

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Women</b>	567	567		952	952		1,569	1,569	
<b>What was your average grade in high school?</b>									
A or A+	54.9%	15.7%	-39.2%	44.3%	18.5%	-25.8%	47.5%	21.2%	-26.3%
A-	36.6%	24.2%	-12.4%	33.6%	23.1%	-10.5%	33.5%	29.0%	-4.5%
B+	5.6%	19.3%	13.7%	13.8%	20.5%	6.7%	12.7%	19.7%	7.0%
B	2.9%	20.1%	17.2%	5.9%	17.8%	11.9%	4.8%	15.3%	10.5%
B-	0.0%	9.3%	9.3%	1.8%	8.7%	6.9%	1.1%	7.2%	6.1%
C+	0.0%	6.0%	6.0%	0.6%	6.3%	5.7%	0.4%	4.1%	3.7%
C	0.0%	4.3%	4.3%	0.0%	4.2%	4.2%	0.0%	3.0%	3.0%
D	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	0.6%	0.6%
Total (n)	483	483	-	813	813	-	1,389	1,389	-
Mean	7.43	5.76	-1.67	7.11	5.85	-1.26	7.21	6.14	-1.07
Standard deviation	0.73	1.70	-	1.03	1.71	-	0.95	1.60	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-1.00	-	-	-0.73	-	-	-0.68	-
<b>Do you have any concern about your ability to finance your college education?</b>									
Major (not sure I will have enough funds to complete)	16.6%	19.9%	3.3%	16.3%	20.0%	3.7%	14.0%	16.4%	2.4%
Some (but I probably will have enough funds)	64.7%	61.8%	-2.9%	64.4%	60.8%	-3.6%	60.9%	58.3%	-2.6%
None (I am confident that I will have sufficient funds)	18.7%	18.3%	-0.4%	19.3%	19.3%	0.0%	25.1%	25.3%	0.2%
Total (n)	518	518	-	857	857	-	1,433	1,433	-
Mean	1.98	2.02	0.04	1.97	2.01	0.04	1.89	1.91	0.02
Standard deviation	0.59	0.62	-	0.60	0.63	-	0.62	0.64	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.07	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.04	-
<b>How would you characterize your political views?</b>									
Far left	6.4%	5.7%	-0.7%	5.4%	5.2%	-0.2%	4.4%	5.1%	0.7%
Liberal	50.6%	56.5%	5.9%	39.8%	45.8%	6.0%	42.3%	46.2%	3.9%
Middle-of-the-road	33.9%	30.0%	-3.9%	39.9%	34.2%	-5.7%	37.7%	34.2%	-3.5%
Conservative	8.7%	7.8%	-0.9%	14.3%	14.2%	-0.1%	15.3%	14.0%	-1.3%
Far right	0.5%	0.0%	-0.5%	0.6%	0.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%
Total (n)	437	437	-	699	699	-	1,239	1,239	-
Mean	3.54	3.60	0.06	3.35	3.40	0.05	3.35	3.42	0.07
Standard deviation	0.76	0.71	-	0.81	0.82	-	0.80	0.81	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.11	-	-	0.08	-	-	0.12	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.</b>									
<b>Academic ability</b>									
Highest 10%	21.6%	9.1%	-12.5%	18.9%	10.5%	-8.4%	21.7%	13.1%	-8.6%
Above average	61.1%	40.5%	-20.6%	53.8%	40.9%	-12.9%	55.5%	46.6%	-8.9%
Average	16.7%	39.9%	23.2%	25.9%	41.2%	15.3%	21.8%	35.2%	13.4%
Below average	0.4%	10.1%	9.7%	1.2%	7.2%	6.0%	0.9%	4.9%	4.0%
Lowest 10%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Total (n)	496	496	-	810	810	-	1,365	1,365	-
Mean	4.03	3.48	-0.55	3.90	3.54	-0.36	3.98	3.67	-0.31
Standard deviation	0.65	0.81	-	0.71	0.79	-	0.69	0.77	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.64	-	-	-0.43	-	-	-0.39	-
<b>Artistic ability</b>									
Highest 10%	5.2%	4.4%	-0.8%	7.3%	5.6%	-1.7%	7.9%	5.8%	-2.1%
Above average	26.2%	23.4%	-2.8%	23.5%	23.0%	-0.5%	25.9%	26.4%	0.5%
Average	37.7%	43.5%	5.8%	36.8%	39.7%	2.9%	35.5%	38.0%	2.5%
Below average	23.6%	22.0%	-1.6%	25.2%	24.2%	-1.0%	23.9%	22.9%	-1.0%
Lowest 10%	7.3%	6.7%	-0.6%	7.2%	7.5%	0.3%	6.8%	6.9%	0.1%
Total (n)	496	496	-	809	809	-	1,363	1,363	-
Mean	2.99	2.97	-0.02	2.99	2.95	-0.04	3.04	3.01	-0.03
Standard deviation	1.00	0.95	-	1.03	1.00	-	1.04	1.00	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.03	-	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.04	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.</b>									
<b>Compassion</b>									
Highest 10%	22.1%	18.9%	-3.2%	26.2%	22.2%	-4.0%	28.0%	23.1%	-4.9%
Above average	40.8%	43.5%	2.7%	41.2%	43.7%	2.5%	43.1%	44.0%	0.9%
Average	30.6%	32.0%	1.4%	27.4%	29.9%	2.5%	24.2%	28.8%	4.6%
Below average	6.0%	4.8%	-1.2%	4.7%	3.5%	-1.2%	4.0%	3.5%	-0.5%
Lowest 10%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%	0.5%	0.7%	0.2%	0.7%	0.6%	-0.1%
Total (n)	497	497	-	810	810	-	1,366	1,366	-
Mean	3.78	3.75	-0.03	3.88	3.83	-0.05	3.94	3.85	-0.09
Standard deviation	0.87	0.84	-	0.87	0.84	-	0.86	0.83	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.04	-	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.11	-
<b>Creativity</b>									
Highest 10%	9.1%	7.1%	-2.0%	11.0%	8.3%	-2.7%	12.8%	9.1%	-3.7%
Above average	31.3%	31.7%	0.4%	31.9%	33.3%	1.4%	35.3%	37.0%	1.7%
Average	42.1%	42.9%	0.8%	42.2%	42.3%	0.1%	39.5%	40.6%	1.1%
Below average	15.9%	16.1%	0.2%	13.2%	14.6%	1.4%	11.0%	11.9%	0.9%
Lowest 10%	1.6%	2.2%	0.6%	1.7%	1.5%	-0.2%	1.5%	1.4%	-0.1%
Total (n)	496	496	-	810	810	-	1,366	1,366	-
Mean	3.30	3.25	-0.05	3.37	3.32	-0.05	3.47	3.41	-0.06
Standard deviation	0.90	0.89	-	0.91	0.87	-	0.90	0.86	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.07	-	-	-0.08	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.</b>									
<b>Drive to achieve</b>									
Highest 10%	33.1%	23.4%	-9.7%	32.5%	23.8%	-8.7%	32.5%	24.7%	-7.8%
Above average	45.4%	40.5%	-4.9%	43.5%	41.6%	-1.9%	44.8%	43.0%	-1.8%
Average	17.9%	28.2%	10.3%	21.3%	28.1%	6.8%	19.9%	27.0%	7.1%
Below average	3.6%	6.7%	3.1%	2.6%	5.7%	3.1%	2.2%	4.7%	2.5%
Lowest 10%	0.0%	1.2%	1.2%	0.1%	0.7%	0.6%	0.6%	0.5%	-0.1%
Total (n)	496	496	-	807	807	-	1,359	1,359	-
Mean	4.08	3.78	-0.30	4.06	3.82	-0.24	4.06	3.87	-0.19
Standard deviation	0.81	0.92	-	0.81	0.88	-	0.81	0.86	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.32	-	-	-0.26	-	-	-0.22	-
<b>Emotional health</b>									
Highest 10%	11.9%	6.7%	-5.2%	11.6%	7.4%	-4.2%	11.8%	8.7%	-3.1%
Above average	24.6%	24.6%	0.0%	25.6%	23.7%	-1.9%	26.2%	24.7%	-1.5%
Average	40.0%	34.1%	-5.9%	41.2%	39.1%	-2.1%	41.5%	41.4%	-0.1%
