

2009-2011 CIRP Freshman Survey / 2015 College Senior Survey

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
All Respondents	176	176	-	352	352	-	2,365	2,365	-
What was your average grade?									
A or A+	44.8%	17.2%	-27.6%	29.0%	16.8%	-12.2%	50.8%	20.1%	-30.7%
A-	38.6%	18.6%	-20.0%	33.3%	17.5%	-15.8%	30.4%	29.9%	-0.5%
B+	14.5%	20.7%	6.2%	21.2%	21.5%	0.3%	11.6%	24.3%	12.7%
B	2.1%	25.5%	23.4%	13.5%	24.6%	11.1%	6.2%	16.6%	10.4%
B-	0.0%	9.0%	9.0%	2.4%	8.8%	6.4%	0.7%	5.8%	5.1%
C+	0.0%	7.6%	7.6%	0.7%	9.1%	8.4%	0.2%	2.8%	2.6%
C	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%	1.7%	1.7%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%
D	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	145	145	-	297	297	-	2,169	2,169	-
Mean	7.26	5.81	-1.45	6.71	5.75	-0.96	7.24	6.31	-0.93
Standard Deviation	0.78	1.54	-	1.13	1.57	-	0.96	1.33	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.89	-	-	-0.59	-	-	-0.57	-
Your current religious preference:									
Baptist	3.5%	3.5%	0.0%	6.6%	4.8%	-1.8%	2.4%	2.3%	-0.1%
Buddhist	7.1%	7.1%	0.0%	4.4%	4.8%	0.4%	1.6%	1.8%	0.2%
Church of Christ	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	3.3%	2.9%	-0.4%	2.5%	1.5%	-1.0%
Eastern Orthodox	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	1.1%	0.7%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%
Episcopalian	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%
Hindu	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.1%
Jewish	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	1.5%	1.5%	0.0%	1.0%	1.3%	0.3%
LDS (Mormon)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Lutheran	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%	1.5%	1.1%	-0.4%	2.9%	2.9%	0.0%
Methodist	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%	5.1%	2.2%	-2.9%	2.8%	2.0%	-0.8%
Muslim	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.6%	-0.1%
Presbyterian	3.5%	3.5%	0.0%	3.3%	4.0%	0.7%	2.2%	2.1%	-0.1%
Quaker	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Roman Catholic	17.7%	14.9%	-2.8%	20.5%	17.6%	-2.9%	52.4%	47.5%	-4.9%
Seventh-day Adventist	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
United Church of Christ/Congregational	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%
Other Christian	12.8%	14.9%	2.1%	17.2%	18.3%	1.1%	9.8%	9.8%	0.0%
Other Religion	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	2.9%	2.2%	-0.7%	1.5%	2.2%	0.7%
None	46.8%	48.9%	2.1%	32.2%	37.7%	5.5%	16.5%	22.8%	6.3%
Total (n)	141	141	-	273	273	-	2,079	2,079	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
How would you characterize your political views?									
Far left	2.9%	5.9%	3.0%	2.7%	3.8%	1.1%	1.5%	3.3%	1.8%
Liberal	41.9%	47.8%	5.9%	29.9%	37.1%	7.2%	28.0%	37.4%	9.4%
Middle-of-the-road	41.9%	34.6%	-7.3%	48.1%	39.8%	-8.3%	42.9%	37.5%	-5.4%
Conservative	12.5%	11.8%	-0.7%	18.2%	17.8%	-0.4%	26.9%	21.1%	-5.8%
Far right	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%	1.1%	1.5%	0.4%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%
Total (n)	136	136	-	264	264	-	1,973	1,973	-
Mean	3.34	3.48	0.14	3.15	3.24	0.09	3.03	3.21	0.18
Standard Deviation	0.76	0.78	-	0.78	0.84	-	0.80	0.84	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	0.20	-	-	0.13	-	-	0.26	-
Undergraduate primary major (aggregated)									
Agriculture	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Biological Science	32.7%	31.4%	-1.3%	19.1%	19.1%	0.0%	12.9%	13.0%	0.1%
Business	5.1%	0.6%	-4.5%	7.2%	6.3%	-0.9%	15.9%	19.7%	3.8%
Education	0.6%	0.0%	-0.6%	8.2%	5.9%	-2.3%	3.6%	2.3%	-1.3%
Engineering	16.0%	14.1%	-1.9%	8.6%	7.2%	-1.4%	7.2%	6.0%	-1.2%
English	1.3%	2.6%	1.3%	1.3%	2.3%	1.0%	3.3%	4.1%	0.8%
Health Professional	6.4%	0.0%	-6.4%	16.1%	6.3%	-9.8%	15.4%	8.1%	-7.3%
History or Political Science	5.8%	4.5%	-1.3%	3.9%	4.3%	0.4%	6.3%	6.9%	0.6%
Humanities	1.3%	9.0%	7.7%	3.3%	8.2%	4.9%	3.1%	12.2%	9.1%
Fine Arts	0.0%	3.2%	3.2%	2.0%	4.6%	2.6%	3.2%	3.5%	0.3%
Mathematics or Statistics	0.6%	1.9%	1.3%	0.7%	1.3%	0.6%	1.2%	1.8%	0.6%
Physical Science	4.5%	3.8%	-0.7%	4.3%	3.0%	-1.3%	2.4%	1.7%	-0.7%
Social Science	14.1%	22.4%	8.3%	11.2%	22.4%	11.2%	9.5%	16.9%	7.4%
Other Technical	1.3%	3.8%	2.5%	2.0%	3.3%	1.3%	0.9%	1.7%	0.8%
Other Non-technical	3.8%	2.6%	-1.2%	5.9%	5.6%	-0.3%	6.9%	2.2%	-4.7%
General Studies	6.4%	0.0%	-6.4%	6.3%	0.3%	-6.0%	8.3%	0.1%	-8.2%
Total (n)	156	156	-	304	304	-	2,112	2,112	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Highest degree you plan to complete at any institution									
None	0.6%	1.8%	1.2%	0.9%	1.6%	0.7%	0.4%	1.0%	0.6%
Vocational certificate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Associate (A.A. or equivalent)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%
Bachelor's (B.A., B.S., etc.)	7.7%	16.6%	8.9%	17.4%	19.6%	2.2%	13.6%	18.3%	4.7%
Master's (M.A., M.S., etc.)	36.1%	39.6%	3.5%	41.0%	46.9%	5.9%	38.7%	47.0%	8.3%
Ph.D. or Ed.D.	30.2%	17.2%	-13.0%	22.0%	15.2%	-6.8%	19.8%	14.2%	-5.6%
M.D., D.O., D.D.S., D.V.M.	23.1%	16.6%	-6.5%	14.9%	9.6%	-5.3%	18.0%	10.9%	-7.1%
LL.B or J.D. (Law)	2.4%	1.8%	-0.6%	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	7.9%	5.4%	-2.5%
B.D. or M.DIV. (Divinity)	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Other	0.0%	5.9%	5.9%	0.6%	4.0%	3.4%	1.4%	3.1%	1.7%
Total (n)	169	169	-	322	322	-	2,082	2,082	-
Probable career (aggregated)									
Artist	1.3%	4.0%	2.7%	3.0%	3.7%	0.7%	6.2%	5.9%	-0.3%
Business	5.3%	9.3%	4.0%	6.4%	10.4%	4.0%	14.2%	19.8%	5.6%
Business (clerical)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%
Clergy	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
College teacher	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.6%	0.0%	-0.6%
Doctor (MD or DDS)	17.3%	19.3%	2.0%	10.4%	10.7%	0.3%	14.8%	10.0%	-4.8%
Education (secondary)	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	4.0%	4.7%	0.7%	2.6%	3.8%	1.2%
Education (elementary)	1.3%	0.7%	-0.6%	5.7%	4.7%	-1.0%	2.6%	3.1%	0.5%
Engineer	10.7%	10.7%	0.0%	5.4%	5.4%	0.0%	5.9%	4.3%	-1.6%
Farmer or forester	0.0%	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%
Health professional	12.7%	9.3%	-3.4%	13.4%	9.4%	-4.0%	8.4%	7.7%	-0.7%
Homemaker (full-time)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
Lawyer	1.3%	0.7%	-0.6%	2.7%	1.7%	-1.0%	6.0%	3.9%	-2.1%
Military service (career)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%
Nurse	0.7%	4.7%	4.0%	10.0%	6.4%	-3.6%	3.1%	4.4%	1.3%
Research scientist	8.0%	5.3%	-2.7%	4.3%	3.3%	-1.0%	3.4%	3.1%	-0.3%
Social, welfare or recreation worker	0.0%	2.0%	2.0%	0.7%	4.7%	4.0%	0.7%	2.1%	1.4%
Skilled trades	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Other	16.0%	31.3%	15.3%	16.4%	34.1%	17.7%	14.5%	30.1%	15.6%
Undecided	23.3%	0.0%	-23.3%	17.4%	0.0%	-17.4%	15.6%	0.0%	-15.6%
Total (n)	150	150	-	299	299	-	2,065	2,065	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate how often you:									
Came late to class									
Frequently	11.2%	10.0%	-1.2%	8.8%	7.6%	-1.2%	5.5%	6.5%	1.0%
Occasionally	45.9%	55.3%	9.4%	45.9%	53.2%	7.3%	43.2%	53.2%	10.0%
Not at all	42.9%	34.7%	-8.2%	45.3%	39.3%	-6.0%	51.3%	40.2%	-11.1%
Total (n)	170	170	-	331	331	-	2,256	2,256	-
Mean	1.68	1.75	0.07	1.63	1.68	0.05	1.54	1.66	0.12
Standard Deviation	0.67	0.62	-	0.64	0.61	-	0.60	0.59	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.09	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.16	-
Studied with other students									
Frequently	46.2%	37.9%	-8.3%	37.2%	36.6%	-0.6%	41.2%	41.0%	-0.2%
Occasionally	47.3%	54.4%	7.1%	56.8%	55.0%	-1.8%	53.3%	53.0%	-0.3%
Not at all	6.5%	7.7%	1.2%	6.0%	8.5%	2.5%	5.4%	6.0%	0.6%
Total (n)	169	169	-	331	331	-	2,246	2,246	-
Mean	2.40	2.30	-0.10	2.31	2.28	-0.03	2.36	2.35	-0.01
Standard Deviation	0.61	0.61	-	0.58	0.61	-	0.58	0.59	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.13	-	-	-0.04	-	-	-0.01	-
Performed community service as part of a class									
Frequently	17.3%	5.4%	-11.9%	22.1%	16.6%	-5.5%	21.5%	12.7%	-8.8%
