6%	37.5%	6.9%
Somewhat important	41.2%	31.8%	-9.4%	43.2%	32.6%	-10.6%	35.6%	33.5%	-2.1%
Not important	25.9%	23.5%	-2.4%	23.5%	19.7%	-3.8%	20.1%	13.2%	-6.9%
Total (n)	85	85	-	132	132	-	1,518	1,518	-
Mean	2.18	2.35	0.17	2.18	2.45	0.27	2.38	2.56	0.18
Standard Deviation	0.94	1.00	-	0.89	0.99	-	0.96	0.91	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.14	-	-	0.22	-	-	0.15	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Raising a family									
Essential	40.0%	36.5%	-3.5%	40.2%	38.6%	-1.6%	50.5%	43.5%	-7.0%
Very important	36.5%	24.7%	-11.8%	36.4%	25.0%	-11.4%	29.7%	32.3%	2.6%
Somewhat important	18.8%	27.1%	8.3%	18.9%	26.5%	7.6%	14.1%	17.4%	3.3%
Not important	4.7%	11.8%	7.1%	4.5%	9.8%	5.3%	5.7%	6.9%	1.2%
Total (n)	85	85	-	132	132	-	1,521	1,521	-
Mean	3.12	2.86	-0.26	3.12	2.92	-0.20	3.25	3.12	-0.13
Standard Deviation	0.88	1.05	-	0.87	1.02	-	0.90	0.93	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	-0.25	-	-	-0.19	-	-	-0.12	-
Being very well off financially									
Essential	44.7%	29.4%	-15.3%	48.1%	30.5%	-17.6%	40.5%	28.6%	-11.9%
Very important	34.1%	36.5%	2.4%	32.8%	39.7%	6.9%	36.3%	41.8%	5.5%
Somewhat important	17.6%	25.9%	8.3%	16.8%	23.7%	6.9%	19.8%	24.6%	4.8%
Not important	3.5%	8.2%	4.7%	2.3%	6.1%	3.8%	3.4%	5.0%	1.6%
Total (n)	85	85	-	131	131	-	1,517	1,517	-
Mean	3.20	2.87	-0.33	3.27	2.95	-0.32	3.14	2.94	-0.20
Standard Deviation	0.86	0.94	-	0.82	0.89	-	0.85	0.85	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.40	-	-	-0.39	-	-	-0.24	-
Helping others who are in difficulty									
Essential	28.2%	28.2%	0.0%	25.0%	30.3%	5.3%	29.9%	34.3%	4.4%
Very important	44.7%	48.2%	3.5%	45.5%	49.2%	3.7%	40.2%	43.9%	3.7%
Somewhat important	24.7%	22.4%	-2.3%	27.3%	19.7%	-7.6%	26.8%	20.0%	-6.8%
Not important	2.4%	1.2%	-1.2%	2.3%	0.8%	-1.5%	3.1%	1.8%	-1.3%
Total (n)	85	85	-	132	132	-	1,516	1,516	-
Mean	2.99	3.04	0.05	2.93	3.09	0.16	2.97	3.11	0.14
Standard Deviation	0.79	0.75	-	0.78	0.73	-	0.83	0.78	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.05	-	-	0.18	-	-	0.15	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Making a theoretical contribution to science									
Essential	15.3%	12.9%	-2.4%	11.4%	11.4%	0.0%	8.4%	7.9%	-0.5%
Very important	30.6%	31.8%	1.2%	25.0%	30.3%	5.3%	19.2%	19.4%	0.2%
Somewhat important	35.3%	37.6%	2.3%	38.6%	38.6%	0.0%	32.2%	35.1%	2.9%
Not important	18.8%	17.6%	-1.2%	25.0%	19.7%	-5.3%	40.1%	37.5%	-2.6%
Total (n)	85	85	-	132	132	-	1,518	1,518	-
Mean	2.42	2.40	-0.02	2.23	2.33	0.10	1.96	1.98	0.02
Standard Deviation	0.97	0.93	-	0.95	0.92	-	0.96	0.94	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.02	-	-	0.09	-	-	0.02	-
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)									
Essential	2.4%	2.4%	0.0%	2.3%	3.0%	0.7%	5.7%	8.2%	2.5%
Very important	7.1%	20.0%	12.9%	6.1%	18.2%	12.1%	9.6%	14.3%	4.7%
Somewhat important	28.2%	35.3%	7.1%	24.2%	35.6%	11.4%	22.9%	30.1%	7.2%
Not important	62.4%	42.4%	-20.0%	67.4%	43.2%	-24.2%	61.8%	47.4%	-14.4%
Total (n)	85	85	-	132	132	-	1,517	1,517	-
Mean	1.49	1.82	0.33	1.43	1.81	0.38	1.59	1.83	0.24
Standard Deviation	0.73	0.83	-	0.71	0.84	-	0.88	0.96	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	0.35	-	-	0.40	-	-	0.25	-
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, etc.)									