Below average	20.8%	30.7%	9.9%	18.9%	26.5%	7.6%	18.1%	22.1%	4.0%
Lowest 10%	2.6%	3.8%	1.2%	2.7%	3.3%	0.6%	2.3%	3.0%	0.7%
Total (n)	495	495	-	809	809	-	1,362	1,362	-
Mean	3.22	3.00	-0.22	3.24	3.05	-0.19	3.27	3.14	-0.13
Standard deviation	0.99	0.99	-	0.98	0.96	-	0.97	0.96	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.22	-	-	-0.20	-	-	-0.14	-
<b>Leadership ability</b>									
Highest 10%	12.7%	9.3%	-3.4%	15.2%	11.3%	-3.9%	17.0%	12.4%	-4.6%
Above average	36.8%	34.1%	-2.7%	36.8%	33.1%	-3.7%	38.8%	35.3%	-3.5%
Average	34.3%	38.0%	3.7%	33.2%	39.8%	6.6%	32.2%	39.9%	7.7%
Below average	13.3%	15.2%	1.9%	12.3%	12.8%	0.5%	10.2%	10.1%	-0.1%
Lowest 10%	2.8%	3.4%	0.6%	2.5%	3.1%	0.6%	1.8%	2.2%	0.4%
Total (n)	495	495	-	807	807	-	1,362	1,362	-
Mean	3.43	3.31	-0.12	3.50	3.37	-0.13	3.59	3.46	-0.13
Standard deviation	0.97	0.95	-	0.97	0.95	-	0.95	0.91	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.15	-	-	-0.16	-	-	-0.16	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.</b>									
<b>Mathematical ability</b>									
Highest 10%	15.5%	7.0%	-8.5%	11.7%	6.8%	-4.9%	11.4%	8.4%	-3.0%
Above average	41.0%	29.8%	-11.2%	36.2%	28.1%	-8.1%	37.4%	29.3%	-8.1%
Average	32.0%	41.9%	9.9%	35.2%	42.0%	6.8%	35.5%	42.1%	6.6%
Below average	9.5%	16.7%	7.2%	13.8%	18.1%	4.3%	13.2%	16.4%	3.2%
Lowest 10%	2.0%	4.6%	2.6%	3.1%	4.9%	1.8%	2.5%	3.7%	1.2%
Total (n)	497	497	-	810	810	-	1,363	1,363	-
Mean	3.59	3.18	-0.41	3.40	3.14	-0.26	3.42	3.22	-0.20
Standard deviation	0.93	0.95	-	0.97	0.96	-	0.94	0.95	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.49	-	-	-0.31	-	-	-0.24	-
<b>Physical health</b>									
Highest 10%	8.5%	5.6%	-2.9%	9.1%	6.0%	-3.1%	10.5%	6.3%	-4.2%
Above average	26.0%	22.3%	-3.7%	27.0%	23.3%	-3.7%	28.9%	26.4%	-2.5%
Average	46.7%	50.9%	4.2%	47.9%	51.6%	3.7%	46.4%	51.3%	4.9%
Below average	17.3%	18.7%	1.4%	14.8%	17.2%	2.4%	13.0%	14.5%	1.5%
Lowest 10%	1.6%	2.4%	0.8%	1.1%	1.9%	0.8%	1.0%	1.5%	0.5%
Total (n)	497	497	-	810	810	-	1,365	1,365	-
Mean	3.22	3.10	-0.12	3.28	3.15	-0.13	3.35	3.21	-0.14
Standard deviation	0.89	0.85	-	0.87	0.84	-	0.87	0.82	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.14	-	-	-0.16	-	-	-0.17	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.</b>									
<b>Public speaking ability</b>									
Highest 10%	8.9%	5.5%	-3.4%	9.7%	6.6%	-3.1%	10.5%	7.4%	-3.1%
Above average	23.7%	22.7%	-1.0%	22.0%	20.8%	-1.2%	24.3%	24.2%	-0.1%
Average	33.8%	39.5%	5.7%	33.4%	40.0%	6.6%	34.0%	40.4%	6.4%
Below average	25.9%	24.1%	-1.8%	25.4%	24.4%	-1.0%	23.5%	21.8%	-1.7%
Lowest 10%	7.7%	8.3%	0.6%	9.6%	8.2%	-1.4%	7.7%	6.2%	-1.5%
Total (n)	494	494	-	806	806	-	1,360	1,360	-
Mean	3.00	2.93	-0.07	2.97	2.93	-0.04	3.06	3.05	-0.01
Standard deviation	1.08	1.01	-	1.12	1.02	-	1.10	1.00	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.09	-	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.01	-
<b>Risk-taking</b>									
Highest 10%	8.1%	6.7%	-1.4%	7.7%	7.7%	0.0%	6.6%	7.0%	0.4%
Above average	22.8%	24.8%	2.0%	24.7%	23.7%	-1.0%	25.8%	23.8%	-2.0%
Average	41.0%	41.4%	0.4%	43.4%	45.0%	1.6%	45.2%	47.4%	2.2%
Below average	23.0%	22.8%	-0.2%	19.2%	19.6%	0.4%	18.3%	18.7%	0.4%
Lowest 10%	5.1%	4.2%	-0.9%	5.1%	4.1%	-1.0%	4.0%	3.2%	-0.8%
Total (n)	495	495	-	807	807	-	1,360	1,360	-
Mean	3.06	3.07	0.01	3.11	3.11	0.00	3.13	3.13	0.00
Standard deviation	0.99	0.95	-	0.97	0.94	-	0.92	0.90	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.01	-	-	0.00	-	-	0.00	-
<b>Self-confidence (intellectual)</b>									
Highest 10%	9.9%	6.3%	-3.6%	10.0%	8.7%	-1.3%	12.0%	9.4%	-2.6%
Above average	42.4%	30.1%	-12.3%	39.0%	30.2%	-8.8%	40.4%	34.4%	-6.0%
Average	34.3%	39.4%	5.1%	37.9%	41.4%	3.5%	35.7%	40.1%	4.4%
Below average	10.7%	20.8%	10.1%	10.5%	17.2%	6.7%	10.1%	14.2%	4.1%
Lowest 10%	2.6%	3.4%	0.8%	2.5%	2.5%	0.0%	1.9%	1.9%	0.0%
Total (n)	495	495	-	807	807	-	1,363	1,363	-
Mean	3.46	3.15	-0.31	3.44	3.25	-0.19	3.50	3.35	-0.15
Standard deviation	0.91	0.94	-	0.90	0.93	-	0.90	0.90	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.34	-	-	-0.21	-	-	-0.17	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.</b>									
<b>Self-confidence (social)</b>									
Highest 10%	7.7%	5.0%	-2.7%	8.9%	6.8%	-2.1%	9.6%	7.1%	-2.5%
Above average	21.8%	25.2%	3.4%	24.1%	24.8%	0.7%	25.1%	25.9%	0.8%
Average	38.7%	33.5%	-5.2%	38.1%	37.1%	-1.0%	37.9%	40.2%	2.3%
Below average	25.2%	29.2%	4.0%	22.8%	25.6%	2.8%	22.7%	22.5%	-0.2%
Lowest 10%	6.7%	7.1%	0.4%	6.1%	5.7%	-0.4%	4.8%	4.3%	-0.5%
Total (n)	496	496	-	808	808	-	1,365	1,365	-
Mean	2.99	2.92	-0.07	3.07	3.01	-0.06	3.12	3.09	-0.03
Standard deviation	1.02	1.01	-	1.03	1.00	-	1.02	0.97	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.08	-	-	-0.07	-	-	-0.03	-
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.</b>									
<b>Spirituality</b>									
Highest 10%	8.3%	7.1%	-1.2%	10.2%	9.5%	-0.7%	9.1%	9.0%	-0.1%
Above average	14.8%	17.0%	2.2%	20.3%	21.6%	1.3%	22.7%	21.8%	-0.9%
Average	41.1%	40.1%	-1.0%	40.4%	39.3%	-1.1%	38.8%	40.4%	1.6%
Below average	20.9%	20.0%	-0.9%	18.5%	17.8%	-0.7%	19.1%	17.8%	-1.3%
Lowest 10%	15.0%	15.8%	0.8%	10.7%	11.8%	1.1%	10.3%	11.0%	0.7%
Total (n)	494	494	-	807	807	-	1,360	1,360	-
Mean	2.81	2.80	-0.01	3.01	2.99	-0.02	3.01	3.00	-0.01
Standard deviation	1.12	1.12	-	1.11	1.12	-	1.09	1.09	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.01	-	-	-0.02	-	-	-0.01	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Rate yourself on each of the following traits as compared with the average person your age.</b>									
<b>Understanding of others</b>									