Occasionally	42.9%	29.8%	-13.1%	40.8%	34.7%	-6.1%	39.9%	40.2%	0.3%
Not at all	39.9%	64.9%	25.0%	37.2%	48.6%	11.4%	38.6%	47.1%	8.5%
Total (n)	168	168	-	331	331	-	2,257	2,257	-
Mean	1.77	1.40	-0.37	1.85	1.68	-0.17	1.83	1.66	-0.17
Standard Deviation	0.72	0.59	-	0.76	0.74	-	0.76	0.69	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.45	-	-	-0.20	-	-	-0.20	-
Tutored another student									
Frequently	21.6%	10.8%	-10.8%	16.2%	9.5%	-6.7%	21.4%	10.8%	-10.6%
Occasionally	60.5%	47.3%	-13.2%	55.5%	45.4%	-10.1%	51.8%	36.9%	-14.9%
Not at all	18.0%	41.9%	23.9%	28.4%	45.1%	16.7%	26.7%	52.3%	25.6%
Total (n)	167	167	-	328	328	-	2,262	2,262	-
Mean	2.04	1.69	-0.35	1.88	1.64	-0.24	1.95	1.59	-0.36
Standard Deviation	0.63	0.66	-	0.66	0.65	-	0.69	0.68	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.45	-	-	-0.31	-	-	-0.46	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicated how often you:									
Smoked cigarettes									
Frequently	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	1.4%	1.1%	1.0%	2.1%	1.1%
Occasionally	3.3%	5.3%	2.0%	8.5%	8.5%	0.0%	5.2%	11.7%	6.5%
Not at all	96.7%	94.7%	-2.0%	91.2%	90.2%	-1.0%	93.8%	86.3%	-7.5%
Total (n)	150	150	-	295	295	-	2,146	2,146	-
Mean	1.03	1.05	0.02	1.09	1.11	0.02	1.07	1.16	0.09
Standard Deviation	0.18	0.23	-	0.30	0.36	-	0.29	0.42	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.08	-	-	0.08	-	-	0.37	-
Felt depressed									
Frequently	7.3%	15.3%	8.0%	6.1%	15.0%	8.9%	5.5%	13.0%	7.5%
Occasionally	48.7%	61.3%	12.6%	47.6%	54.4%	6.8%	45.3%	48.4%	3.1%
Not at all	44.0%	23.3%	-20.7%	46.3%	30.6%	-15.7%	49.2%	38.5%	-10.7%
Total (n)	150	150	-	294	294	-	2,143	2,143	-
Mean	1.63	1.92	0.29	1.60	1.84	0.24	1.56	1.74	0.18
Standard Deviation	0.62	0.62	-	0.60	0.66	-	0.60	0.67	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	0.37	-	-	0.31	-	-	0.23	-
Felt overwhelmed by all I had to do									
Frequently	31.3%	39.3%	8.0%	34.2%	44.4%	10.2%	40.1%	47.5%	7.4%
Occasionally	65.3%	51.3%	-14.0%	61.0%	49.8%	-11.2%	55.3%	47.2%	-8.1%
Not at all	3.3%	9.3%	6.0%	4.7%	5.8%	1.1%	4.7%	5.3%	0.6%
Total (n)	150	150	-	295	295	-	2,147	2,147	-
Mean	2.28	2.30	0.02	2.29	2.39	0.10	2.35	2.42	0.07
Standard Deviation	0.52	0.63	-	0.55	0.59	-	0.57	0.59	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.03	-	-	0.14	-	-	0.10	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate how often you:									
Attended a religious service									
Frequently	31.1%	20.3%	-10.8%	36.9%	23.1%	-13.8%	51.3%	30.5%	-20.8%
Occasionally	20.9%	19.6%	-1.3%	26.9%	25.5%	-1.4%	30.8%	35.2%	4.4%
Not at all	48.0%	60.1%	12.1%	36.2%	51.4%	15.2%	17.9%	34.2%	16.3%
Total (n)	148	148	-	290	290	-	2,145	2,145	-
Mean	1.83	1.60	-0.23	2.01	1.72	-0.29	2.33	1.96	-0.37
Standard Deviation	0.88	0.81	-	0.86	0.82	-	0.76	0.80	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.31	-	-	-0.39	-	-	-0.49	-
Drank beer									
Frequently	1.3%	14.7%	13.4%	2.7%	17.3%	14.6%	3.3%	30.3%	27.0%
Occasionally	18.0%	47.3%	29.3%	21.1%	47.3%	26.2%	27.6%	46.2%	18.6%
Not at all	80.7%	38.0%	-42.7%	76.2%	35.4%	-40.8%	69.1%	23.5%	-45.6%
Total (n)	150	150	-	294	294	-	2,145	2,145	-
Mean	1.21	1.77	0.56	1.27	1.82	0.55	1.34	2.07	0.73
Standard Deviation	0.44	0.69	-	0.50	0.70	-	0.54	0.73	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	0.76	-	-	0.75	-	-	0.99	-
Drank wine or liquor									
Frequently	3.4%	15.6%	12.2%	4.8%	18.8%	14.0%	4.7%	36.6%	31.9%
Occasionally	23.1%	53.7%	30.6%	29.1%	60.6%	31.5%	35.5%	54.0%	18.5%
Not at all	73.5%	30.6%	-42.9%	66.1%	20.5%	-45.6%	59.8%	9.4%	-50.4%
Total (n)	147	147	-	292	292	-	2,145	2,145	-
Mean	1.30	1.85	0.55	1.39	1.98	0.59	1.45	2.27	0.82
Standard Deviation	0.53	0.67	-	0.58	0.63	-	0.58	0.62	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	0.77	-	-	0.83	-	-	1.15	-
Performed volunteer or community service work									
Frequently	54.7%	29.3%	-25.4%	45.1%	31.2%	-13.9%	51.4%	26.5%	-24.9%
Occasionally	40.0%	44.0%	4.0%	48.1%	44.1%	-4.0%	44.6%	53.1%	8.5%
Not at all	5.3%	26.7%	21.4%	6.8%	24.7%	17.9%	4.0%	20.3%	16.3%
Total (n)	150	150	-	295	295	-	2,149	2,149	-
Mean	2.49	2.03	-0.46	2.38	2.06	-0.32	2.47	2.06	-0.41
Standard Deviation	0.60	0.75	-	0.61	0.75	-	0.57	0.68	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.52	-	-	-0.36	-	-	-0.47	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate how often you:									
Discussed politics									
Frequently	33.3%	12.2%	-21.1%	31.2%	11.6%	-19.6%	39.2%	18.2%	-21.0%
Occasionally	53.1%	49.0%	-4.1%	56.8%	51.7%	-5.1%	50.9%	52.9%	2.0%
Not at all	13.6%	38.8%	25.2%	12.0%	36.6%	24.6%	9.9%	28.9%	19.0%
Total (n)	147	147	-	292	292	-	2,141	2,141	-
Mean	2.20	1.73	-0.47	2.19	1.75	-0.44	2.29	1.89	-0.40
Standard Deviation	0.66	0.67	-	0.63	0.65	-	0.64	0.68	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.01	-	-	-0.01	-
Discussed religion									
Frequently	26.4%	12.5%	-13.9%	28.5%	12.5%	-16.0%	41.4%	22.0%	-19.4%
Occasionally	56.3%	52.8%	-3.5%	54.5%	55.9%	1.4%	48.4%	58.5%	10.1%
Not at all	17.4%	34.7%	17.3%	17.0%	31.6%	14.6%	10.2%	19.4%	9.2%
Total (n)	144	144	-	288	288	-	2,135	2,135	-
Mean	2.09	1.78	-0.31	2.11	1.81	-0.30	2.31	2.03	-0.28
Standard Deviation	0.66	0.65	-	0.67	0.64	-	0.65	0.64	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.43	-	-	-0.41	-	-	-0.39	-
During the past year, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Studying/homework									
Over 20 hours	9.6%	13.0%	3.4%	7.2%	13.8%	6.6%	12.0%	16.0%	4.0%
16 to 20 hours	6.2%	10.3%	4.1%	4.1%	11.0%	6.9%	13.0%	15.7%	2.7%
11 to 15 hours	19.2%	16.4%	-2.8%	13.1%	15.9%	2.8%	19.3%	22.9%	3.6%
6 to 10 hours	28.1%	26.7%	-1.4%	24.1%	30.7%	6.6%	25.8%	25.7%	-0.1%
3 to 5 hours	24.7%	19.9%	-4.8%	28.3%	17.9%	-10.4%	18.4%	15.3%	-3.1%
1 to 2 hours	11.0%	2.1%	-8.9%	16.6%	3.4%	-13.2%	9.0%	3.0%	-6.0%
Less than one hour	1.4%	2.7%	1.3%	6.2%	2.8%	-3.4%	2.2%	0.8%	-1.4%
None	0.0%	8.9%	8.9%	0.3%	4.5%	4.2%	0.3%	0.7%	0.4%
Total (n)	146	146	-	290	290	-	2,092	2,092	-
Mean	5.10	5.08	-0.02	4.62	5.28	0.66	5.37	5.76	0.39
Standard Deviation	1.45	1.93	-	1.54	1.75	-	1.57	1.47	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.01	-	-	0.30	-	-	0.18	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
During the past year, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Socializing with friends in person									
Over 20 hours	4.8%	1.4%	-3.4%	10.0%	4.5%	-5.5%	7.6%	7.7%	0.1%
16 to 20 hours	8.9%	4.1%	-4.8%	6.6%	3.4%	-3.2%	8.2%	9.9%	1.7%
11 to 15 hours	12.3%	11.0%	-1.3%	16.2%	11.4%	-4.8%	18.8%	19.8%	1.0%
6 to 10 hours	28.8%	33.6%	4.8%	27.6%	30.3%	2.7%	33.1%	32.9%	-0.2%
3 to 5 hours	28.8%	34.2%	5.4%	24.1%	32.8%	8.7%	23.7%	21.7%	-2.0%
1 to 2 hours	13.7%	9.6%	-4.1%	12.1%	11.0%	-1.1%	6.9%	6.0%	-0.9%
Less than one hour	2.7%	4.1%	1.4%	3.4%	5.5%	2.1%	1.6%	1.8%	0.2%
None	0.0%	2.1%	2.1%	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Total (n)	146	146	-	290	290	-	2,083	2,083	-
Mean	4.80	4.49	-0.31	5.01	4.56	-0.45	5.15	5.23	0.08
Standard Deviation	1.40	1.26	-	1.54	1.38	-	1.36	1.38	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	-0.18	-	-	-0.26	-	-	0.05	-
Exercising/sports									
Over 20 hours	4.8%	3.4%	-1.4%	6.8%	3.1%	-3.7%	7.6%	4.7%	-2.9%
16 to 20 hours	6.2%	2.1%	-4.1%	5.1%	1.7%	-3.4%	8.8%	2.4%	-6.4%
11 to 15 hours	11.0%	1.4%	-9.6%	10.3%	3.8%	-6.5%	17.5%	5.0%	-12.5%
6 to 10 hours	15.1%	11.0%	-4.1%	20.5%	12.3%	-8.2%	20.6%	19.7%	-0.9%
3 to 5 hours	19.2%	27.4%	8.2%	18.5%	25.7%	7.2%	19.1%	30.7%	11.6%
1 to 2 hours	19.2%	25.3%	6.1%	17.5%	23.6%	6.1%	13.8%	18.0%	4.2%
Less than one hour	13.7%	21.9%	8.2%	12.0%	20.5%	8.5%	8.2%	11.9%	3.7%
None	11.0%	7.5%	-3.5%	9.2%	9.2%	0.0%	4.4%	7.6%	3.2%
Total (n)	146	146	-	292	292	-	2,088	2,088	-
Mean	3.95	3.42	-0.53	4.15	3.45	-0.70	4.69	3.91	-0.78
Standard Deviation	1.91	1.54	-	1.91	1.59	-	1.81	1.64	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.30	-	-	-0.40	-	-	-0.45	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
During the past year, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?									