Essential	3.5%	4.7%	1.2%	2.3%	3.8%	1.5%	4.3%	6.9%	2.6%
Very important	9.4%	12.9%	3.5%	7.6%	14.4%	6.8%	7.2%	12.1%	4.9%
Somewhat important	18.8%	38.8%	20.0%	21.2%	34.8%	13.6%	15.8%	26.2%	10.4%
Not important	68.2%	43.5%	-24.7%	68.9%	47.0%	-21.9%	72.8%	54.8%	-18.0%
Total (n)	85	85	-	132	132	-	1,516	1,516	-
Mean	1.48	1.79	0.31	1.43	1.75	0.32	1.43	1.71	0.28
Standard Deviation	0.81	0.85	-	0.73	0.84	-	0.80	0.93	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	0.35	-	-	0.36	-	-	0.32	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life									
Essential	26.5%	34.9%	8.4%	19.2%	35.4%	16.2%	25.1%	38.5%	13.4%
Very important	25.3%	34.9%	9.6%	30.0%	33.8%	3.8%	30.9%	31.7%	0.8%
Somewhat important	28.9%	21.7%	-7.2%	28.5%	21.5%	-7.0%	28.8%	20.6%	-8.2%
Not important	19.3%	8.4%	-10.9%	22.3%	9.2%	-13.1%	15.2%	9.3%	-5.9%
Total (n)	83	83	-	130	130	-	1,516	1,516	-
Mean	2.59	2.96	0.37	2.46	2.95	0.49	2.66	2.99	0.33
Standard Deviation	1.08	0.96	-	1.04	0.97	-	1.02	0.98	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	0.32	-	-	0.42	-	-	0.29	-
Participating in a community action program									
Essential	9.6%	12.0%	2.4%	6.2%	10.8%	4.6%	9.3%	10.8%	1.5%
Very important	12.0%	24.1%	12.1%	15.4%	25.4%	10.0%	23.9%	29.5%	5.6%
Somewhat important	39.8%	39.8%	0.0%	43.1%	43.8%	0.7%	41.5%	42.0%	0.5%
Not important	38.6%	24.1%	-14.5%	35.4%	20.0%	-15.4%	25.3%	17.6%	-7.7%
Total (n)	83	83	-	130	130	-	1,515	1,515	-
Mean	1.93	2.24	0.31	1.92	2.27	0.35	2.17	2.34	0.17
Standard Deviation	0.95	0.96	-	0.87	0.90	-	0.91	0.89	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	0.26	-	-	0.29	-	-	0.14	-
Helping to promote racial understanding									
Essential	8.4%	16.9%	8.5%	6.2%	14.0%	7.8%	9.3%	12.5%	3.2%
Very important	20.5%	21.7%	1.2%	18.6%	29.5%	10.9%	22.0%	31.0%	9.0%
Somewhat important	42.2%	48.2%	6.0%	45.7%	41.1%	-4.6%	40.2%	39.0%	-1.2%
Not important	28.9%	13.3%	-15.6%	29.5%	15.5%	-14.0%	28.5%	17.5%	-11.0%
Total (n)	83	83	-	129	129	-	1,513	1,513	-
Mean	2.08	2.42	0.34	2.02	2.42	0.40	2.12	2.38	0.26
Standard Deviation	0.91	0.93	-	0.86	0.92	-	0.93	0.92	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	0.31	-	-	0.37	-	-	0.24	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Keeping up to date with political affairs									
Essential	9.6%	14.5%	4.9%	7.8%	14.7%	6.9%	16.7%	17.0%	0.3%
Very important	26.5%	36.1%	9.6%	22.5%	34.9%	12.4%	32.6%	38.1%	5.5%
Somewhat important	38.6%	37.3%	-1.3%	44.2%	38.0%	-6.2%	34.8%	33.4%	-1.4%
Not important	25.3%	12.0%	-13.3%	25.6%	12.4%	-13.2%	15.9%	11.5%	-4.4%
Total (n)	83	83	-	129	129	-	1,518	1,518	-
Mean	2.20	2.53	0.33	2.12	2.52	0.40	2.50	2.61	0.11
Standard Deviation	0.93	0.89	-	0.88	0.89	-	0.95	0.90	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	0.31	-	-	0.37	-	-	0.10	-
Becoming a community leader									
Essential	12.0%	12.0%	0.0%	9.2%	11.5%	2.3%	14.9%	13.5%	-1.4%
Very important	24.1%	28.9%	4.8%	21.5%	33.1%	11.6%	29.2%	35.0%	5.8%