Highest 10%	25.2%	23.2%	-2.0%	27.1%	23.3%	-3.8%	27.8%	21.6%	-6.2%
Above average	46.4%	41.9%	-4.5%	44.7%	43.2%	-1.5%	46.0%	45.5%	-0.5%
Average	26.2%	31.5%	5.3%	26.4%	30.3%	3.9%	24.6%	29.7%	5.1%
Below average	2.0%	3.0%	1.0%	1.6%	3.0%	1.4%	1.4%	2.9%	1.5%
Lowest 10%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
Total (n)	496	496	-	808	808	-	1,362	1,362	-
Mean	3.94	3.84	-0.10	3.97	3.86	-0.11	4.00	3.85	-0.15
Standard deviation	0.78	0.83	-	0.79	0.81	-	0.77	0.80	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.12	-	-	-0.13	-	-	-0.18	-
<b>Writing ability</b>									
Highest 10%	7.9%	7.3%	-0.6%	8.5%	8.7%	0.2%	13.2%	11.7%	-1.5%
Above average	39.4%	35.4%	-4.0%	37.1%	36.3%	-0.8%	39.3%	38.0%	-1.3%
Average	39.2%	43.0%	3.8%	41.0%	42.8%	1.8%	36.1%	41.1%	5.0%
Below average	11.5%	10.7%	-0.8%	11.4%	9.3%	-2.1%	9.8%	7.0%	-2.8%
Lowest 10%	2.0%	3.6%	1.6%	2.0%	3.0%	1.0%	1.6%	2.3%	0.7%
Total (n)	495	495	-	809	809	-	1,364	1,364	-
Mean	3.40	3.32	-0.08	3.39	3.38	-0.01	3.53	3.50	-0.03
Standard deviation	0.87	0.89	-	0.87	0.88	-	0.90	0.87	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.09	-	-	-0.01	-	-	-0.04	-
<b>How would you rate yourself in the following areas:</b>									
<b>Ability to see the world from someone else's perspective</b>									
A major strength	30.3%	28.5%	-1.8%	29.0%	29.7%	0.7%	30.8%	30.9%	0.1%
Somewhat strong	49.1%	48.7%	-0.4%	47.6%	46.5%	-1.1%	48.5%	46.8%	-1.7%
Average	19.3%	21.4%	2.1%	21.5%	22.1%	0.6%	19.1%	20.8%	1.7%
Somewhat weak	1.0%	0.8%	-0.2%	1.7%	1.4%	-0.3%	1.4%	1.2%	-0.2%
A major weakness	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Total (n)	491	491	-	809	809	-	1,377	1,377	-
Mean	4.08	4.04	-0.04	4.04	4.04	0.00	4.08	4.07	-0.01
Standard deviation	0.74	0.77	-	0.77	0.78	-	0.75	0.76	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.05	-	-	0.00	-	-	-0.01	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>How would you rate yourself in the following areas:</b>									
<b>Tolerance of others with different beliefs</b>									
A major strength	51.4%	39.6%	-11.8%	46.3%	39.1%	-7.2%	49.6%	40.5%	-9.1%
Somewhat strong	35.7%	42.2%	6.5%	37.1%	39.1%	2.0%	35.4%	39.5%	4.1%
Average	11.6%	15.5%	3.9%	14.5%	18.7%	4.2%	13.5%	17.5%	4.0%
Somewhat weak	1.2%	2.4%	1.2%	1.9%	2.8%	0.9%	1.3%	2.3%	1.0%
A major weakness	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%
Total (n)	490	490	-	808	808	-	1,374	1,374	-
Mean	4.37	4.19	-0.18	4.27	4.14	-0.13	4.33	4.18	-0.15
Standard deviation	0.74	0.80	-	0.79	0.83	-	0.77	0.81	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.22	-	-	-0.15	-	-	-0.18	-
<b>Openness to having my own views challenged</b>									
A major strength	24.3%	22.4%	-1.9%	24.7%	23.7%	-1.0%	25.6%	24.4%	-1.2%
Somewhat strong	37.8%	43.1%	5.3%	37.1%	41.4%	4.3%	39.2%	41.7%	2.5%
Average	30.8%	25.9%	-4.9%	30.2%	26.8%	-3.4%	27.9%	27.6%	-0.3%
Somewhat weak	6.9%	7.8%	0.9%	7.4%	7.6%	0.2%	6.8%	5.9%	-0.9%
A major weakness	0.2%	0.8%	0.6%	0.6%	0.6%	0.0%	0.5%	0.4%	-0.1%
Total (n)	490	490	-	807	807	-	1,375	1,375	-
Mean	3.79	3.79	0.00	3.78	3.80	0.02	3.83	3.84	0.01
Standard deviation	0.90	0.91	-	0.92	0.91	-	0.91	0.87	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.00	-	-	0.02	-	-	0.01	-
<b>Ability to discuss and negotiate controversial issues</b>									
A major strength	28.0%	23.9%	-4.1%	27.7%	24.3%	-3.4%	31.0%	25.9%	-5.1%
Somewhat strong	36.9%	40.2%	3.3%	37.6%	38.8%	1.2%	37.0%	40.8%	3.8%
Average	25.5%	26.5%	1.0%	25.3%	28.0%	2.7%	24.1%	26.3%	2.2%
Somewhat weak	8.6%	8.6%	0.0%	8.3%	8.2%	-0.1%	7.1%	6.4%	-0.7%
A major weakness	1.0%	0.8%	-0.2%	1.1%	0.6%	-0.5%	0.8%	0.6%	-0.2%
Total (n)	490	490	-	806	806	-	1,372	1,372	-
Mean	3.82	3.78	-0.04	3.82	3.78	-0.04	3.90	3.85	-0.05
Standard deviation	0.97	0.93	-	0.97	0.93	-	0.95	0.90	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	-0.04	-	-	-0.04	-	-	-0.05	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>How would you rate yourself in the following areas:</b>									
<b>Ability to work cooperatively with diverse people</b>									
A major strength	48.6%	38.7%	-9.9%	48.9%	38.4%	-10.5%	52.2%	40.2%	-12.0%
Somewhat strong	31.4%	42.2%	10.8%	32.1%	41.3%	9.2%	32.3%	41.0%	8.7%
Average	16.2%	16.6%	0.4%	16.2%	17.3%	1.1%	13.4%	16.8%	3.4%
Somewhat weak	3.5%	2.0%	-1.5%	2.6%	2.6%	0.0%	1.9%	1.8%	-0.1%
A major weakness	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Total (n)	488	488	-	804	804	-	1,369	1,369	-
Mean	4.24	4.17	-0.07	4.27	4.15	-0.12	4.34	4.19	-0.15
Standard deviation	0.88	0.80	-	0.84	0.82	-	0.80	0.79	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.08	-	-	-0.13	-	-	-0.17	-
<b>Critical thinking skills</b>									
A major strength	30.1%	21.7%	-8.4%	29.0%	21.8%	-7.2%	34.1%	26.1%	-8.0%
Somewhat strong	42.3%	42.5%	0.2%	40.4%	42.8%	2.4%	41.4%	43.0%	1.6%
Average	23.7%	30.1%	6.4%	26.1%	30.6%	4.5%	21.2%	27.7%	6.5%
Somewhat weak	3.1%	4.5%	1.4%	3.6%	4.1%	0.5%	2.8%	2.8%	0.0%
A major weakness	0.8%	1.2%	0.4%	0.9%	0.8%	-0.1%	0.6%	0.4%	-0.2%
Total (n)	489	489	-	800	800	-	1,365	1,365	-
Mean	3.98	3.79	-0.19	3.93	3.81	-0.12	4.06	3.92	-0.14
Standard deviation	0.86	0.87	-	0.88	0.85	-	0.84	0.83	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.21	-	-	-0.13	-	-	-0.16	-
<b>Ability to manage time effectively</b>									
A major strength	19.6%	12.7%	-6.9%	20.7%	15.0%	-5.7%	23.2%	18.4%	-4.8%
Somewhat strong	31.4%	28.8%	-2.6%	31.8%	28.9%	-2.9%	32.9%	30.9%	-2.0%
Average	33.9%	29.6%	-4.3%	34.6%	31.3%	-3.3%	30.6%	30.0%	-0.6%
Somewhat weak	10.6%	20.8%	10.2%	9.6%	17.6%	8.0%	10.2%	14.8%	4.6%
A major weakness	4.5%	8.2%	3.7%	3.3%	7.2%	3.9%	3.1%	5.9%	2.8%
Total (n)	490	490	-	806	806	-	1,374	1,374	-