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%
11 to 15 hours	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	-0.4%	0.4%	1.5%	1.1%
6 to 10 hours	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%	1.6%	4.5%	2.9%
3 to 5 hours	1.4%	3.4%	2.0%	4.9%	6.3%	1.4%	5.9%	16.3%	10.4%
1 to 2 hours	7.5%	13.7%	6.2%	8.0%	14.2%	6.2%	14.6%	25.6%	11.0%
Less than one hour	16.4%	21.9%	5.5%	16.0%	18.8%	2.8%	16.8%	17.3%	0.5%
None	18.5%	22.6%	4.1%	20.1%	25.3%	5.2%	17.9%	17.5%	-0.4%
	55.5%	37.7%	-17.8%	49.0%	33.3%	-15.7%	42.3%	16.8%	-25.5%
Total (n)	146	146	-	288	288	-	2,062	2,062	-
Mean	1.83	2.25	0.42	2.07	2.42	0.35	2.32	3.29	0.97
Standard Deviation	1.11	1.23	-	1.34	1.38	-	1.45	1.56	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	0.30	-	-	0.25	-	-	0.68	-
Student clubs/groups									
Over 20 hours	1.4%	0.0%	-1.4%	2.8%	1.4%	-1.4%	2.5%	1.3%	-1.2%
16 to 20 hours	1.4%	2.8%	1.4%	1.7%	2.8%	1.1%	2.5%	2.6%	0.1%
11 to 15 hours	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%	4.9%	4.0%	-0.9%
6 to 10 hours	9.0%	13.9%	4.9%	10.4%	11.8%	1.4%	12.2%	12.1%	-0.1%
3 to 5 hours	27.1%	23.6%	-3.5%	21.5%	18.7%	-2.8%	27.2%	21.6%	-5.6%
1 to 2 hours	29.9%	15.3%	-14.6%	26.3%	17.3%	-9.0%	29.2%	21.2%	-8.0%
Less than one hour	16.7%	5.6%	-11.1%	15.2%	6.9%	-8.3%	10.5%	11.8%	1.3%
None	11.8%	36.1%	24.3%	19.4%	38.4%	19.0%	11.1%	25.4%	14.3%
Total (n)	144	144	-	289	289	-	2,075	2,075	-
Mean	3.26	2.93	-0.33	3.17	2.85	-0.32	3.56	3.12	-0.44
Standard Deviation	1.43	1.73	-	1.66	1.81	-	1.57	1.71	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.16	-	-	-0.16	-	-	-0.22	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
During the past year, how much time did you spend during a typical week doing the following activities?									
Housework/childcare									
Over 20 hours	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.7%	3.4%	2.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%
16 to 20 hours	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%	2.4%	2.4%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%
11 to 15 hours	1.4%	0.7%	-0.7%	3.5%	2.8%	-0.7%	1.7%	1.0%	-0.7%
6 to 10 hours	4.1%	3.4%	-0.7%	8.4%	7.2%	-1.2%	6.5%	3.1%	-3.4%
3 to 5 hours	14.5%	12.3%	-2.2%	20.2%	15.5%	-4.7%	20.3%	8.5%	-11.8%
1 to 2 hours	27.6%	21.2%	-6.4%	29.6%	20.7%	-8.9%	34.7%	19.2%	-15.5%
Less than one hour	29.0%	21.2%	-7.8%	21.3%	17.6%	-3.7%	21.9%	18.3%	-3.6%
None	22.8%	39.0%	16.2%	16.4%	30.3%	13.9%	14.0%	48.6%	34.6%
Total (n)	145	146	-	287	290	-	2,059	2,075	-
Mean	2.56	2.31	-0.25	2.97	2.87	-0.10	2.93	2.08	-0.85
Standard Deviation	1.27	1.42	-	1.38	1.82	-	1.27	1.37	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.14	-	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.47	-
Online social networks (Facebook, Twitter, etc.)									
Over 20 hours	1.4%	2.7%	1.3%	3.1%	4.5%	1.4%	2.3%	2.0%	-0.3%
16 to 20 hours	3.4%	1.4%	-2.0%	3.1%	2.4%	-0.7%	3.0%	2.4%	-0.6%
11 to 15 hours	6.2%	8.9%	2.7%	5.8%	7.2%	1.4%	5.3%	7.2%	1.9%
6 to 10 hours	14.4%	22.6%	8.2%	14.1%	20.3%	6.2%	16.6%	18.3%	1.7%
3 to 5 hours	28.8%	29.5%	0.7%	28.5%	32.0%	3.5%	33.6%	34.4%	0.8%
1 to 2 hours	28.8%	20.5%	-8.3%	24.7%	20.6%	-4.1%	23.4%	23.2%	-0.2%
Less than one hour	12.3%	11.0%	-1.3%	14.8%	10.7%	-4.1%	12.0%	10.0%	-2.0%
None	4.8%	3.4%	-1.4%	5.8%	2.4%	-3.4%	3.9%	2.6%	-1.3%
Total (n)	146	146	-	291	291	-	2,077	2,077	-
Mean	3.75	4.03	0.28	3.76	4.11	0.35	3.86	3.97	0.11
Standard Deviation	1.44	1.45	-	1.57	1.51	-	1.44	1.37	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.16	-	-	0.20	-	-	0.06	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Academic ability									
Highest 10%	26.9%	20.7%	-6.2%	19.8%	22.3%	2.5%	36.5%	30.5%	-6.0%
Above average	53.1%	53.1%	0.0%	51.6%	51.2%	-0.4%	48.7%	51.1%	2.4%
Average	20.0%	22.1%	2.1%	27.6%	23.3%	-4.3%	14.2%	16.9%	2.7%
Below average	0.0%	3.4%	3.4%	1.1%	2.8%	1.7%	0.5%	1.1%	0.6%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%
Total (n)	145	145	-	283	283	-	2,102	2,102	-
Mean	4.07	3.90	-0.17	3.90	3.92	0.02	4.21	4.10	-0.11
Standard Deviation	0.68	0.79	-	0.71	0.77	-	0.70	0.73	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	-0.21	-	-	0.03	-	-	-0.14	-
Artistic ability									
Highest 10%	2.8%	3.5%	0.7%	3.2%	5.7%	2.5%	5.7%	6.8%	1.1%
Above average	27.3%	34.3%	7.0%	26.4%	27.1%	0.7%	23.9%	26.4%	2.5%
Average	46.2%	30.1%	-16.1%	40.4%	32.1%	-8.3%	37.8%	32.5%	-5.3%
Below average	20.3%	28.0%	7.7%	23.2%	28.9%	5.7%	26.4%	27.8%	1.4%
Lowest 10%	3.5%	4.2%	0.7%	6.8%	6.1%	-0.7%	6.2%	6.4%	0.2%
Total (n)	143	143	-	280	280	-	2,097	2,097	-
Mean	3.06	3.05	-0.01	2.96	2.98	0.02	2.97	2.99	0.02
Standard Deviation	0.85	0.97	-	0.95	1.02	-	0.99	1.04	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.01	-	-	0.02	-	-	0.02	-
Computer skills									
Highest 10%	8.3%	4.2%	-4.1%	8.5%	6.0%	-2.5%	4.0%	5.0%	1.0%
Above average	40.3%	41.0%	0.7%	40.4%	40.4%	0.0%	29.9%	36.8%	6.9%
Average	40.3%	45.8%	5.5%	41.5%	47.2%	5.7%	54.9%	50.3%	-4.6%
Below average	10.4%	9.0%	-1.4%	9.2%	6.4%	-2.8%	10.2%	7.5%	-2.7%
Lowest 10%	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.4%	1.0%	0.4%	-0.6%
Total (n)	144	144	-	282	282	-	2,101	2,101	-
Mean	3.45	3.40	-0.05	3.48	3.46	-0.02	3.26	3.39	0.13
Standard Deviation	0.82	0.71	-	0.79	0.71	-	0.73	0.72	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.02	-	-	0.12	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Cooperativeness									
Highest 10%	18.6%	17.2%	-1.4%	20.2%	24.1%	3.9%	25.5%	24.4%	-1.1%
Above average	40.0%	60.0%	20.0%	43.6%	55.0%	11.4%	50.8%	55.4%	4.6%
Average	35.2%	20.0%	-15.2%	32.3%	19.5%	-12.8%	21.6%	19.1%	-2.5%
Below average	6.2%	2.8%	-3.4%	3.9%	1.4%	-2.5%	2.1%	1.0%	-1.1%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Total (n)	145	145	-	282	282	-	2,097	2,097	-
Mean	3.71	3.92	0.21	3.80	4.02	0.22	4.00	4.03	0.03
Standard Deviation	0.84	0.69	-	0.80	0.70	-	0.75	0.70	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	0.21	-	-	0.22	-	-	0.03	-
Creativity									
Highest 10%	20.7%	7.6%	-13.1%	20.1%	13.1%	-7.0%	15.4%	14.2%	-1.2%
Above average	42.1%	46.2%	4.1%	38.9%	39.6%	0.7%	40.2%	40.2%	0.0%
Average	29.7%	31.7%	2.0%	31.8%	32.9%	1.1%	34.9%	34.3%	-0.6%
Below average	6.9%	13.8%	6.9%	7.8%	14.1%	6.3%	8.6%	10.4%	1.8%
Lowest 10%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	1.4%	0.4%	-1.0%	1.0%	0.9%	-0.1%
Total (n)	145	145	-	283	283	-	2,097	2,097	-
Mean	3.75	3.46	-0.29	3.69	3.51	-0.18	3.60	3.56	-0.04
Standard Deviation	0.89	0.85	-	0.93	0.90	-	0.88	0.89	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.30	-	-	-0.19	-	-	-0.04	-
Drive to achieve									
Highest 10%	28.0%	31.5%	3.5%	26.1%	37.5%	11.4%	43.8%	38.9%	-4.9%
Above average	37.1%	42.7%	5.6%	40.0%	40.4%	0.4%	41.0%	42.7%	1.7%
Average	29.4%	22.4%	-7.0%	28.9%	19.3%	-9.6%	13.7%	16.2%	2.5%
Below average	4.9%	3.5%	-1.4%	4.6%	2.9%	-1.7%	1.3%	2.0%	0.7%
Lowest 10%	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Total (n)	143	143	-	280	280	-	2,096	2,096	-
Mean	3.87	4.02	0.15	3.87	4.13	0.26	4.27	4.18	-0.09
Standard Deviation	0.91	0.83	-	0.87	0.82	-	0.76	0.78	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.13	-	-	0.23	-	-	-0.08	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Emotional health									
Highest 10%	16.6%	7.6%	-9.0%	17.0%	10.3%	-6.7%	17.7%	14.5%	-3.2%