Somewhat important	30.1%	36.1%	6.0%	36.9%	37.7%	0.8%	35.7%	35.4%	-0.3%
Not important	33.7%	22.9%	-10.8%	32.3%	17.7%	-14.6%	20.2%	16.1%	-4.1%
Total (n)	83	83	-	130	130	-	1,512	1,512	-
Mean	2.14	2.30	0.16	2.08	2.38	0.30	2.39	2.46	0.07
Standard Deviation	1.03	0.96	-	0.95	0.91	-	0.97	0.92	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.14	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.06	-
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures									
Essential	20.5%	32.5%	12.0%	13.8%	30.8%	17.0%	19.1%	27.7%	8.6%
Very important	28.9%	28.9%	0.0%	26.9%	32.3%	5.4%	34.0%	40.3%	6.3%
Somewhat important	38.6%	33.7%	-4.9%	42.3%	29.2%	-13.1%	34.4%	25.6%	-8.8%
Not important	12.0%	4.8%	-7.2%	16.9%	7.7%	-9.2%	12.6%	6.3%	-6.3%
Total (n)	83	83	-	130	130	-	1,510	1,510	-
Mean	2.58	2.89	0.31	2.38	2.86	0.48	2.60	2.90	0.30
Standard deviation	0.95	0.92	-	0.93	0.95	-	0.94	0.88	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.28	-	-	0.43	-	-	0.27	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Please indicate your agreement with each of the following statements.									
Abortion should be legal									
Agree strongly	37.5%	47.9%	10.4%	27.4%	40.5%	13.1%	18.3%	27.9%	9.6%
Agree somewhat	31.3%	37.5%	6.2%	40.5%	35.7%	-4.8%	28.4%	31.8%	3.4%
Disagree somewhat	12.5%	6.3%	-6.2%	13.1%	8.3%	-4.8%	18.3%	17.7%	-0.6%
Disagree strongly	18.8%	8.3%	-10.5%	19.0%	15.5%	-3.5%	35.0%	22.6%	-12.4%
Total (n)	48	48	-	84	84	-	1,391	1,391	-
Mean	2.88	3.25	0.37	2.76	3.01	0.25	2.30	2.65	0.35
Standard deviation	1.12	0.91	-	1.06	1.06	-	1.13	1.11	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.43	-	-	0.29	-	-	0.40	-
Marijuana should be legalized									
Agree strongly	17.0%	40.4%	23.4%	18.1%	38.6%	20.5%	15.0%	40.0%	25.0%
Agree somewhat	21.3%	46.8%	25.5%	26.5%	44.6%	18.1%	33.7%	35.4%	1.7%
Disagree somewhat	34.0%	6.4%	-27.6%	31.3%	7.2%	-24.1%	29.1%	16.0%	-13.1%
Disagree strongly	27.7%	6.4%	-21.3%	24.1%	9.6%	-14.5%	22.2%	8.6%	-13.6%
Total (n)	47	47	-	83	83	-	1,389	1,389	-
Mean	2.28	3.21	0.93	2.39	3.12	0.73	2.42	3.07	0.65
Standard deviation	1.06	0.83	-	1.05	0.92	-	0.99	0.95	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.80	-	-	0.62	-	-	0.56	-
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America									
Agree strongly	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	3.8%	3.2%	-0.6%
Agree somewhat	20.8%	6.3%	-14.5%	27.4%	8.3%	-19.1%	26.3%	15.9%	-10.4%
Disagree somewhat	43.8%	41.7%	-2.1%	44.0%	41.7%	-2.3%	48.2%	40.0%	-8.2%
Disagree strongly	35.4%	52.1%	16.7%	28.6%	48.8%	20.2%	21.8%	41.0%	19.2%
Total (n)	48	48	-	84	84	-	1,393	1,393	-
Mean	1.85	1.54	-0.31	1.99	1.62	-0.37	2.12	1.81	-0.31
Standard deviation	0.74	0.62	-	0.75	0.69	-	0.79	0.81	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	-0.36	-	-	-0.43	-	-	-0.36	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Please indicate your agreement with each of the following statements.									