Mean	3.51	3.17	-0.34	3.57	3.27	-0.30	3.63	3.41	-0.22
Standard deviation	1.06	1.14	-	1.03	1.13	-	1.04	1.12	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.31	-	-	-0.28	-	-	-0.20	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you:</b>									
<b>Attended a religious service</b>									
Frequently	21.9%	11.5%	-10.4%	29.1%	15.0%	-14.1%	31.8%	16.6%	-15.2%
Occasionally	30.3%	18.2%	-12.1%	31.6%	24.4%	-7.2%	33.7%	27.6%	-6.1%
Not at all	47.9%	70.3%	22.4%	39.3%	60.6%	21.3%	34.4%	55.8%	21.4%
Total (n)	489	489	-	800	800	-	1,369	1,369	-
Mean	1.74	1.41	-0.33	1.90	1.54	-0.36	1.97	1.61	-0.36
Standard deviation	0.79	0.69	-	0.82	0.74	-	0.81	0.76	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.46	-	-	-0.52	-	-	-0.51	-
<b>Been bored in class</b>									
Frequently	39.2%	44.9%	5.7%	36.9%	42.9%	6.0%	38.3%	39.6%	1.3%
Occasionally	56.9%	51.6%	-5.3%	59.2%	54.6%	-4.6%	58.0%	57.9%	-0.1%
Not at all	3.9%	3.5%	-0.4%	3.9%	2.5%	-1.4%	3.7%	2.6%	-1.1%
Total (n)	490	490	-	802	802	-	1,369	1,369	-
Mean	2.35	2.41	0.06	2.33	2.40	0.07	2.35	2.37	0.02
Standard deviation	0.55	0.56	-	0.55	0.54	-	0.55	0.53	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	**	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.09	-	-	0.11	-	-	0.03	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you:</b>									
<b>Demonstrated for a cause (e.g., boycott, rally, protest)</b>									
Frequently	2.5%	3.3%	0.8%	2.6%	3.5%	0.9%	3.6%	4.3%	0.7%
Occasionally	19.9%	29.3%	9.4%	17.6%	25.3%	7.7%	20.7%	29.6%	8.9%
Not at all	77.7%	67.4%	-10.3%	79.8%	71.1%	-8.7%	75.7%	66.1%	-9.6%
Total (n)	488	488	-	797	797	-	1,360	1,360	-
Mean	1.25	1.36	0.11	1.23	1.32	0.09	1.28	1.38	0.10
Standard deviation	0.49	0.54	-	0.48	0.54	-	0.52	0.57	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.19	-	-	0.15	-	-	0.16	-
<b>Studied with other students</b>									
Frequently	42.3%	34.0%	-8.3%	37.6%	31.7%	-5.9%	41.8%	35.8%	-6.0%
Occasionally	48.2%	56.1%	7.9%	50.9%	54.3%	3.4%	49.2%	53.7%	4.5%
Not at all	9.5%	9.9%	0.4%	11.4%	14.0%	2.6%	8.9%	10.5%	1.6%
Total (n)	494	494	-	805	805	-	1,367	1,367	-
Mean	2.33	2.24	-0.09	2.26	2.18	-0.08	2.33	2.25	-0.08
Standard deviation	0.64	0.62	-	0.65	0.65	-	0.63	0.63	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	**	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.12	-	-	-0.10	-	-	-0.10	-
<b>Drank beer</b>									
Frequently	1.0%	5.3%	4.3%	2.3%	5.8%	3.5%	3.5%	9.8%	6.3%
Occasionally	16.2%	20.4%	4.2%	19.7%	25.2%	5.5%	26.9%	31.4%	4.5%
Not at all	82.8%	74.2%	-8.6%	78.1%	69.0%	-9.1%	69.6%	58.8%	-10.8%
Total (n)	489	489	-	798	798	-	1,358	1,358	-
Mean	1.18	1.31	0.13	1.24	1.37	0.13	1.34	1.51	0.17
Standard deviation	0.41	0.57	-	0.48	0.59	-	0.54	0.67	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.23	-	-	0.23	-	-	0.28	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you:</b>									
<b>Drank wine or liquor</b>									
Frequently	1.6%	8.0%	6.4%	2.6%	8.3%	5.7%	5.0%	13.7%	8.7%
Occasionally	20.5%	27.7%	7.2%	25.8%	34.0%	8.2%	33.0%	37.6%	4.6%
Not at all	77.9%	64.3%	-13.6%	71.6%	57.7%	-13.9%	62.0%	48.8%	-13.2%
Total (n)	488	488	-	796	796	-	1,360	1,360	-
Mean	1.24	1.44	0.20	1.31	1.51	0.20	1.43	1.65	0.22
Standard deviation	0.46	0.64	-	0.52	0.65	-	0.59	0.71	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.33	-	-	0.33	-	-	0.34	-
<b>Felt overwhelmed by all you had to do</b>									
Frequently	47.2%	58.7%	11.5%	51.2%	58.4%	7.2%	52.0%	55.0%	3.0%
Occasionally	48.9%	38.2%	-10.7%	44.7%	38.8%	-5.9%	44.3%	42.0%	-2.3%
Not at all	3.9%	3.1%	-0.8%	4.1%	2.8%	-1.3%	3.7%	3.0%	-0.7%
Total (n)	487	487	-	799	799	-	1,363	1,363	-
Mean	2.43	2.56	0.13	2.47	2.56	0.09	2.48	2.52	0.04
Standard deviation	0.57	0.56	-	0.58	0.55	-	0.57	0.56	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.20	-	-	0.14	-	-	0.06	-
<b>Felt depressed</b>									
Frequently	14.0%	26.7%	12.7%	15.5%	25.7%	10.2%	13.8%	20.8%	7.0%
Occasionally	52.7%	47.5%	-5.2%	48.6%	45.1%	-3.5%	46.5%	46.7%	0.2%
Not at all	33.3%	25.7%	-7.6%	35.8%	29.2%	-6.6%	39.7%	32.5%	-7.2%
Total (n)	486	486	-	798	798	-	1,358	1,358	-
Mean	1.81	2.01	0.20	1.80	1.96	0.16	1.74	1.88	0.14
Standard deviation	0.66	0.73	-	0.69	0.74	-	0.68	0.72	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.27	-	-	0.23	-	-	0.20	-
<b>Performed volunteer work</b>									
Frequently	48.4%	14.8%	-33.6%	42.6%	13.1%	-29.5%	44.0%	15.5%	-28.5%
Occasionally	45.3%	40.8%	-4.5%	47.9%	46.1%	-1.8%	47.6%	48.8%	1.2%
Not at all	6.4%	44.5%	38.1%	9.5%	40.8%	31.3%	8.4%	35.7%	27.3%
Total (n)	488	488	-	800	800	-	1,366	1,366	-
Mean	2.42	1.70	-0.72	2.33	1.72	-0.61	2.36	1.80	-0.56
Standard deviation	0.61	0.71	-	0.64	0.68	-	0.63	0.69	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.85	-	-	-0.73	-	-	-0.68	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you:</b>									
<b>Asked a teacher/professor for advice after class</b>									
Frequently	30.2%	7.0%	-23.2%	31.8%	10.1%	-21.7%	34.4%	12.9%	-21.5%
Occasionally	55.8%	44.7%	-11.1%	55.2%	51.3%	-3.9%	54.2%	57.1%	2.9%
Not at all	14.0%	48.4%	34.4%	13.1%	38.7%	25.6%	11.5%	30.0%	18.5%
Total (n)	486	486	-	796	796	-	1,362	1,362	-
Mean	2.16	1.59	-0.57	2.19	1.71	-0.48	2.23	1.83	-0.40
Standard deviation	0.65	0.62	-	0.64	0.64	-	0.64	0.63	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.71	-	-	-0.59	-	-	-0.51	-
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you:</b>									
<b>Come late to class</b>									
Frequently	9.0%	11.9%	2.9%	6.9%	8.9%	2.0%	6.5%	7.4%	0.9%
Occasionally	38.1%	57.2%	19.1%	42.3%	54.2%	11.9%	40.4%	50.2%	9.8%
Not at all	52.9%	30.9%	-22.0%	50.8%	36.9%	-13.9%	53.2%	42.4%	-10.8%