Above average	31.7%	32.4%	0.7%	35.5%	36.2%	0.7%	36.4%	35.0%	-1.4%
Average	42.8%	43.4%	0.6%	40.1%	37.9%	-2.2%	38.1%	36.2%	-1.9%
Below average	9.0%	15.2%	6.2%	7.4%	14.2%	6.8%	7.2%	13.0%	5.8%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%	1.4%	1.4%	0.6%	1.3%	0.7%
Total (n)	145	145	-	282	282	-	2,092	2,092	-
Mean	3.56	3.30	-0.26	3.62	3.40	-0.22	3.63	3.48	-0.15
Standard Deviation	0.87	0.87	-	0.85	0.90	-	0.88	0.94	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	-0.24	-	-	-0.20	-	-	-0.14	-
Leadership ability									
Highest 10%	15.9%	15.9%	0.0%	17.3%	21.9%	4.6%	24.2%	25.0%	0.8%
Above average	37.9%	45.5%	7.6%	35.7%	40.6%	4.9%	43.1%	43.6%	0.5%
Average	34.5%	31.7%	-2.8%	34.3%	31.1%	-3.2%	26.0%	26.0%	0.0%
Below average	10.3%	4.1%	-6.2%	11.3%	4.6%	-6.7%	6.1%	4.7%	-1.4%
Lowest 10%	1.4%	2.8%	1.4%	1.4%	1.8%	0.4%	0.6%	0.7%	0.1%
Total (n)	145	145	-	283	283	-	2,099	2,099	-
Mean	3.57	3.68	0.11	3.56	3.76	0.20	3.84	3.87	0.03
Standard Deviation	0.93	0.89	-	0.95	0.91	-	0.88	0.86	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.10	-	-	0.18	-	-	0.03	-
Mathematical ability									
Highest 10%	17.9%	11.7%	-6.2%	14.1%	9.5%	-4.6%	17.7%	10.5%	-7.2%
Above average	35.2%	35.2%	0.0%	31.1%	32.2%	1.1%	37.7%	32.8%	-4.9%
Average	35.2%	40.7%	5.5%	36.4%	39.9%	3.5%	31.9%	37.0%	5.1%
Below average	10.3%	10.3%	0.0%	15.9%	16.3%	0.4%	10.9%	17.4%	6.5%
Lowest 10%	1.4%	2.1%	0.7%	2.5%	2.1%	-0.4%	1.8%	2.2%	0.4%
Total (n)	145	145	-	283	283	-	2,095	2,095	-
Mean	3.58	3.44	-0.14	3.39	3.31	-0.08	3.59	3.32	-0.27
Standard Deviation	0.95	0.90	-	0.99	0.93	-	0.96	0.95	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.13	-	-	-0.08	-	-	-0.26	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Physical health									
Highest 10%	9.7%	6.9%	-2.8%	11.0%	7.1%	-3.9%	16.9%	12.4%	-4.5%
Above average	27.6%	29.0%	1.4%	27.7%	31.2%	3.5%	37.0%	34.9%	-2.1%
Average	52.4%	45.5%	-6.9%	50.4%	47.5%	-2.9%	37.7%	43.0%	5.3%
Below average	9.7%	16.6%	6.9%	8.5%	13.1%	4.6%	7.9%	9.1%	1.2%
Lowest 10%	0.7%	2.1%	1.4%	2.5%	1.1%	-1.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%
Total (n)	145	145	-	282	282	-	2,097	2,097	-
Mean	3.36	3.22	-0.14	3.36	3.30	-0.06	3.62	3.49	-0.13
Standard Deviation	0.81	0.88	-	0.88	0.83	-	0.87	0.85	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.14	-	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.13	-
Public speaking ability									
Highest 10%	9.2%	12.0%	2.8%	9.0%	15.8%	6.8%	13.7%	15.2%	1.5%
Above average	32.4%	31.0%	-1.4%	27.6%	26.2%	-1.4%	30.9%	36.1%	5.2%
Average	40.8%	33.1%	-7.7%	44.4%	38.0%	-6.4%	38.1%	35.5%	-2.6%
Below average	14.8%	22.5%	7.7%	15.1%	18.3%	3.2%	14.9%	11.9%	-3.0%
Lowest 10%	2.8%	1.4%	-1.4%	3.9%	1.8%	-2.1%	2.4%	1.4%	-1.0%
Total (n)	142	142	-	279	279	-	2,091	2,091	-
Mean	3.30	3.30	0.00	3.23	3.36	0.13	3.39	3.52	0.13
Standard Deviation	0.93	0.99	-	0.95	1.01	-	0.98	0.94	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.00	-	-	0.13	-	-	0.13	-
Risk-taking									
Highest 10%	11.3%	3.5%	-7.8%	10.8%	6.3%	-4.5%	18.3%	7.5%	-10.8%
Above average	35.9%	23.8%	-12.1%	35.8%	26.7%	-9.1%	41.6%	29.2%	-12.4%
Average	43.7%	44.1%	0.4%	43.0%	45.1%	2.1%	34.2%	45.1%	10.9%
Below average	9.2%	28.0%	18.8%	9.7%	21.2%	11.5%	5.5%	17.3%	11.8%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%
Total (n)	142	143	-	279	288	-	2,090	2,162	-
Mean	3.49	3.01	-0.48	3.46	3.17	-0.29	3.72	3.25	-0.47
Standard Deviation	0.81	0.83	-	0.84	0.86	-	0.84	0.86	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.47	-	-	-0.29	-	-	-0.46	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Self-confidence (intellectual)									
Highest 10%	14.1%	12.0%	-2.1%	14.0%	11.5%	-2.5%	12.5%	17.6%	5.1%
Above average	32.4%	33.8%	1.4%	31.5%	41.9%	10.4%	34.4%	44.9%	10.5%
Average	40.8%	45.1%	4.3%	43.4%	37.3%	-6.1%	40.6%	30.5%	-10.1%
Below average	12.0%	8.5%	-3.5%	10.0%	9.0%	-1.0%	11.6%	6.6%	-5.0%
Lowest 10%	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	1.1%	0.4%	-0.7%	0.9%	0.4%	-0.5%
Total (n)	142	142	-	279	279	-	2,095	2,090	-
Mean	3.47	3.48	0.01	3.47	3.55	0.08	3.46	3.73	0.27
Standard Deviation	0.90	0.84	-	0.89	0.82	-	0.89	0.84	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.01	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.24	-
Self-confidence (social)									
Highest 10%	9.2%	5.6%	-3.6%	11.2%	10.4%	-0.8%	17.5%	13.3%	-4.2%
Above average	27.0%	33.1%	6.1%	33.2%	33.7%	0.5%	39.5%	35.3%	-4.2%
Average	44.0%	41.5%	-2.5%	41.5%	38.0%	-3.5%	37.5%	35.8%	-1.7%
Below average	12.8%	16.2%	3.4%	9.7%	15.4%	5.7%	4.8%	14.2%	9.4%
Lowest 10%	7.1%	3.5%	-3.6%	4.3%	2.5%	-1.8%	0.7%	1.5%	0.8%
Total (n)	141	142	-	277	279	-	2,092	2,095	-
Mean	3.18	3.21	0.03	3.37	3.34	-0.03	3.68	3.45	-0.23
Standard Deviation	1.01	0.91	-	0.96	0.95	-	0.84	0.94	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.03	-	-	-0.03	-	-	-0.20	-
Self-understanding									
Highest 10%	12.0%	19.9%	7.9%	15.9%	21.7%	5.8%	15.0%	23.5%	8.5%
Above average	31.0%	37.6%	6.6%	30.4%	38.3%	7.9%	32.6%	44.4%	11.8%
Average	39.4%	41.1%	1.7%	39.9%	37.5%	-2.4%	36.3%	28.8%	-7.5%
Below average	12.0%	1.4%	-10.6%	9.8%	2.5%	-7.3%	12.6%	3.1%	-9.5%
Lowest 10%	5.6%	0.0%	-5.6%	4.0%	0.0%	-4.0%	3.4%	0.2%	-3.2%
Total (n)	142	141	-	276	277	-	2,090	2,092	-
Mean	3.32	3.76	0.44	3.45	3.79	0.34	3.43	3.88	0.45
Standard Deviation	1.02	0.78	-	1.00	0.81	-	1.00	0.81	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	0.35	-	-	0.27	-	-	0.36	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Spirituality									
Highest 10%	14.1%	6.3%	-7.8%	18.3%	9.8%	-8.5%	25.3%	10.9%	-14.4%
Above average	35.9%	27.5%	-8.4%	37.8%	29.3%	-8.5%	45.4%	29.3%	-16.1%
Average	44.4%	30.3%	-14.1%	39.9%	31.5%	-8.4%	27.4%	35.1%	7.7%
Below average	4.9%	22.5%	17.6%	2.5%	18.1%	15.6%	1.7%	18.4%	16.7%
Lowest 10%	0.7%	13.4%	12.7%	1.4%	11.2%	9.8%	0.2%	6.3%	6.1%
Total (n)	142	142	-	278	276	-	2,090	2,090	-
Mean	3.58	2.91	-0.67	3.69	3.08	-0.61	3.94	3.20	-0.74
Standard Deviation	0.82	1.14	-	0.85	1.15	-	0.78	1.06	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.52	-	-	-0.47	-	-	-0.57	-
Understanding of others									
Highest 10%	11.4%	22.5%	11.1%	7.9%	27.7%	19.8%	19.5%	27.8%	8.3%
Above average	35.2%	51.4%	16.2%	35.4%	50.0%	14.6%	42.3%	51.0%	8.7%
Average	41.9%	23.9%	-18.0%	43.7%	20.9%	-22.8%	31.0%	20.0%	-11.0%
Below average	9.5%	2.1%	-7.4%	11.4%	1.4%	-10.0%	6.6%	0.9%	-5.7%
Lowest 10%	1.9%	0.0%	-1.9%	1.7%	0.0%	-1.7%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.4%
Total (n)	105	142	-	229	278	-	2,153	2,090	-
Mean	3.45	3.94	0.49	3.36	4.04	0.68	3.73	4.05	0.32
Standard Deviation	0.89	0.74	-	0.85	0.74	-	0.87	0.73	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	0.44	-	-	0.61	-	-	0.29	-
Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective									
Highest 10%	16.0%	26.3%	10.3%	20.3%	33.0%	12.7%	24.6%	31.9%	7.3%
Above average	49.4%	57.1%	7.7%	45.1%	48.7%	3.6%	48.3%	53.3%	5.0%
Average	32.1%	15.4%	-16.7%	32.7%	17.6%	-15.1%	25.7%	13.8%	-11.9%
Below average	2.6%	1.3%	-1.3%	2.0%	0.7%	-1.3%	1.3%	0.9%	-0.4%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Total (n)	156	156	-	306	306	-	2,188	2,188	-
Mean	3.79	4.08	0.29	3.84	4.14	0.30	3.96	4.16	0.20