Same-sex marriage should have the right to legal marital status									
Agree strongly	41.7%	60.4%	18.7%	32.1%	51.2%	19.1%	35.0%	59.9%	24.9%
Agree somewhat	20.8%	25.0%	4.2%	23.8%	25.0%	1.2%	27.4%	23.8%	-3.6%
Disagree somewhat	12.5%	8.3%	-4.2%	17.9%	13.1%	-4.8%	18.8%	9.5%	-9.3%
Disagree strongly	25.0%	6.3%	-18.7%	26.2%	10.7%	-15.5%	18.9%	6.8%	-12.1%
Total (n)	48	48	-	84	84	-	1,393	1,393	-
Mean	2.79	3.40	0.61	2.62	3.17	0.55	2.78	3.37	0.59
Standard deviation	1.24	0.89	-	1.19	1.03	-	1.12	0.91	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.55	-	-	0.50	-	-	0.53	-
Federal military spending should be increased									
Agree strongly	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	0.0%	-4.8%	5.1%	5.3%	0.2%
Agree somewhat	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	33.3%	19.0%	-14.3%	23.5%	22.4%	-1.1%
Disagree somewhat	100.0%	0.0%	-100.0%	47.6%	66.7%	19.1%	50.6%	46.3%	-4.3%
Disagree strongly	0.0%	66.7%	66.7%	14.3%	14.3%	0.0%	20.8%	26.0%	5.2%
Total (n)	3	3	-	21	21	-	1,301	1,301	-
Mean	2.00	1.67	-0.33	2.29	2.05	-0.24	2.13	2.07	-0.06
Standard deviation	0.00	1.15	-	0.78	0.59	-	0.80	0.83	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.29	-	-	-0.21	-	-	-0.05	-
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education									
Agree strongly	0.0%	33.3%	33.3%	19.0%	9.5%	-9.5%	19.3%	9.5%	-9.8%
Agree somewhat	33.3%	0.0%	-33.3%	33.3%	19.0%	-14.3%	29.8%	22.9%	-6.9%
Disagree somewhat	66.7%	66.7%	0.0%	42.9%	52.4%	9.5%	33.9%	36.0%	2.1%
Disagree strongly	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	4.8%	19.0%	14.2%	17.0%	31.7%	14.7%
Total (n)	3	3	-	21	21	-	1,307	1,307	-
Mean	2.33	2.67	0.34	2.67	2.19	-0.48	2.51	2.10	-0.41
Standard deviation	0.58	1.15	-	0.86	0.87	-	0.99	0.96	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.59	-	-	-0.83	-	-	-0.71	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Please indicate your agreement with each of the following statements.									