Total (n)	488	488	-	799	799	-	1,364	1,364	-
Mean	1.56	1.81	0.25	1.56	1.72	0.16	1.53	1.65	0.12
Standard deviation	0.65	0.63	-	0.62	0.62	-	0.61	0.61	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.34	-	-	0.22	-	-	0.17	-
<b>Discussed religion</b>									
Frequently	23.5%	22.1%	-1.4%	25.5%	21.6%	-3.9%	27.5%	25.5%	-2.0%
Occasionally	51.3%	54.0%	2.7%	51.3%	54.0%	2.7%	53.6%	55.7%	2.1%
Not at all	25.2%	23.9%	-1.3%	23.2%	24.4%	1.2%	18.9%	18.9%	0.0%
Total (n)	485	485	-	796	796	-	1,358	1,358	-
Mean	1.98	1.98	0.00	2.02	1.97	-0.05	2.09	2.07	-0.02
Standard deviation	0.70	0.68	-	0.70	0.68	-	0.68	0.66	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.00	-	-	-0.06	-	-	-0.03	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Since entering this college, how often have you:</b>									
<b>Discussed politics</b>									
Frequently	39.4%	26.6%	-12.8%	35.6%	25.1%	-10.5%	39.3%	31.5%	-7.8%
Occasionally	48.0%	57.9%	9.9%	49.1%	58.8%	9.7%	47.9%	56.4%	8.5%
Not at all	12.6%	15.5%	2.9%	15.3%	16.1%	0.8%	12.8%	12.1%	-0.7%
Total (n)	485	485	-	796	796	-	1,358	1,358	-
Mean	2.27	2.11	-0.16	2.20	2.09	-0.11	2.27	2.19	-0.08
Standard deviation	0.67	0.64	-	0.68	0.64	-	0.67	0.63	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.23	-	-	-0.15	-	-	-0.11	-
<b>Publicly communicated your opinion about a cause (e.g., blog, email, petition)</b>									
Frequently	15.9%	7.6%	-8.3%	16.1%	8.4%	-7.7%	19.0%	10.9%	-8.1%
Occasionally	34.5%	26.7%	-7.8%	33.9%	27.2%	-6.7%	33.0%	31.6%	-1.4%
Not at all	49.6%	65.7%	16.1%	49.9%	64.3%	14.4%	48.0%	57.5%	9.5%
Total (n)	484	484	-	793	793	-	1,353	1,353	-
Mean	1.66	1.42	-0.24	1.66	1.44	-0.22	1.71	1.53	-0.18
Standard deviation	0.74	0.63	-	0.74	0.65	-	0.77	0.68	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.31	-	-	-0.27	-	-	-0.22	-
<b>Helped raise money for a cause or campaign</b>									
Frequently	13.4%	7.0%	-6.4%	13.9%	8.1%	-5.8%	15.9%	8.4%	-7.5%
Occasionally	41.9%	20.0%	-21.9%	44.5%	23.5%	-21.0%	46.0%	28.0%	-18.0%
Not at all	44.6%	72.9%	28.3%	41.6%	68.4%	26.8%	38.1%	63.6%	25.5%
Total (n)	484	484	-	791	791	-	1,353	1,353	-
Mean	1.69	1.34	-0.35	1.72	1.40	-0.32	1.78	1.45	-0.33
Standard deviation	0.70	0.60	-	0.69	0.63	-	0.70	0.64	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.40	-	-	-0.37	-	-	-0.38	-
<b>Felt anxious</b>									
Frequently	41.7%	47.1%	5.4%	43.8%	46.4%	2.6%	44.3%	43.4%	-0.9%
Occasionally	49.7%	44.9%	-4.8%	47.5%	46.1%	-1.4%	47.3%	48.7%	1.4%
Not at all	8.6%	8.0%	-0.6%	8.7%	7.5%	-1.2%	8.4%	7.9%	-0.5%
Total (n)	559	488	-	913	799	-	1,493	1,357	-
Mean	2.33	2.39	0.06	2.35	2.39	0.04	2.36	2.36	0.00
Standard deviation	0.63	0.63	-	0.63	0.62	-	0.63	0.62	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.09	-	-	0.06	-	-	0.00	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Fell asleep in class</b>									
Frequently	7.3%	7.6%	0.3%	6.8%	5.7%	-1.1%	6.1%	4.9%	-1.2%
Occasionally	32.1%	34.7%	2.6%	32.3%	29.3%	-3.0%	31.5%	30.3%	-1.2%
Not at all	60.6%	57.7%	-2.9%	60.9%	65.1%	4.2%	62.4%	64.8%	2.4%
Total (n)	449	449	-	724	724	-	1,274	1,274	-
Mean	1.47	1.50	0.03	1.46	1.41	-0.05	1.44	1.40	-0.04
Standard deviation	0.63	0.63	-	0.62	0.60	-	0.61	0.58	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.04	-	-	-0.07	-	-	-0.06	-
<b>Skipped school/class</b>									
Frequently	2.9%	8.3%	5.4%	2.8%	6.4%	3.6%	2.1%	4.5%	2.4%
Occasionally	23.0%	65.8%	42.8%	22.6%	63.5%	40.9%	21.0%	58.9%	37.9%
Not at all	74.1%	25.9%	-48.2%	74.6%	30.1%	-44.5%	76.9%	36.6%	-40.3%
Total (n)	448	448	-	721	721	-	1,271	1,271	-
Mean	1.29	1.82	0.53	1.28	1.76	0.48	1.25	1.68	0.43
Standard deviation	0.51	0.56	-	0.51	0.56	-	0.48	0.55	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.79	-	-	0.72	-	-	0.66	-
<b>Tutored another student</b>									
Frequently	29.1%	4.7%	-24.4%	21.3%	4.0%	-17.3%	21.4%	3.6%	-17.8%
Occasionally	53.3%	41.8%	-11.5%	49.0%	36.2%	-12.8%	48.2%	33.6%	-14.6%
Not at all	17.6%	53.6%	36.0%	29.6%	59.8%	30.2%	30.3%	62.8%	32.5%
Total (n)	450	450	-	726	726	-	1,279	1,279	-
Mean	2.12	1.51	-0.61	1.92	1.44	-0.48	1.91	1.41	-0.50
Standard deviation	0.67	0.59	-	0.71	0.57	-	0.71	0.56	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.79	-	-	-0.63	-	-	-0.64	-
<b>Turned in homework/course assignments late</b>									
Frequently	2.0%	2.5%	0.5%	2.8%	3.5%	0.7%	3.1%	2.7%	-0.4%
Occasionally	31.5%	24.3%	-7.2%	35.4%	28.0%	-7.4%	35.0%	28.0%	-7.0%
Not at all	66.4%	73.2%	6.8%	61.9%	68.5%	6.6%	62.0%	69.2%	7.2%
Total (n)	444	444	-	721	721	-	1,273	1,273	-
Mean	1.36	1.29	-0.07	1.41	1.35	-0.06	1.41	1.34	-0.07
Standard deviation	0.52	0.51	-	0.55	0.55	-	0.55	0.53	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	*	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.11	-	-	-0.09	-	-	-0.11	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical week doing the following activities?</b>									
<b>Studying/homework</b>									
Over 20 hrs/wk	14.4%	12.2%	-2.2%	10.0%	8.9%	-1.1%	9.7%	10.6%	0.9%
16 to 20 hrs/wk	10.4%	14.2%	3.8%	7.6%	10.8%	3.2%	10.9%	12.9%	2.0%
11 to 15 hrs/wk	20.7%	22.7%	2.0%	16.3%	18.2%	1.9%	18.9%	19.9%	1.0%
6 to 10 hrs/wk	23.8%	33.3%	9.5%	21.8%	31.9%	10.1%	22.5%	32.7%	10.2%
3 to 5 hrs/wk	21.3%	15.8%	-5.5%	25.4%	25.0%	-0.4%	23.2%	19.9%	-3.3%
1 to 2 hrs/wk	7.3%	1.3%	-6.0%	14.0%	3.8%	-10.2%	10.9%	2.8%	-8.1%
Less than one hr/wk	2.0%	0.4%	-1.6%	4.4%	1.4%	-3.0%	3.4%	1.0%	-2.4%
None	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	-0.2%
Total (n)	450	450	-	720	720	-	1,262	1,262	-
Mean	5.43	5.68	0.25	4.93	5.30	0.37	5.13	5.48	0.35
Standard deviation	1.56	1.30	-	1.63	1.36	-	1.59	1.37	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.15	-	-	0.23	-	-	0.22	-