Standard deviation	0.74	0.68	-	0.76	0.72	-	0.75	0.69	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.32	-	-	0.33	-	-	0.22	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Tolerance of others with different beliefs									
Highest 10%	29.5%	28.2%	-1.3%	28.5%	33.8%	5.3%	33.6%	33.0%	-0.6%
Above average	50.0%	51.3%	1.3%	48.5%	47.2%	-1.3%	47.2%	51.0%	3.8%
Average	19.2%	19.2%	0.0%	21.0%	18.4%	-2.6%	17.9%	14.9%	-3.0%
Below average	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	2.0%	0.7%	-1.3%	1.3%	0.9%	-0.4%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Total (n)	156	156	-	305	305	-	2,188	2,188	-
Mean	4.08	4.06	-0.02	4.04	4.14	0.10	4.13	4.16	0.03
Standard deviation	0.73	0.72	-	0.76	0.73	-	0.74	0.71	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.02	-	-	0.12	-	-	0.03	-
Openness to having my own views challenged									
Highest 10%	11.6%	12.9%	1.3%	15.7%	21.3%	5.6%	18.1%	18.6%	0.5%
Above average	39.4%	43.9%	4.5%	37.7%	36.1%	-1.6%	39.2%	44.0%	4.8%
Average	39.4%	35.5%	-3.9%	39.7%	37.0%	-2.7%	37.2%	33.5%	-3.7%
Below average	9.7%	7.7%	-2.0%	6.6%	5.6%	-1.0%	5.0%	3.7%	-1.3%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.3%
Total (n)	155	155	-	305	305	-	2,183	2,183	-
Mean	3.53	3.62	0.09	3.62	3.73	0.11	3.70	3.77	0.07
Standard deviation	0.82	0.81	-	0.84	0.86	-	0.84	0.79	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.09	-	-	0.11	-	-	0.07	-
Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues									
Highest 10%	15.4%	19.2%	3.8%	15.7%	22.2%	6.5%	21.0%	23.3%	2.3%
Above average	47.4%	35.3%	-12.1%	45.8%	36.6%	-9.2%	42.8%	44.4%	1.6%
Average	33.3%	37.8%	4.5%	34.6%	34.3%	-0.3%	32.1%	27.6%	-4.5%
Below average	2.6%	5.8%	3.2%	3.3%	5.9%	2.6%	3.7%	4.3%	0.6%
Lowest 10%	1.3%	1.9%	0.6%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%
Total (n)	156	156	-	306	306	-	2,187	2,187	-
Mean	3.73	3.64	-0.09	3.73	3.73	0.00	3.80	3.86	0.06
Standard deviation	0.80	0.92	-	0.79	0.91	-	0.82	0.84	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.09	-	-	0.00	-	-	0.06	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.									
Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people									
Highest 10%	25.6%	35.9%	10.3%	28.8%	44.4%	15.6%	34.2%	41.8%	7.6%
Above average	50.0%	48.7%	-1.3%	50.3%	42.2%	-8.1%	48.8%	46.6%	-2.2%
Average	23.7%	14.7%	-9.0%	20.3%	13.1%	-7.2%	16.4%	11.3%	-5.1%
Below average	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	-0.4%	0.6%	0.3%	-0.3%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Total (n)	156	156	-	306	306	-	2,186	2,186	-
Mean	4.01	4.20	0.19	4.07	4.31	0.24	4.16	4.30	0.14
Standard deviation	0.72	0.70	-	0.72	0.70	-	0.71	0.68	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.22	-	-	0.28	-	-	0.16	-
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)									
Essential	1.5%	3.7%	2.2%	5.2%	5.6%	0.4%	6.8%	7.4%	0.6%
Very important	8.9%	12.6%	3.7%	7.1%	13.8%	6.7%	9.9%	10.3%	0.4%
Somewhat important	40.0%	40.7%	0.7%	33.5%	32.0%	-1.5%	23.9%	28.3%	4.4%
Not important	49.6%	43.0%	-6.6%	54.3%	48.7%	-5.6%	59.4%	54.0%	-5.4%
Total (n)	135	135	-	269	269	-	2,015	2,015	-
Mean	1.62	1.77	0.15	1.63	1.76	0.13	1.64	1.71	0.07
Standard Deviation	0.71	0.81	-	0.83	0.89	-	0.91	0.93	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	0.17	-	-	0.15	-	-	0.08	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field									
Essential	14.1%	14.8%	0.7%	15.7%	15.7%	0.0%	17.1%	13.0%	-4.1%
Very important	37.8%	31.1%	-6.7%	36.3%	37.8%	1.5%	39.1%	39.9%	0.8%
Somewhat important	40.7%	37.8%	-2.9%	41.6%	36.0%	-5.6%	34.9%	38.0%	3.1%
Not important	7.4%	16.3%	8.9%	6.4%	10.5%	4.1%	8.9%	9.1%	0.2%
Total (n)	135	135	-	267	267	-	2,009	2,009	-
Mean	2.59	2.44	-0.15	2.61	2.59	-0.02	2.65	2.57	-0.08
Standard Deviation	0.82	0.94	-	0.83	0.88	-	0.87	0.83	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.13	-	-	-0.02	-	-	-0.07	-
Influencing the political structure									
Essential	4.4%	1.5%	-2.9%	2.6%	2.6%	0.0%	5.8%	4.3%	-1.5%
Very important	11.1%	17.8%	6.7%	11.2%	19.9%	8.7%	11.7%	15.0%	3.3%
Somewhat important	45.2%	35.6%	-9.6%	44.9%	34.5%	-10.4%	35.8%	38.4%	2.6%
Not important	39.3%	45.2%	5.9%	41.2%	43.1%	1.9%	46.8%	42.3%	-4.5%
Total (n)	135	135	-	267	267	-	2,005	2,005	-
Mean	1.81	1.76	-0.05	1.75	1.82	0.07	1.76	1.81	0.05
Standard Deviation	0.81	0.80	-	0.76	0.84	-	0.87	0.84	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.05	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.05	-
Influencing social values									
Essential	8.1%	11.0%	2.9%	9.0%	15.7%	6.7%	14.5%	17.7%	3.2%
Very important	25.0%	36.8%	11.8%	27.7%	39.0%	11.3%	31.0%	41.4%	10.4%
Somewhat important	53.7%	33.8%	-19.9%	50.6%	31.5%	-19.1%	40.4%	30.3%	-10.1%
Not important	13.2%	18.4%	5.2%	12.7%	13.9%	1.2%	14.2%	10.6%	-3.6%
Total (n)	136	136	-	267	267	-	2,005	2,005	-
Mean	2.28	2.40	0.12	2.33	2.57	0.24	2.46	2.66	0.20
Standard Deviation	0.80	0.91	-	0.81	0.92	-	0.91	0.89	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.11	-	-	0.22	-	-	0.18	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Raising a family									
Essential	31.3%	26.9%	-4.4%	42.4%	33.5%	-8.9%	47.3%	41.2%	-6.1%
Very important	32.8%	32.1%	-0.7%	29.7%	35.7%	6.0%	30.8%	33.3%	2.5%
Somewhat important	20.9%	23.1%	2.2%	17.5%	17.1%	-0.4%	14.4%	17.3%	2.9%
Not important	14.9%	17.9%	3.0%	10.4%	13.8%	3.4%	7.5%	8.2%	0.7%
Total (n)	134	134	-	269	269	-	2,012	2,012	-
Mean	2.81	2.68	-0.13	3.04	2.89	-0.15	3.18	3.07	-0.11
Standard Deviation	1.04	1.06	-	1.01	1.02	-	0.94	0.95	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.11	-	-	-0.13	-	-	-0.10	-
Being very well off financially									
Essential	43.0%	28.9%	-14.1%	45.2%	31.1%	-14.1%	33.8%	25.9%	-7.9%
Very important	34.1%	40.0%	5.9%	34.4%	41.5%	7.1%	39.6%	39.4%	-0.2%
Somewhat important	17.0%	25.9%	8.9%	16.7%	23.7%	7.0%	22.6%	30.4%	7.8%
Not important	5.9%	5.2%	-0.7%	3.7%	3.7%	0.0%	4.0%	4.2%	0.2%
Total (n)	135	135	-	270	270	-	2,009	2,009	-
Mean	3.14	2.93	-0.21	3.21	3.00	-0.21	3.03	2.87	-0.16
Standard Deviation	0.91	0.87	-	0.85	0.84	-	0.85	0.85	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	-0.23	-	-	-0.23	-	-	-0.17	-
Helping others who are in difficulty									
Essential	22.2%	28.9%	6.7%	29.5%	35.1%	5.6%	36.6%	41.7%	5.1%
Very important	48.9%	48.9%	0.0%	45.5%	48.9%	3.4%	43.3%	44.0%	0.7%
Somewhat important	28.1%	21.5%	-6.6%	23.9%	15.7%	-8.2%	18.3%	13.3%	-5.0%
Not important	0.7%	0.7%	0.0%	1.1%	0.4%	-0.7%	1.8%	1.0%	-0.8%
Total (n)	135	135	-	268	268	-	2,009	2,009	-
Mean	2.93	3.06	0.13	3.03	3.19	0.16	3.15	3.26	0.11
Standard Deviation	0.73	0.73	-	0.76	0.70	-	0.77	0.72	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.15	-	-	0.19	-	-	0.13	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Making a theoretical contribution to science									
Essential	8.9%	14.1%	5.2%	6.3%	9.3%	3.0%	6.1%	6.8%	0.7%
Very important	18.5%	17.0%	-1.5%	13.4%	21.6%	8.2%	13.7%	14.7%	1.0%
Somewhat important	40.7%	37.8%	-2.9%	38.4%	36.2%	-2.2%	31.0%	29.3%	-1.7%
Not important	31.9%	31.1%	-0.8%	41.8%	32.8%	-9.0%	49.2%	49.2%	0.0%
Total (n)	135	135	-	268	268	-	2,004	2,004	-
Mean	2.04	2.14	0.10	1.84	2.07	0.23	1.77	1.79	0.02
Standard Deviation	0.93	1.02	-	0.89	0.96	-	0.91	0.93	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.09	-	-	0.22	-	-	0.02	-
Writing original works (poems, novels, etc.)									