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions									
Agree strongly	6.4%	8.5%	2.1%	4.8%	6.0%	1.2%	3.8%	7.8%	4.0%
Agree somewhat	40.4%	46.8%	6.4%	38.6%	48.2%	9.6%	28.9%	39.7%	10.8%
Disagree somewhat	36.2%	38.3%	2.1%	41.0%	37.3%	-3.7%	40.9%	38.0%	-2.9%
Disagree strongly	17.0%	6.4%	-10.6%	15.7%	8.4%	-7.3%	26.4%	14.5%	-11.9%
Total (n)	47	47	-	83	83	-	1,380	1,380	-
Mean	2.36	2.57	0.21	2.33	2.52	0.19	2.10	2.41	0.31
Standard deviation	0.85	0.74	-	0.80	0.74	-	0.83	0.83	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.24	-	-	0.22	-	-	0.36	-
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs									
Agree strongly	24.4%	24.4%	0.0%	18.3%	21.1%	2.8%	13.3%	17.4%	4.1%
Agree somewhat	36.6%	46.3%	9.7%	33.8%	45.1%	11.3%	33.3%	38.7%	5.4%
Disagree somewhat	29.3%	19.5%	-9.8%	32.4%	21.1%	-11.3%	25.5%	27.8%	2.3%
Disagree strongly	9.8%	9.8%	0.0%	15.5%	12.7%	-2.8%	28.0%	16.2%	-11.8%
Total (n)	41	41	-	71	71	-	1,452	1,452	-
Mean	2.76	2.85	0.09	2.55	2.75	0.20	2.32	2.57	0.25
Standard deviation	0.94	0.91	-	0.97	0.94	-	1.02	0.96	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.07	-	-	0.16	-	-	0.20	-
Addressing global climate change should be a federal priority									
Agree strongly	22.0%	51.2%	29.2%	19.7%	47.9%	28.2%	20.5%	41.2%	20.7%
Agree somewhat	46.3%	29.3%	-17.0%	45.1%	32.4%	-12.7%	38.0%	34.9%	-3.1%
Disagree somewhat	24.4%	12.2%	-12.2%	25.4%	11.3%	-14.1%	22.2%	16.1%	-6.1%
Disagree strongly	7.3%	7.3%	0.0%	9.9%	8.5%	-1.4%	19.2%	7.8%	-11.4%
Total (n)	41	41	-	71	71	-	1,457	1,457	-
Mean	2.83	3.24	0.41	2.75	3.20	0.45	2.60	3.10	0.50
Standard deviation	0.86	0.94	-	0.89	0.95	-	1.02	0.94	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.38	-	-	0.42	-	-	0.47	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Please indicate your agreement with each of the following statements.									
The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power									
Agree strongly	22.0%	14.6%	-7.4%	32.4%	16.9%	-15.5%	18.8%	17.9%	-0.9%
Agree somewhat	48.8%	36.6%	-12.2%	47.9%	49.3%	1.4%	46.8%	43.1%	-3.7%
Disagree somewhat	19.5%	24.4%	4.9%	14.1%	18.3%	4.2%	25.6%	24.9%	-0.7%
Disagree strongly	9.8%	24.4%	14.6%	5.6%	15.5%	9.9%	8.8%	14.1%	5.3%
Total (n)	41	41	-	71	71	-	1,456	1,456	-
Mean	2.83	2.41	-0.42	3.07	2.68	-0.39	2.76	2.65	-0.11
Standard deviation	0.89	1.02	-	0.83	0.94	-	0.86	0.93	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	-0.42	-	-	-0.39	-	-	-0.11	-
How often in the past year did you:									
Ask questions in class									
Frequently	42.0%	20.5%	-21.5%	41.7%	27.6%	-14.1%	61.5%	37.7%	-23.8%
Occasionally	55.4%	43.8%	-11.6%	54.0%	44.2%	-9.8%	36.5%	51.9%	15.4%
Not at all	2.7%	35.7%	33.0%	4.3%	28.2%	23.9%	2.0%	10.4%	8.4%
Total (n)	112	112	-	163	163	-	1,689	1,689	-
Mean	2.39	1.85	-0.54	2.37	1.99	-0.38	2.60	2.27	-0.33
Standard Deviation	0.54	0.74	-	0.57	0.75	-	0.53	0.64	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.74	-	-	-0.52	-	-	-0.45	-