<b>Socializing with friends (in person - YFCY only)</b>									
Over 20 hrs/wk	6.0%	8.0%	2.0%	6.8%	8.6%	1.8%	8.3%	11.7%	3.4%
16 to 20 hrs/wk	6.0%	4.7%	-1.3%	6.4%	6.3%	-0.1%	6.7%	8.4%	1.7%
11 to 15 hrs/wk	12.7%	12.4%	-0.3%	12.5%	12.6%	0.1%	14.4%	16.6%	2.2%
6 to 10 hrs/wk	26.9%	26.4%	-0.5%	27.2%	25.6%	-1.6%	28.4%	26.4%	-2.0%
3 to 5 hrs/wk	27.6%	30.9%	3.3%	27.6%	29.3%	1.7%	26.9%	23.7%	-3.2%
1 to 2 hrs/wk	16.4%	9.8%	-6.6%	15.1%	9.9%	-5.2%	12.1%	7.7%	-4.4%
Less than one hr/wk	4.0%	5.1%	1.1%	3.8%	5.3%	1.5%	2.8%	3.9%	1.1%
None	0.4%	2.7%	2.3%	0.6%	2.5%	1.9%	0.3%	1.6%	1.3%
Total (n)	450	450	-	720	720	-	1,260	1,260	-
Mean	4.68	4.69	0.01	4.74	4.76	0.02	4.92	5.12	0.20
Standard deviation	1.48	1.59	-	1.50	1.63	-	1.49	1.64	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.01	-	-	0.01	-	-	0.11	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical week doing the following activities?</b>									
<b>Using social media</b>									
Over 20 hrs/wk	7.3%	8.2%	0.9%	7.7%	10.1%	2.4%	6.4%	9.0%	2.6%
16 to 20 hrs/wk	4.9%	4.9%	0.0%	5.6%	6.4%	0.8%	5.7%	6.4%	0.7%
11 to 15 hrs/wk	13.1%	13.3%	0.2%	13.3%	13.7%	0.4%	11.4%	13.6%	2.2%
6 to 10 hrs/wk	21.3%	25.1%	3.8%	22.3%	23.5%	1.2%	23.2%	23.3%	0.1%
3 to 5 hrs/wk	28.0%	29.8%	1.8%	25.8%	27.2%	1.4%	27.6%	27.7%	0.1%
1 to 2 hrs/wk	14.4%	12.2%	-2.2%	15.1%	12.4%	-2.7%	16.8%	13.4%	-3.4%
Less than one hr/wk	7.6%	4.9%	-2.7%	7.0%	5.2%	-1.8%	6.0%	5.2%	-0.8%
None	3.3%	1.6%	-1.7%	3.2%	1.5%	-1.7%	3.0%	1.4%	-1.6%
Total (n)	450	450	-	716	716	-	1,251	1,251	-
Mean	4.52	4.73	0.21	4.58	4.83	0.25	4.51	4.77	0.26
Standard deviation	1.68	1.57	-	1.70	1.66	-	1.62	1.63	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.13	-	-	0.15	-	-	0.16	-
<b>Partying</b>									
Over 20 hrs/wk	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.6%	0.4%
16 to 20 hrs/wk	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%
11 to 15 hrs/wk	0.9%	0.9%	0.0%	1.1%	1.0%	-0.1%	1.4%	1.6%	0.2%
6 to 10 hrs/wk	2.0%	3.3%	1.3%	2.5%	3.8%	1.3%	4.0%	8.2%	4.2%
3 to 5 hrs/wk	4.7%	11.4%	6.7%	6.9%	11.9%	5.0%	11.4%	16.3%	4.9%
1 to 2 hrs/wk	12.5%	12.0%	-0.5%	15.1%	12.4%	-2.7%	15.1%	14.6%	-0.5%
Less than one hr/wk	16.0%	21.2%	5.2%	15.1%	19.0%	3.9%	17.1%	17.8%	0.7%
None	63.7%	50.8%	-12.9%	59.2%	51.3%	-7.9%	50.5%	40.4%	-10.1%
Total (n)	449	449	-	715	715	-	1,249	1,249	-
Mean	1.69	2.00	0.31	1.83	2.03	0.20	2.08	2.45	0.37
Standard deviation	1.12	1.30	-	1.20	1.34	-	1.36	1.54	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.24	-	-	0.15	-	-	0.25	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical week doing the following activities?</b>									
<b>Participating in student clubs and groups</b>									
Over 20 hrs/wk	6.3%	1.3%	-5.0%	5.7%	1.0%	-4.7%	4.7%	1.0%	-3.7%
16 to 20 hrs/wk	3.8%	0.7%	-3.1%	3.1%	0.7%	-2.4%	4.0%	1.0%	-3.0%
11 to 15 hrs/wk	5.8%	3.1%	-2.7%	6.7%	3.1%	-3.6%	8.8%	3.8%	-5.0%
6 to 10 hrs/wk	14.3%	10.1%	-4.2%	13.6%	8.4%	-5.2%	15.4%	10.0%	-5.4%
3 to 5 hrs/wk	22.9%	22.0%	-0.9%	22.7%	19.3%	-3.4%	24.0%	22.0%	-2.0%
1 to 2 hrs/wk	28.0%	18.8%	-9.2%	25.9%	18.5%	-7.4%	24.9%	21.9%	-3.0%
Less than one hr/wk	9.6%	14.1%	4.5%	10.2%	15.0%	4.8%	8.8%	14.2%	5.4%
None	9.2%	29.8%	20.6%	12.2%	34.1%	21.9%	9.3%	26.3%	17.0%
Total (n)	446	446	-	715	715	-	1,243	1,243	-
Mean	3.88	2.87	-1.01	3.76	2.70	-1.06	3.94	2.95	-0.99
Standard deviation	1.79	1.64	-	1.82	1.61	-	1.75	1.60	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.48	-	-	-0.50	-	-	-0.48	-
<b>Exercising/sports</b>									
Over 20 hrs/wk	4.9%	1.1%	-3.8%	5.1%	1.5%	-3.6%	5.5%	2.0%	-3.5%
16 to 20 hrs/wk	4.7%	0.7%	-4.0%	5.6%	1.0%	-4.6%	6.6%	2.1%	-4.5%
11 to 15 hrs/wk	10.5%	2.7%	-7.8%	10.3%	2.7%	-7.6%	13.1%	4.1%	-9.0%
6 to 10 hrs/wk	13.0%	9.2%	-3.8%	13.2%	11.1%	-2.1%	16.0%	13.4%	-2.6%
3 to 5 hrs/wk	17.0%	22.4%	5.4%	17.7%	20.3%	2.6%	19.0%	23.6%	4.6%
1 to 2 hrs/wk	20.9%	25.1%	4.2%	20.3%	23.9%	3.6%	17.7%	20.9%	3.2%
Less than one hr/wk	14.6%	15.9%	1.3%	14.1%	18.9%	4.8%	11.3%	17.2%	5.9%
None	14.3%	22.9%	8.6%	13.7%	20.6%	6.9%	10.8%	16.8%	6.0%
Total (n)	446	446	-	710	710	-	1,234	1,234	-
Mean	3.75	2.96	-0.79	3.82	3.02	-0.80	4.12	3.30	-0.82
Standard deviation	1.95	1.52	-	1.96	1.56	-	1.94	1.65	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.42	-	-	-0.42	-	-	-0.44	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Since entering this college, how much time have you spent during a typical week doing the following activities?</b>									
<b>Performing household/childcare duties</b>									
Over 20 hrs/wk	2.0%	0.9%	-1.1%	1.7%	1.0%	-0.7%	1.6%	0.6%	-1.0%
16 to 20 hrs/wk	0.9%	0.0%	-0.9%	1.4%	0.0%	-1.4%	1.0%	0.1%	-0.9%
11 to 15 hrs/wk	1.8%	0.2%	-1.6%	3.2%	0.8%	-2.4%	2.5%	0.9%	-1.6%
6 to 10 hrs/wk	6.7%	1.6%	-5.1%	8.5%	2.4%	-6.1%	7.3%	2.5%	-4.8%
3 to 5 hrs/wk	14.3%	6.5%	-7.8%	17.7%	8.2%	-9.5%	17.1%	5.7%	-11.4%
1 to 2 hrs/wk	31.6%	14.5%	-17.1%	28.8%	15.1%	-13.7%	27.7%	11.7%	-16.0%
Less than one hr/wk	19.2%	14.0%	-5.2%	17.6%	15.1%	-2.5%	19.0%	13.1%	-5.9%
None	23.6%	62.4%	38.8%	21.1%	57.4%	36.3%	23.8%	65.5%	41.7%
Total (n)	449	449	-	716	716	-	1,248	1,248	-
Mean	2.80	1.76	-1.04	2.99	1.91	-1.08	2.85	1.73	-1.12
Standard deviation	1.52	1.21	-	1.57	1.32	-	1.54	1.24	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.61	-	-	-0.59	-	-	-0.62	-
<b>How often in the past year did you:</b>									
<b>Ask questions in class</b>									
Frequently	37.8%	7.1%	-30.7%	42.9%	16.0%	-26.9%	48.2%	24.1%	-24.1%
Occasionally	55.1%	52.7%	-2.4%	51.3%	55.9%	4.6%	46.7%	55.7%	9.0%
Not at all	7.1%	40.2%	33.1%	5.8%	28.1%	22.3%	5.1%	20.2%	15.1%
Total (n)	535	535	-	876	876	-	1,453	1,453	-