Essential	3.0%	4.4%	1.4%	3.4%	6.0%	2.6%	6.8%	7.4%	0.6%
Very important	11.9%	11.9%	0.0%	8.2%	14.2%	6.0%	9.0%	12.7%	3.7%
Somewhat important	25.2%	36.3%	11.1%	24.7%	33.7%	9.0%	20.9%	28.2%	7.3%
Not important	60.0%	47.4%	-12.6%	63.7%	46.1%	-17.6%	63.3%	51.7%	-11.6%
Total (n)	135	135	-	267	267	-	2,004	2,004	-
Mean	1.58	1.73	0.15	1.51	1.80	0.29	1.59	1.76	0.17
Standard Deviation	0.81	0.84	-	0.79	0.90	-	0.91	0.94	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	0.19	-	-	0.36	-	-	0.21	-
Creating artistic work (painting, sculpture, etc.)									
Essential	2.2%	6.7%	4.5%	3.0%	6.7%	3.7%	5.0%	6.6%	1.6%
Very important	9.6%	10.4%	0.8%	10.1%	13.9%	3.8%	8.3%	12.5%	4.2%
Somewhat important	28.1%	31.9%	3.8%	24.7%	33.3%	8.6%	17.8%	28.8%	11.0%
Not important	60.0%	51.1%	-8.9%	62.2%	46.1%	-16.1%	68.8%	52.1%	-16.7%
Total (n)	135	135	-	267	267	-	2,004	2,004	-
Mean	1.54	1.73	0.19	1.54	1.81	0.27	1.50	1.74	0.24
Standard Deviation	0.76	0.90	-	0.80	0.91	-	0.85	0.92	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	0.21	-	-	0.30	-	-	0.27	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Developing a meaningful philosophy of life									
Essential	23.7%	31.9%	8.2%	19.8%	29.9%	10.1%	23.1%	31.6%	8.5%
Very important	35.6%	31.9%	-3.7%	33.6%	36.6%	3.0%	30.0%	33.9%	3.9%
Somewhat important	28.9%	28.1%	-0.8%	30.6%	24.6%	-6.0%	31.3%	23.8%	-7.5%
Not important	11.9%	8.1%	-3.8%	16.0%	9.0%	-7.0%	15.6%	10.7%	-4.9%
Total (n)	135	135	-	268	268	-	2,005	2,005	-
Mean	2.71	2.87	0.16	2.57	2.87	0.30	2.61	2.86	0.25
Standard Deviation	0.96	0.96	-	0.98	0.94	-	1.01	0.98	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.14	-	-	0.26	-	-	0.21	-
Participating in a community action program									
Essential	5.9%	11.1%	5.2%	6.0%	14.2%	8.2%	13.0%	16.5%	3.5%
Very important	30.4%	32.6%	2.2%	26.6%	34.1%	7.5%	29.6%	35.5%	5.9%
Somewhat important	48.1%	45.2%	-2.9%	49.4%	42.3%	-7.1%	42.5%	35.1%	-7.4%
Not important	15.6%	11.1%	-4.5%	18.0%	9.4%	-8.6%	14.9%	12.9%	-2.0%
Total (n)	135	135	-	267	267	-	1,998	1,998	-
Mean	2.27	2.44	0.17	2.21	2.53	0.32	2.41	2.56	0.15
Standard Deviation	0.79	0.83	-	0.80	0.85	-	0.89	0.91	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	0.17	-	-	0.32	-	-	0.15	-
Helping to promote racial understanding									
Essential	6.7%	9.7%	3.0%	7.6%	15.2%	7.6%	11.6%	17.9%	6.3%
Very important	23.1%	30.6%	7.5%	24.6%	33.7%	9.1%	25.2%	34.3%	9.1%
Somewhat important	53.7%	47.8%	-5.9%	48.9%	39.8%	-9.1%	44.3%	36.3%	-8.0%
Not important	16.4%	11.9%	-4.5%	18.9%	11.4%	-7.5%	18.9%	11.5%	-7.4%
Total (n)	134	134	-	264	264	-	1,996	1,996	-
Mean	2.20	2.38	0.18	2.21	2.53	0.32	2.29	2.59	0.30
Standard Deviation	0.79	0.82	-	0.84	0.88	-	0.90	0.91	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect Size	-	0.18	-	-	0.32	-	-	0.30	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
Keeping up to date with political affairs									
Essential	5.9%	5.2%	-0.7%	5.2%	9.0%	3.8%	12.4%	13.3%	0.9%
Very important	20.0%	27.4%	7.4%	21.3%	25.8%	4.5%	27.4%	33.4%	6.0%
Somewhat important	51.1%	50.4%	-0.7%	45.3%	47.2%	1.9%	40.7%	40.4%	-0.3%
Not important	23.0%	17.0%	-6.0%	28.1%	18.0%	-10.1%	19.4%	12.9%	-6.5%
Total (n)	135	135	-	267	267	-	2,001	2,001	-
Mean	2.09	2.21	0.12	2.04	2.26	0.22	2.33	2.47	0.14
Standard Deviation	0.81	0.78	-	0.84	0.86	-	0.93	0.88	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.12	-	-	0.22	-	-	0.14	-
Becoming a community leader									
Essential	6.8%	9.0%	2.2%	8.7%	13.2%	4.5%	13.4%	15.5%	2.1%
Very important	23.3%	30.1%	6.8%	21.5%	29.4%	7.9%	27.9%	31.7%	3.8%
Somewhat important	46.6%	39.1%	-7.5%	46.4%	38.1%	-8.3%	40.0%	36.1%	-3.9%
Not important	23.3%	21.8%	-1.5%	23.4%	19.2%	-4.2%	18.8%	16.7%	-2.1%
Total (n)	133	133	-	265	265	-	1,996	1,996	-
Mean	2.14	2.26	0.12	2.15	2.37	0.22	2.36	2.46	0.10
Standard Deviation	0.85	0.90	-	0.88	0.94	-	0.93	0.94	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.12	-	-	0.23	-	-	0.10	-
Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures									
Essential	18.5%	20.7%	2.2%	17.3%	24.1%	6.8%	24.9%	35.2%	10.3%
Very important	37.0%	50.4%	13.4%	34.2%	46.6%	12.4%	38.9%	40.8%	1.9%
Somewhat important	37.8%	26.7%	-11.1%	39.1%	26.3%	-12.8%	30.0%	21.4%	-8.6%
Not important	6.7%	2.2%	-4.5%	9.4%	3.0%	-6.4%	6.1%	2.5%	-3.6%
Total (n)	135	135	-	266	266	-	2,001	2,001	-
Mean	2.67	2.90	0.23	2.59	2.92	0.33	2.83	3.09	0.26
Standard deviation	0.85	0.75	-	0.88	0.79	-	0.87	0.81	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.23	-	-	0.33	-	-	0.26	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Please indicate your agreement with each of the following statements.									
Abortion should be legal									
Agree strongly	42.6%	52.5%	9.9%	28.8%	39.4%	10.6%	22.2%	36.3%	14.1%
Agree somewhat	26.2%	26.2%	0.0%	33.8%	31.3%	-2.5%	28.8%	29.3%	0.5%
Disagree somewhat	14.8%	8.2%	-6.6%	14.4%	9.4%	-5.0%	18.3%	14.6%	-3.7%
Disagree strongly	16.4%	13.1%	-3.3%	23.1%	20.0%	-3.1%	30.7%	19.8%	-10.9%
Total (n)	61	61	-	160	160	-	1,779	1,779	-
Mean	2.95	3.18	0.23	2.68	2.90	0.22	2.43	2.82	0.39
Standard deviation	1.12	1.06	-	1.12	1.13	-	1.14	1.13	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.24	-	-	0.23	-	-	0.40	-
Marijuana should be legalized									
Agree strongly	5.0%	15.0%	10.0%	11.4%	21.5%	10.1%	8.4%	21.9%	13.5%
Agree somewhat	25.0%	50.0%	25.0%	24.7%	44.3%	19.6%	28.1%	41.1%	13.0%
Disagree somewhat	36.7%	16.7%	-20.0%	30.4%	15.2%	-15.2%	34.5%	23.4%	-11.1%
Disagree strongly	33.3%	18.3%	-15.0%	33.5%	19.0%	-14.5%	29.1%	13.6%	-15.5%
Total (n)	60	60	-	158	158	-	1,779	1,779	-
Mean	2.02	2.62	0.60	2.14	2.68	0.54	2.16	2.71	0.55
Standard deviation	0.89	0.96	-	1.01	1.02	-	0.94	0.96	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.53	-	-	0.48	-	-	0.49	-
Racial discrimination is no longer a major problem in America									
Agree strongly	1.6%	0.0%	-1.6%	3.1%	1.9%	-1.2%	2.4%	2.4%	0.0%
Agree somewhat	13.1%	3.3%	-9.8%	16.0%	6.8%	-9.2%	18.4%	7.7%	-10.7%
Disagree somewhat	41.0%	36.1%	-4.9%	44.4%	40.7%	-3.7%	49.7%	35.7%	-14.0%
Disagree strongly	44.3%	60.7%	16.4%	36.4%	50.6%	14.2%	29.5%	54.3%	24.8%
Total (n)	61	61	-	162	162	-	1,782	1,782	-
Mean	1.72	1.43	-0.29	1.86	1.60	-0.26	1.94	1.58	-0.36
Standard deviation	0.76	0.56	-	0.79	0.70	-	0.76	0.73	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	-0.38	-	-	-0.34	-	-	-0.47	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Please indicate your agreement with each of the following statements.									