Support your opinions with a logical argument									
Frequently	63.4%	58.0%	-5.4%	57.7%	62.0%	4.3%	77.2%	72.8%	-4.4%
Occasionally	33.0%	37.5%	4.5%	38.7%	33.7%	-5.0%	21.3%	25.4%	4.1%
Not at all	3.6%	4.5%	0.9%	3.7%	4.3%	0.6%	1.5%	1.8%	0.3%
Total (n)	112	112	-	163	163	-	1,685	1,685	-
Mean	2.60	2.54	-0.06	2.54	2.58	0.04	2.76	2.71	-0.05
Standard Deviation	0.56	0.58	-	0.57	0.58	-	0.46	0.49	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.08	-	-	0.06	-	-	-0.07	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others									
Frequently	67.9%	60.7%	-7.2%	60.7%	62.6%	1.9%	70.1%	69.8%	-0.3%
Occasionally	32.1%	31.3%	-0.8%	38.0%	30.7%	-7.3%	28.9%	28.1%	-0.8%
Not at all	0.0%	8.0%	8.0%	1.2%	6.7%	5.5%	1.0%	2.1%	1.1%
Total (n)	112	112	-	163	163	-	1,680	1,680	-
Mean	2.68	2.53	-0.15	2.60	2.56	-0.04	2.69	2.68	-0.01
Standard Deviation	0.47	0.64	-	0.52	0.62	-	0.48	0.51	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	-0.21	-	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.01	-
Revise your papers to improve your writing									
Frequently	36.6%	48.2%	11.6%	31.9%	47.2%	15.3%	53.7%	45.4%	-8.3%
Occasionally	56.3%	40.2%	-16.1%	60.7%	41.7%	-19.0%	41.7%	45.4%	3.7%
Not at all	7.1%	11.6%	4.5%	7.4%	11.0%	3.6%	4.6%	9.2%	4.6%
Total (n)	112	112	-	163	163	-	1,679	1,679	-
Mean	2.29	2.37	0.08	2.25	2.36	0.11	2.49	2.36	-0.13
Standard Deviation	0.59	0.68	-	0.58	0.67	-	0.59	0.64	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.10	-	-	0.13	-	-	-0.16	-
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received									
Frequently	42.9%	58.0%	15.1%	39.0%	54.3%	15.3%	52.1%	63.4%	11.3%
Occasionally	54.5%	38.4%	-16.1%	57.9%	42.1%	-15.8%	45.6%	33.5%	-12.1%
Not at all	2.7%	3.6%	0.9%	3.0%	3.7%	0.7%	2.3%	3.1%	0.8%
Total (n)	112	112	-	164	164	-	1,679	1,679	-
Mean	2.40	2.54	0.14	2.36	2.51	0.15	2.50	2.60	0.10
Standard Deviation	0.54	0.57	-	0.54	0.57	-	0.54	0.55	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.18	-	-	0.19	-	-	0.13	-
Take a risk because you felt you had more to gain									
Frequently	37.5%	33.0%	-4.5%	39.6%	36.0%	-3.6%	44.2%	47.7%	3.5%
Occasionally	57.1%	56.3%	-0.8%	56.1%	54.3%	-1.8%	53.0%	47.8%	-5.2%
Not at all	5.4%	10.7%	5.3%	4.3%	9.8%	5.5%	2.8%	4.5%	1.7%
Total (n)	112	112	-	164	164	-	1,683	1,683	-
Mean	2.32	2.22	-0.10	2.35	2.26	-0.09	2.41	2.43	0.02
Standard Deviation	0.57	0.63	-	0.56	0.63	-	0.55	0.58	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.12	-	-	-0.11	-	-	0.02	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Seek alternative solutions to a problem									
Frequently	54.1%	48.6%	-5.5%	52.1%	52.8%	0.7%	53.8%	57.8%	4.0%
Occasionally	43.2%	47.7%	4.5%	45.4%	44.2%	-1.2%	45.3%	40.0%	-5.3%
Not at all	2.7%	3.6%	0.9%	2.5%	3.1%	0.6%	0.9%	2.2%	1.3%
Total (n)	111	111	-	163	163	-	1,678	1,678	-
Mean	2.51	2.45	-0.06	2.50	2.50	0.00	2.53	2.56	0.03
Standard Deviation	0.55	0.57	-	0.55	0.56	-	0.52	0.54	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.08	-	-	0.00	-	-	0.04	-