Mean	2.31	1.67	-0.64	2.37	1.88	-0.49	2.43	2.04	-0.39
Standard deviation	0.60	0.60	-	0.59	0.65	-	0.59	0.66	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.87	-	-	-0.66	-	-	-0.55	-
<b>Support your opinions with a logical argument</b>									
Frequently	65.2%	56.8%	-8.4%	60.3%	52.7%	-7.6%	65.1%	59.1%	-6.0%
Occasionally	33.1%	39.3%	6.2%	36.7%	42.2%	5.5%	32.7%	37.3%	4.6%
Not at all	1.7%	3.9%	2.2%	3.1%	5.2%	2.1%	2.2%	3.6%	1.4%
Total (n)	535	535	-	873	873	-	1,450	1,450	-
Mean	2.64	2.53	-0.11	2.57	2.48	-0.09	2.63	2.56	-0.07
Standard deviation	0.52	0.57	-	0.55	0.59	-	0.53	0.56	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.17	-	-	-0.13	-	-	-0.11	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>How often in the past year did you:</b>									
<b>Seek solutions to problems and explain them to others</b>									
Frequently	61.3%	46.2%	-15.1%	57.6%	46.0%	-11.6%	61.2%	52.9%	-8.3%
Occasionally	38.0%	48.5%	10.5%	40.6%	49.0%	8.4%	37.4%	43.4%	6.0%
Not at all	0.8%	5.3%	4.5%	1.7%	5.1%	3.4%	1.4%	3.8%	2.4%
Total (n)	532	532	-	866	866	-	1,432	1,432	-
Mean	2.61	2.41	-0.20	2.56	2.41	-0.15	2.60	2.49	-0.11
Standard deviation	0.50	0.59	-	0.53	0.59	-	0.52	0.57	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.30	-	-	-0.22	-	-	-0.17	-
<b>Evaluate the quality or reliability of information you received</b>									
Frequently	50.9%	44.5%	-6.4%	46.9%	44.9%	-2.0%	50.1%	49.9%	-0.2%
Occasionally	47.0%	48.7%	1.7%	49.8%	49.3%	-0.5%	47.3%	45.7%	-1.6%
Not at all	2.1%	6.8%	4.7%	3.3%	5.7%	2.4%	2.6%	4.4%	1.8%
Total (n)	532	532	-	870	870	-	1,445	1,445	-
Mean	2.49	2.38	-0.11	2.44	2.39	-0.05	2.47	2.45	-0.02
Standard deviation	0.54	0.61	-	0.56	0.59	-	0.55	0.58	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.15	-	-	-0.07	-	-	-0.03	-
<b>Take a risk because you felt you had more to gain</b>									
Frequently	25.0%	26.6%	1.6%	26.6%	28.3%	1.7%	30.0%	30.8%	0.8%
Occasionally	66.5%	57.4%	-9.1%	64.3%	56.2%	-8.1%	62.1%	57.1%	-5.0%
Not at all	8.5%	16.0%	7.5%	9.1%	15.5%	6.4%	7.9%	12.1%	4.2%
Total (n)	531	531	-	869	869	-	1,441	1,441	-
Mean	2.17	2.11	-0.06	2.17	2.13	-0.04	2.22	2.19	-0.03
Standard deviation	0.56	0.64	-	0.57	0.65	-	0.57	0.63	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.08	-	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.04	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>How often in the past year did you:</b>									
<b>Seek alternative solutions to a problem</b>									
Frequently	40.3%	37.5%	-2.8%	42.4%	39.8%	-2.6%	45.1%	43.5%	-1.6%
Occasionally	57.4%	55.3%	-2.1%	55.4%	54.2%	-1.2%	52.4%	52.0%	-0.4%
Not at all	2.3%	7.2%	4.9%	2.2%	5.9%	3.7%	2.5%	4.5%	2.0%
Total (n)	526	526	-	861	861	-	1,429	1,429	-
Mean	2.38	2.30	-0.08	2.40	2.34	-0.06	2.43	2.39	-0.04
Standard deviation	0.53	0.60	-	0.53	0.59	-	0.54	0.57	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	**	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.11	-	-	-0.08	-	-	-0.06	-
<b>Look up scientific research articles and resources</b>									
Frequently	28.3%	28.5%	0.2%	25.5%	30.0%	4.5%	27.6%	34.6%	7.0%
Occasionally	55.1%	53.2%	-1.9%	54.1%	51.1%	-3.0%	52.1%	49.4%	-2.7%
Not at all	16.6%	18.3%	1.7%	20.4%	18.9%	-1.5%	20.3%	16.0%	-4.3%
Total (n)	530	530	-	867	867	-	1,438	1,438	-
Mean	2.12	2.10	-0.02	2.05	2.11	0.06	2.07	2.19	0.12
Standard deviation	0.66	0.68	-	0.68	0.69	-	0.69	0.69	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.03	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.15	-
<b>Explore topics on your own, even though it was not required for a class</b>									
Frequently	40.7%	28.0%	-12.7%	36.3%	29.4%	-6.9%	39.3%	32.4%	-6.9%
Occasionally	49.2%	52.2%	3.0%	51.3%	51.2%	-0.1%	50.8%	52.6%	1.8%
Not at all	10.1%	19.9%	9.8%	12.4%	19.4%	7.0%	9.8%	15.0%	5.2%
Total (n)	533	533	-	871	871	-	1,442	1,442	-
Mean	2.31	2.08	-0.23	2.24	2.10	-0.14	2.29	2.17	-0.12
Standard deviation	0.64	0.69	-	0.66	0.69	-	0.64	0.67	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.29	-	-	-0.18	-	-	-0.16	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Accept mistakes as part of the learning process</b>									
Frequently	51.9%	59.0%	7.1%	51.4%	59.3%	7.9%	52.3%	58.0%	5.7%
Occasionally	44.5%	37.8%	-6.7%	45.6%	37.6%	-8.0%	45.2%	39.6%	-5.6%
Not at all	3.6%	3.2%	-0.4%	3.0%	3.1%	0.1%	2.6%	2.4%	-0.2%
Total (n)	532	532	-	868	868	-	1,439	1,439	-
Mean	2.48	2.56	0.08	2.48	2.56	0.08	2.50	2.56	0.06
Standard deviation	0.57	0.56	-	0.56	0.56	-	0.55	0.54	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.12	-	-	0.12	-	-	0.09	-
<b>How often in the past year did you:</b>									
<b>Analyze multiple sources of information before coming to a conclusion</b>									
Frequently	48.0%	48.0%	0.0%	45.2%	47.1%	1.9%	49.3%	51.0%	1.7%
Occasionally	50.7%	48.8%	-1.9%	52.1%	49.7%	-2.4%	48.1%	46.6%	-1.5%
Not at all	1.3%	3.2%	1.9%	2.8%	3.2%	0.4%	2.6%	2.4%	-0.2%
Total (n)	529	529	-	866	866	-	1,436	1,436	-
Mean	2.47	2.45	-0.02	2.42	2.44	0.02	2.47	2.49	0.02
Standard deviation	0.53	0.56	-	0.55	0.56	-	0.55	0.55	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	-0.03	-	-	0.03	-	-	0.03	-
<b>Take on a challenge that scares you</b>									
Frequently	27.2%	36.0%	8.8%	29.0%	35.6%	6.6%	32.7%	37.0%	4.3%
Occasionally	63.4%	56.2%	-7.2%	61.7%	56.2%	-5.5%	59.5%	55.9%	-3.6%
Not at all	9.4%	7.7%	-1.7%	9.4%	8.2%	-1.2%	7.8%	7.1%	-0.7%
Total (n)	530	530	-	866	866	-	1,437	1,437	-
Mean	2.18	2.28	0.10	2.20	2.27	0.07	2.25	2.30	0.05
Standard deviation	0.58	0.60	-	0.59	0.60	-	0.59	0.59	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.14	-	-	0.10	-	-	0.07	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</b>									