Same-sex marriage should have the right to legal marital status									
Agree strongly	60.0%	68.3%	8.3%	48.1%	66.3%	18.2%	49.0%	69.5%	20.5%
Agree somewhat	13.3%	15.0%	1.7%	21.9%	18.1%	-3.8%	24.8%	17.8%	-7.0%
Disagree somewhat	11.7%	6.7%	-5.0%	11.3%	5.0%	-6.3%	12.2%	6.6%	-5.6%
Disagree strongly	15.0%	10.0%	-5.0%	18.8%	10.6%	-8.2%	14.0%	6.2%	-7.8%
Total (n)	60	60	-	160	160	-	1,769	1,769	-
Mean	3.18	3.42	0.24	2.99	3.40	0.41	3.09	3.51	0.42
Standard deviation	1.14	1.00	-	1.16	0.99	-	1.08	0.87	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.24	-	-	0.41	-	-	0.42	-
Federal military spending should be increased									
Agree strongly	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.2%	6.2%	0.0%	2.8%	4.1%	1.3%
Agree somewhat	0.0%	60.0%	60.0%	21.5%	44.6%	23.1%	21.9%	22.1%	0.2%
Disagree somewhat	40.0%	40.0%	0.0%	58.5%	41.5%	-17.0%	55.4%	49.5%	-5.9%
Disagree strongly	60.0%	0.0%	-60.0%	13.8%	7.7%	-6.1%	19.8%	24.3%	4.5%
Total (n)	5	5	-	65	65	-	1,618	1,618	-
Mean	1.40	2.60	1.20	2.20	2.49	0.29	2.08	2.06	-0.02
Standard deviation	0.55	0.55	-	0.75	0.73	-	0.73	0.79	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	2.68	-	-	0.65	-	-	-0.04	-
Undocumented immigrants should be denied access to public education									
Agree strongly	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	16.7%	10.6%	-6.1%	11.2%	6.0%	-5.2%
Agree somewhat	60.0%	20.0%	-40.0%	36.4%	25.8%	-10.6%	29.2%	18.0%	-11.2%
Disagree somewhat	40.0%	80.0%	40.0%	33.3%	42.4%	9.1%	39.2%	37.9%	-1.3%
Disagree strongly	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	13.6%	21.2%	7.6%	20.4%	38.1%	17.7%
Total (n)	5	5	-	66	66	-	1,625	1,625	-
Mean	2.60	2.20	-0.40	2.56	2.26	-0.30	2.31	1.92	-0.39
Standard deviation	0.55	0.45	-	0.93	0.92	-	0.92	0.89	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.73	-	-	-0.55	-	-	-0.71	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Please indicate your agreement with each of the following statements.									
Students from disadvantaged social backgrounds should be given preferential treatment in college admissions									
Agree strongly	1.6%	3.3%	1.7%	2.5%	3.8%	1.3%	3.4%	7.1%	3.7%
Agree somewhat	42.6%	42.6%	0.0%	39.9%	36.7%	-3.2%	26.7%	37.3%	10.6%
Disagree somewhat	32.8%	44.3%	11.5%	40.5%	50.0%	9.5%	42.4%	41.5%	-0.9%
Disagree strongly	23.0%	9.8%	-13.2%	17.1%	9.5%	-7.6%	27.5%	14.1%	-13.4%
Total (n)	61	61	-	158	158	-	1,758	1,758	-
Mean	2.23	2.39	0.16	2.28	2.35	0.07	2.06	2.37	0.31
Standard deviation	0.82	0.71	-	0.77	0.70	-	0.82	0.81	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.17	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.33	-
A national health care plan is needed to cover everybody's medical costs									
Agree strongly	20.9%	36.0%	15.1%	17.6%	27.5%	9.9%	16.9%	24.7%	7.8%
Agree somewhat	45.3%	46.5%	1.2%	43.4%	47.8%	4.4%	38.1%	41.2%	3.1%
Disagree somewhat	23.3%	14.0%	-9.3%	27.5%	17.0%	-10.5%	26.1%	22.0%	-4.1%
Disagree strongly	10.5%	3.5%	-7.0%	11.5%	7.7%	-3.8%	18.9%	12.0%	-6.9%
Total (n)	86	86	-	182	182	-	1,887	1,887	-
Mean	2.77	3.15	0.38	2.67	2.95	0.28	2.53	2.79	0.26
Standard deviation	0.90	0.79	-	0.90	0.87	-	0.98	0.95	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.39	-	-	0.28	-	-	0.26	-
Addressing global climate change should be a federal priority									
Agree strongly	27.9%	46.5%	18.6%	22.0%	34.1%	12.1%	23.7%	38.9%	15.2%
Agree somewhat	43.0%	33.7%	-9.3%	42.9%	34.6%	-8.3%	41.6%	39.9%	-1.7%
Disagree somewhat	26.7%	18.6%	-8.1%	26.9%	26.9%	0.0%	23.7%	15.6%	-8.1%
Disagree strongly	2.3%	1.2%	-1.1%	8.2%	4.4%	-3.8%	11.1%	5.6%	-5.5%
Total (n)	86	86	-	182	182	-	1,898	1,898	-
Mean	2.97	3.26	0.29	2.79	2.98	0.19	2.78	3.12	0.34
Standard deviation	0.80	0.80	-	0.88	0.89	-	0.93	0.87	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.33	-	-	0.22	-	-	0.39	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
Please indicate your agreement with each of the following statements.									
The chief benefit of a college education is that it increases one's earning power									
Agree strongly	23.5%	11.8%	-11.7%	26.8%	16.8%	-10.0%	16.8%	13.9%	-2.9%
Agree somewhat	41.2%	50.6%	9.4%	45.8%	52.5%	6.7%	46.5%	42.7%	-3.8%
Disagree somewhat	25.9%	23.5%	-2.4%	21.2%	20.7%	-0.5%	27.5%	30.3%	2.8%
Disagree strongly	9.4%	14.1%	4.7%	6.1%	10.1%	4.0%	9.1%	13.0%	3.9%
Total (n)	85	85	-	179	179	-	1,895	1,895	-
Mean	2.79	2.60	-0.19	2.93	2.76	-0.17	2.71	2.58	-0.13
Standard deviation	0.91	0.88	-	0.85	0.85	-	0.85	0.89	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.19	-	-	-0.17	-	-	-0.13	-
How often in the past year did you:									
Ask questions in class									
Frequently	52.9%	16.7%	-36.2%	52.9%	30.3%	-22.6%	64.0%	41.8%	-22.2%
Occasionally	40.8%	50.0%	9.2%	41.8%	47.6%	5.8%	33.4%	50.0%	16.6%
Not at all	6.3%	33.3%	27.0%	5.3%	22.1%	16.8%	2.6%	8.2%	5.6%
Total (n)	174	174	-	340	340	-	2,272	2,272	-
Mean	2.47	1.83	-0.64	2.48	2.08	-0.40	2.61	2.34	-0.27
Standard Deviation	0.61	0.69	-	0.60	0.72	-	0.54	0.62	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	-0.81	-	-	-0.51	-	-	-0.34	-
Support your opinions with a logical argument									
Frequently	52.0%	49.7%	-2.3%	53.3%	55.9%	2.6%	69.2%	68.1%	-1.1%
Occasionally	46.2%	42.2%	-4.0%	42.6%	37.9%	-4.7%	28.6%	30.0%	1.4%
Not at all	1.7%	8.1%	6.4%	4.1%	6.2%	2.1%	2.2%	2.0%	-0.2%
Total (n)	173	173	-	338	338	-	2,267	2,267	-
Mean	2.50	2.42	-0.08	2.49	2.50	0.01	2.67	2.66	-0.01
Standard Deviation	0.54	0.64	-	0.58	0.61	-	0.51	0.51	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.11	-	-	0.01	-	-	-0.01	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others									
Frequently	58.6%	44.8%	-13.8%	56.9%	56.9%	0.0%	66.9%	68.2%	1.3%
Occasionally	39.1%	48.3%	9.2%	40.7%	38.1%	-2.6%	31.8%	30.2%	-1.6%
Not at all	2.3%	6.9%	4.6%	2.4%	5.0%	2.6%	1.4%	1.5%	0.1%
Total (n)	174	174	-	339	339	-	2,269	2,269	-
Mean	2.56	2.38	-0.18	2.55	2.52	-0.03	2.65	2.67	0.02
Standard Deviation	0.54	0.61	-	0.54	0.59	-	0.50	0.50	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	-0.25	-	-	-0.04	-	-	0.03	-
Revise your papers to improve your writing									
Frequently	52.3%	51.7%	-0.6%	53.1%	58.8%	5.7%	66.0%	58.7%	-7.3%
Occasionally	39.5%	39.0%	-0.5%	39.2%	34.4%	-4.8%	31.4%	36.8%	5.4%
Not at all	8.1%	9.3%	1.2%	7.7%	6.8%	-0.9%	2.6%	4.5%	1.9%
Total (n)	172	172	-	337	337	-	2,260	2,260	-
Mean	2.44	2.42	-0.02	2.45	2.52	0.07	2.63	2.54	-0.09
Standard Deviation	0.64	0.66	-	0.64	0.62	-	0.53	0.58	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.03	-	-	0.09	-	-	-0.11	-
Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received									
Frequently	36.2%	47.1%	10.9%	38.3%	55.5%	17.2%	49.5%	61.5%	12.0%
Occasionally	59.2%	42.0%	-17.2%	57.5%	38.1%	-19.4%	47.8%	36.0%	-11.8%
Not at all	4.6%	10.9%	6.3%	4.1%	6.5%	2.4%	2.7%	2.5%	-0.2%
Total (n)	174	174	-	339	339	-	2,266	2,266	-
Mean	2.32	2.36	0.04	2.34	2.49	0.15	2.47	2.59	0.12
Standard Deviation	0.56	0.67	-	0.56	0.62	-	0.55	0.54	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.05	-	-	0.19	-	-	0.15	-
Take a risk because you felt you had more to gain									
Frequently	32.2%	24.7%	-7.5%	33.4%	30.5%	-2.9%	35.7%	40.3%	4.6%
Occasionally	60.3%	58.0%	-2.3%	59.5%	56.8%	-2.7%	59.3%	53.5%	-5.8%