Look up scientific research articles and resources									
Frequently	39.6%	51.4%	11.8%	32.5%	47.2%	14.7%	32.6%	47.6%	15.0%
Occasionally	51.4%	37.8%	-13.6%	54.6%	41.1%	-13.5%	55.3%	41.8%	-13.5%
Not at all	9.0%	10.8%	1.8%	12.9%	11.7%	-1.2%	12.1%	10.6%	-1.5%
Total (n)	111	111	-	163	163	-	1,681	1,681	-
Mean	2.31	2.41	0.10	2.20	2.36	0.16	2.20	2.37	0.17
Standard Deviation	0.63	0.68	-	0.65	0.68	-	0.64	0.67	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.11	-	-	0.18	-	-	0.19	-
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class									
Frequently	43.8%	55.4%	11.6%	39.0%	50.6%	11.6%	44.6%	53.4%	8.8%
Occasionally	44.6%	27.7%	-16.9%	48.2%	35.4%	-12.8%	48.8%	40.8%	-8.0%
Not at all	11.6%	17.0%	5.4%	12.8%	14.0%	1.2%	6.6%	5.7%	-0.9%
Total (n)	112	112	-	164	164	-	1,682	1,682	-
Mean	2.32	2.38	0.06	2.26	2.37	0.11	2.38	2.48	0.10
Standard Deviation	0.67	0.76	-	0.67	0.72	-	0.61	0.60	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.07	-	-	0.12	-	-	0.11	-
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process									
Frequently	62.8%	69.9%	7.1%	60.0%	69.1%	9.1%	55.2%	68.5%	13.3%
Occasionally	37.2%	27.4%	-9.8%	39.4%	28.5%	-10.9%	43.4%	29.5%	-13.9%
Not at all	0.0%	2.7%	2.7%	0.6%	2.4%	1.8%	1.4%	2.0%	0.6%
Total (n)	113	113	-	165	165	-	1,682	1,682	-
Mean	2.63	2.67	0.04	2.59	2.67	0.08	2.54	2.67	0.13
Standard Deviation	0.49	0.53	-	0.50	0.52	-	0.53	0.51	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.06	-	-	0.12	-	-	0.20	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Seek feedback on your academic work									
Frequently	40.7%	35.4%	-5.3%	39.4%	37.6%	-1.8%	52.7%	47.8%	-4.9%
Occasionally	52.2%	51.3%	-0.9%	54.5%	52.1%	-2.4%	42.9%	46.3%	3.4%
Not at all	7.1%	13.3%	6.2%	6.1%	10.3%	4.2%	4.4%	5.9%	1.5%
Total (n)	113	113	-	165	165	-	1,682	1,682	-
Mean	2.34	2.22	-0.12	2.33	2.27	-0.06	2.48	2.42	-0.06
Standard Deviation	0.61	0.66	-	0.59	0.64	-	0.58	0.60	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.14	-	-	-0.07	-	-	-0.07	-
How much of the past year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition and fees) were covered from each of the following sources?									
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)									
\$15,000 or more	39.1%	27.6%	-11.5%	34.8%	25.0%	-9.8%	65.1%	56.1%	-9.0%
\$10,000 - \$14,999	14.9%	13.8%	-1.1%	11.4%	11.4%	0.0%	9.8%	10.3%	0.5%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	17.2%	8.0%	-9.2%	17.4%	9.1%	-8.3%	8.7%	8.0%	-0.7%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	8.0%	8.0%	0.0%	9.8%	7.6%	-2.2%	5.1%	6.8%	1.7%
\$1- \$2,999	10.3%	12.6%	2.3%	14.4%	15.9%	1.5%	5.6%	8.7%	3.1%
None	10.3%	29.9%	19.6%	12.1%	31.1%	19.0%	5.8%	10.1%	4.3%
Total (n)	87	87	-	132	132	-	1,537	1,537	-
Mean	4.33	3.46	-0.87	4.06	3.29	-0.77	5.06	4.68	-0.38
Standard deviation	1.75	2.07	-	1.81	2.04	-	1.54	1.79	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.51	-	-	-0.45	-	-	-0.22	-
My own resources (income from work, work-study, etc.)									