Not at all	7.5%	17.2%	9.7%	7.1%	12.7%	5.6%	5.0%	6.2%	1.2%
Total (n)	174	174	-	338	338	-	2,264	2,264	-
Mean	2.25	2.07	-0.18	2.26	2.18	-0.08	2.31	2.34	0.03
Standard Deviation	0.58	0.65	-	0.58	0.63	-	0.56	0.59	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	-0.23	-	-	-0.10	-	-	0.04	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Seek alternative solutions to a problem									
Frequently	42.0%	44.8%	2.8%	47.0%	51.5%	4.5%	51.5%	58.4%	6.9%
Occasionally	55.7%	46.6%	-9.1%	50.9%	43.2%	-7.7%	47.1%	39.2%	-7.9%
Not at all	2.3%	8.6%	6.3%	2.1%	5.4%	3.3%	1.4%	2.4%	1.0%
Total (n)	174	174	-	336	336	-	2,260	2,260	-
Mean	2.40	2.36	-0.04	2.45	2.46	0.01	2.50	2.56	0.06
Standard Deviation	0.54	0.64	-	0.54	0.60	-	0.53	0.54	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.05	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.08	-
Look up scientific research articles and resources									
Frequently	27.6%	50.6%	23.0%	26.7%	57.3%	30.6%	28.8%	52.6%	23.8%
Occasionally	54.0%	35.1%	-18.9%	51.3%	32.3%	-19.0%	53.3%	37.4%	-15.9%
Not at all	18.4%	14.4%	-4.0%	22.0%	10.4%	-11.6%	17.9%	10.0%	-7.9%
Total (n)	174	174	-	337	337	-	2,261	2,261	-
Mean	2.09	2.36	0.27	2.05	2.47	0.42	2.11	2.43	0.32
Standard Deviation	0.67	0.72	-	0.70	0.68	-	0.68	0.67	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect Size	-	0.29	-	-	0.45	-	-	0.35	-
Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class									
Frequently	30.8%	41.3%	10.5%	29.3%	41.2%	11.9%	34.4%	45.6%	11.2%
Occasionally	58.1%	48.3%	-9.8%	56.1%	49.3%	-6.8%	55.1%	47.1%	-8.0%
Not at all	11.0%	10.5%	-0.5%	14.6%	9.6%	-5.0%	10.5%	7.3%	-3.2%
Total (n)	172	172	-	335	335	-	2,260	2,260	-
Mean	2.20	2.31	0.11	2.15	2.32	0.17	2.24	2.38	0.14
Standard Deviation	0.62	0.65	-	0.65	0.64	-	0.63	0.62	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	0.14	-	-	0.21	-	-	0.17	-
Accept mistakes as part of the learning process									
Frequently	53.5%	57.0%	3.5%	53.9%	63.1%	9.2%	54.9%	64.6%	9.7%
Occasionally	45.3%	35.5%	-9.8%	44.6%	33.0%	-11.6%	43.7%	33.7%	-10.0%
Not at all	1.2%	7.6%	6.4%	1.5%	3.9%	2.4%	1.5%	1.8%	0.3%
Total (n)	172	172	-	336	336	-	2,261	2,261	-
Mean	2.52	2.49	-0.03	2.52	2.59	0.07	2.53	2.63	0.10
Standard Deviation	0.52	0.64	-	0.53	0.57	-	0.53	0.52	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect Size	-	-0.04	-	-	0.10	-	-	0.14	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
How often in the past year did you:									
Seek feedback on your academic work									
Frequently	56.6%	42.2%	-14.4%	55.8%	53.7%	-2.1%	62.4%	57.1%	-5.3%
Occasionally	38.7%	48.0%	9.3%	40.4%	40.4%	0.0%	34.9%	39.8%	4.9%
Not at all	4.6%	9.8%	5.2%	3.9%	5.9%	2.0%	2.7%	3.1%	0.4%
Total (n)	173	173	-	337	337	-	2,264	2,264	-
Mean	2.52	2.32	-0.20	2.52	2.48	-0.04	2.60	2.54	-0.06
Standard Deviation	0.59	0.65	-	0.57	0.61	-	0.54	0.56	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect Size	-	-0.27	-	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.08	-
How much of the past year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition and fees) were covered from each of the following sources?									
Family resources (parents, relatives, spouse, etc.)									
\$15,000 or more	44.6%	36.7%	-7.9%	33.1%	28.4%	-4.7%	61.5%	53.2%	-8.3%
\$10,000 - \$14,999	11.5%	6.5%	-5.0%	13.5%	6.2%	-7.3%	8.9%	8.1%	-0.8%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	12.2%	4.3%	-7.9%	10.9%	6.5%	-4.4%	7.9%	7.1%	-0.8%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	9.4%	9.4%	0.0%	13.5%	13.1%	-0.4%	7.9%	8.8%	0.9%
\$1- \$2,999	8.6%	13.7%	5.1%	12.7%	17.1%	4.4%	6.6%	9.7%	3.1%
None	13.7%	29.5%	15.8%	16.4%	28.7%	12.3%	7.3%	13.1%	5.8%
Total (n)	139	139	-	275	275	-	2,050	2,050	-
Mean	4.33	3.55	-0.78	3.92	3.29	-0.63	4.89	4.47	-0.42
Standard deviation	1.87	2.16	-	1.89	2.03	-	1.66	1.91	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.44	-	-	-0.35	-	-	-0.24	-
My own resources (income from work, work-study, etc.)									
\$15,000 or more	2.2%	1.5%	-0.7%	1.1%	2.3%	1.2%	3.2%	3.0%	-0.2%
\$10,000 - \$14,999	3.0%	1.5%	-1.5%	3.4%	2.6%	-0.8%	3.4%	3.9%	0.5%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	9.0%	6.7%	-2.3%	9.4%	6.8%	-2.6%	11.1%	5.3%	-5.8%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	33.6%	20.9%	-12.7%	32.1%	18.9%	-13.2%	29.3%	12.8%	-16.5%
\$1- \$2,999	35.1%	44.0%	8.9%	35.5%	43.4%	7.9%	28.2%	37.8%	9.6%
None	17.2%	25.4%	8.2%	18.5%	26.0%	7.5%	24.7%	37.2%	12.5%
Total (n)	134	134	-	265	265	-	1,940	1,940	-
Mean	2.52	2.19	-0.33	2.47	2.23	-0.24	2.50	2.10	-0.40
Standard deviation	1.11	1.04	-	1.07	1.13	-	1.25	1.24	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	-0.22	-	-	-0.16	-	-	-0.27	-

Longitudinal Profile Report

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change	TFS	CSS	Change
How much of the past year's educational expenses (room, board, tuition and fees) were covered from each of the following sources?									
Aid which need not be repaid (grants, scholarships, military, etc.)									
\$15,000 or more	40.9%	18.9%	-22.0%	28.7%	12.5%	-16.2%	48.9%	36.7%	-12.2%
\$10,000 - \$14,999	10.6%	16.7%	6.1%	14.0%	10.9%	-3.1%	9.7%	11.9%	2.2%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	7.6%	9.1%	1.5%	11.7%	13.6%	1.9%	6.8%	8.8%	2.0%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	12.9%	7.6%	-5.3%	15.1%	14.7%	-0.4%	9.1%	8.4%	-0.7%
\$1- \$2,999	9.8%	12.1%	2.3%	10.9%	14.0%	3.1%	5.1%	8.4%	3.3%
None	18.2%	35.6%	17.4%	19.6%	34.3%	14.7%	20.5%	25.8%	5.3%
Total (n)	132	132	-	265	265	-	1,977	1,977	-
Mean	4.05	3.16	-0.89	3.75	2.90	-0.85	4.27	3.82	-0.45
Standard deviation	1.98	2.00	-	1.90	1.79	-	2.03	2.07	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.51	-	-	-0.49	-	-	-0.26	-
Aid which must be repaid (loans, etc.)									
\$15,000 or more	6.2%	13.2%	7.0%	8.3%	17.3%	9.0%	17.2%	21.1%	3.9%
\$10,000 - \$14,999	10.9%	8.5%	-2.4%	11.4%	7.5%	-3.9%	10.6%	10.8%	0.2%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	24.8%	6.2%	-18.6%	22.0%	10.6%	-11.4%	18.5%	10.2%	-8.3%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	10.9%	13.2%	2.3%	13.0%	12.6%	-0.4%	9.7%	11.0%	1.3%
\$1- \$2,999	2.3%	8.5%	6.2%	3.9%	5.9%	2.0%	2.8%	3.4%	0.6%
None	45.0%	50.4%	5.4%	41.3%	46.1%	4.8%	41.2%	43.4%	2.2%
Total (n)	129	129	-	254	254	-	1,928	1,928	-
Mean	2.73	2.53	-0.20	2.83	2.80	-0.03	3.06	3.05	-0.01
Standard deviation	1.74	1.87	-	1.76	1.96	-	1.96	2.05	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.10	-	-	-0.02	-	-	-0.01	-
Other sources									
\$15,000 or more	1.1%	0.0%	-1.1%	0.6%	0.0%	-0.6%	2.2%	2.6%	0.4%
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1.1%	2.1%	1.0%	0.6%	1.7%	1.1%	0.9%	1.0%	0.1%
\$6,000 - \$9,999	3.2%	0.0%	-3.2%	1.7%	1.1%	-0.6%	0.9%	1.3%	0.4%
\$3,000 - \$5,999	1.1%	1.1%	0.0%	2.2%	2.2%	0.0%	2.1%	2.4%	0.3%
\$1- \$2,999	0.0%	7.4%	7.4%	3.9%	6.7%	2.8%	3.4%	5.1%	1.7%
None	93.7%	89.5%	-4.2%	91.1%	88.3%	-2.8%	90.5%	87.6%	-2.9%
Total (n)	95	95	-	180	180	-	1,399	1,399	-
Mean	1.21	1.18	-0.03	1.18	1.21	0.03	1.25	1.31	0.06
Standard deviation	0.85	0.65	-	0.69	0.69	-	0.91	0.99	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.03	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.07	-