\$15,000 or more	1.2%	3.7%	2.5%	1.6%	5.6%	4.0%	4.4%	3.5%	-0.9%
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2.4%	3.7%	1.3%	1.6%	4.8%	3.2%	4.0%	4.7%	0.7%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	13.4%	12.2%	-1.2%	11.3%	10.5%	-0.8%	11.9%	6.7%	-5.2%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	40.2%	12.2%	-28.0%	33.9%	12.9%	-21.0%	30.4%	14.1%	-16.3%
\$1- \$2,999	20.7%	40.2%	19.5%	27.4%	41.1%	13.7%	23.2%	36.3%	13.1%
None	22.0%	28.0%	6.0%	24.2%	25.0%	0.8%	26.1%	34.5%	8.4%
Total (n)	82	82	-	124	124	-	1,442	1,442	-
Mean	2.57	2.34	-0.23	2.44	2.46	0.02	2.58	2.21	-0.37
Standard deviation	1.12	1.31	-	1.12	1.39	-	1.33	1.30	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.15	-	-	0.01	-	-	-0.24	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Men

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
How much of the past year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition and fees) were covered from each of the following sources?									
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military, etc.)									
\$15,000 or more	39.3%	20.2%	-19.1%	33.6%	18.4%	-15.2%	52.4%	40.2%	-12.2%
\$10,000 - \$14,999	11.9%	16.7%	4.8%	15.2%	13.6%	-1.6%	7.5%	9.0%	1.5%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	7.1%	8.3%	1.2%	7.2%	9.6%	2.4%	7.9%	8.5%	0.6%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	9.5%	7.1%	-2.4%	8.8%	11.2%	2.4%	6.7%	8.6%	1.9%
\$1- \$2,999	9.5%	10.7%	1.2%	10.4%	12.8%	2.4%	3.8%	7.1%	3.3%
None	22.6%	36.9%	14.3%	24.8%	34.4%	9.6%	21.7%	26.6%	4.9%
Total (n)	84	84	-	125	125	-	1,472	1,472	-
Mean	3.94	3.18	-0.76	3.78	3.10	-0.68	4.33	3.87	-0.46
Standard deviation	2.06	2.04	-	2.05	1.95	-	2.06	2.11	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	-0.32	-	-	-0.29	-	-	-0.20	-
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)									
\$15,000 or more	21.4%	20.2%	-1.2%	14.5%	20.2%	5.7%	17.8%	19.0%	1.2%
\$10,000 - \$14,999	13.1%	10.7%	-2.4%	12.9%	9.7%	-3.2%	10.7%	9.7%	-1.0%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	23.8%	9.5%	-14.3%	24.2%	10.5%	-13.7%	17.1%	11.3%	-5.8%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	10.7%	7.1%	-3.6%	12.1%	10.5%	-1.6%	9.9%	12.9%	3.0%
\$1- \$2,999	0.0%	6.0%	6.0%	0.8%	5.6%	4.8%	1.7%	4.3%	2.6%
None	31.0%	46.4%	15.4%	35.5%	43.5%	8.0%	42.8%	42.8%	0.0%
Total (n)	84	84	-	124	124	-	1,429	1,429	-
Mean	3.52	2.93	-0.59	3.22	2.98	-0.24	3.04	2.98	-0.06
Standard deviation	1.92	2.08	-	1.86	2.03	-	1.98	1.99	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	-0.32	-	-	-0.13	-	-	-0.03	-
Other sources									
\$15,000 or more	1.9%	0.0%	-1.9%	1.2%	0.0%	-1.2%	2.1%	2.1%	0.0%
\$10,000 - \$14,999	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.2%	0.0%	-1.2%	1.2%	0.9%	-0.3%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	3.7%	5.6%	1.9%	3.5%	3.5%	0.0%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	9.3%	1.9%	-7.4%	5.9%	1.2%	-4.7%	2.2%	2.4%	0.2%
\$1- \$2,999	0.0%	3.7%	3.7%	1.2%	8.2%	7.0%	3.1%	6.0%	2.9%
None	85.2%	88.9%	3.7%	87.1%	87.1%	0.0%	89.9%	87.1%	-2.8%
Total (n)	54	54	-	85	85	-	1,144	1,144	-
Mean	1.39	1.24	-0.15	1.34	1.21	-0.13	1.28	1.29	0.01
Standard deviation	1.02	0.75	-	0.97	0.64	-	0.95	0.94	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.12	-	-	-0.11	-	-	0.01	-