<b>Becoming accomplished in one of the performing arts (acting, dancing, etc.)</b>									
Essential	7.6%	6.0%	-1.6%	8.2%	7.6%	-0.6%	8.6%	10.0%	1.4%
Very important	10.3%	13.2%	2.9%	9.0%	12.0%	3.0%	10.0%	13.3%	3.3%
Somewhat important	31.9%	40.0%	8.1%	28.4%	34.6%	6.2%	27.7%	32.4%	4.7%
Not important	50.2%	40.8%	-9.4%	54.4%	45.8%	-8.6%	53.7%	44.3%	-9.4%
Total (n)	448	448	-	719	719	-	1,256	1,256	-
Mean	1.75	1.84	0.09	1.71	1.82	0.11	1.73	1.89	0.16
Standard deviation	0.92	0.87	-	0.94	0.92	-	0.95	0.98	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	**	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.11	-	-	0.13	-	-	0.18	-
<b>Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</b>									
<b>Becoming an authority in my field</b>									
Essential	13.8%	15.8%	2.0%	14.5%	17.1%	2.6%	19.1%	19.4%	0.3%
Very important	36.4%	40.8%	4.4%	34.4%	39.7%	5.3%	36.8%	42.4%	5.6%
Somewhat important	40.0%	35.7%	-4.3%	40.3%	35.2%	-5.1%	35.8%	31.8%	-4.0%
Not important	9.8%	7.6%	-2.2%	10.9%	7.9%	-3.0%	8.2%	6.4%	-1.8%
Total (n)	448	448	-	718	718	-	1,250	1,250	-
Mean	2.54	2.65	0.11	2.53	2.66	0.13	2.67	2.75	0.08
Standard deviation	0.85	0.84	-	0.87	0.85	-	0.88	0.84	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.12	-	-	0.14	-	-	0.09	-
<b>Integrating spirituality into my life</b>									
Essential	14.0%	12.6%	-1.4%	17.4%	16.4%	-1.0%	18.3%	15.4%	-2.9%
Very important	15.3%	16.4%	1.1%	18.5%	19.5%	1.0%	21.2%	20.6%	-0.6%
Somewhat important	31.5%	25.0%	-6.5%	30.5%	26.7%	-3.8%	31.1%	30.4%	-0.7%
Not important	39.2%	45.9%	6.7%	33.6%	37.4%	3.8%	29.3%	33.5%	4.2%
Total (n)	444	444	-	712	712	-	1,243	1,243	-
Mean	2.04	1.96	-0.08	2.20	2.15	-0.05	2.29	2.18	-0.11
Standard deviation	1.05	1.06	-	1.09	1.10	-	1.08	1.06	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.09	-	-	-0.05	-	-	-0.12	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:									
<b>Becoming successful in a business of my own</b>									
Essential	10.3%	10.6%	0.3%	13.5%	13.5%	0.0%	14.9%	14.7%	-0.2%
Very important	14.4%	20.0%	5.6%	17.0%	21.6%	4.6%	17.7%	23.9%	6.2%
Somewhat important	35.7%	40.2%	4.5%	32.9%	37.2%	4.3%	33.5%	36.5%	3.0%
Not important	39.6%	29.2%	-10.4%	36.7%	27.7%	-9.0%	33.9%	25.0%	-8.9%
Total (n)	445	445	-	712	712	-	1,242	1,242	-
Mean	1.96	2.12	0.16	2.07	2.21	0.14	2.14	2.28	0.14
Standard deviation	0.98	0.95	-	1.04	0.99	-	1.05	1.00	-
Significance	-	**	-	-	**	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.16	-	-	0.13	-	-	0.13	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</b>									
<b>Obtaining recognition from my colleagues for contributions to my special field</b>									
Essential	12.8%	14.5%	1.7%	13.9%	16.7%	2.8%	17.5%	18.4%	0.9%
Very important	39.8%	39.8%	0.0%	38.4%	39.8%	1.4%	40.5%	41.5%	1.0%
Somewhat important	39.8%	36.2%	-3.6%	39.1%	35.5%	-3.6%	35.5%	34.3%	-1.2%
Not important	7.6%	9.4%	1.8%	8.6%	8.1%	-0.5%	6.5%	5.8%	-0.7%
Total (n)	447	447	-	719	719	-	1,252	1,252	-
Mean	2.58	2.60	0.02	2.58	2.65	0.07	2.69	2.72	0.03
Standard deviation	0.81	0.85	-	0.83	0.85	-	0.83	0.83	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.02	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.03	-
<b>Influencing the political structure</b>									
Essential	5.2%	7.0%	1.8%	5.8%	7.6%	1.8%	7.2%	8.3%	1.1%
Very important	13.0%	16.6%	3.6%	11.0%	16.9%	5.9%	13.8%	19.8%	6.0%
Somewhat important	34.1%	38.9%	4.8%	36.5%	39.3%	2.8%	37.1%	40.4%	3.3%
Not important	47.7%	37.5%	-10.2%	46.8%	36.2%	-10.6%	42.0%	31.6%	-10.4%
Total (n)	440	440	-	710	710	-	1,244	1,244	-
Mean	1.76	1.93	0.17	1.76	1.96	0.20	1.86	2.05	0.19
Standard deviation	0.87	0.91	-	0.87	0.91	-	0.91	0.92	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.18	-	-	0.20	-	-	0.19	-
<b>Influencing social values</b>									
Essential	12.3%	13.2%	0.9%	12.9%	14.4%	1.5%	15.2%	15.5%	0.3%
Very important	28.3%	32.5%	4.2%	29.6%	34.7%	5.1%	32.5%	37.4%	4.9%
Somewhat important	43.5%	37.2%	-6.3%	42.7%	35.4%	-7.3%	39.5%	34.8%	-4.7%
Not important	15.9%	17.0%	1.1%	14.8%	15.4%	0.6%	12.8%	12.3%	-0.5%
Total (n)	446	446	-	714	714	-	1,247	1,247	-
Mean	2.37	2.42	0.05	2.40	2.48	0.08	2.50	2.56	0.06
Standard deviation	0.89	0.92	-	0.89	0.92	-	0.90	0.90	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.05	-	-	0.08	-	-	0.06	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</b>									
<b>Raising a family</b>									
Essential	28.0%	26.5%	-1.5%	38.3%	34.2%	-4.1%	39.0%	33.2%	-5.8%
Very important	25.1%	27.4%	2.3%	24.7%	30.2%	5.5%	26.9%	32.2%	5.3%
Somewhat important	26.0%	26.9%	0.9%	22.1%	21.2%	-0.9%	21.3%	22.1%	0.8%
Not important	20.9%	19.3%	-1.6%	14.9%	14.4%	-0.5%	12.9%	12.5%	-0.4%
Total (n)	446	446	-	716	716	-	1,251	1,251	-
Mean	2.60	2.61	0.01	2.86	2.84	-0.02	2.92	2.86	-0.06
Standard deviation	1.10	1.07	-	1.09	1.05	-	1.05	1.02	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
Effect size	-	0.01	-	-	-0.02	-	-	-0.07	-
<b>Being very well off financially</b>									
Essential	44.3%	44.7%	0.4%	48.4%	46.7%	-1.7%	45.6%	41.9%	-3.7%
Very important	33.1%	33.8%	0.7%	33.2%	34.4%	1.2%	35.9%	36.2%	0.3%
Somewhat important	21.0%	20.1%	-0.9%	16.5%	17.3%	0.8%	16.9%	20.4%	3.5%
Not important	1.6%	1.3%	-0.3%	2.0%	1.5%	-0.5%	1.7%	1.5%	-0.2%
Total (n)	447	447	-	717	717	-	1,251	1,251	-
Mean	3.20	3.22	0.02	3.28	3.26	-0.02	3.25	3.18	-0.07
Standard deviation	0.82	0.81	-	0.81	0.80	-	0.79	0.81	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.02	-	-	-0.02	-	-	-0.08	-
<b>Helping others who are in difficulty</b>									
Essential	37.6%	38.3%	0.7%	39.3%	38.1%	-1.2%	39.8%	36.7%	-3.1%
Very important	40.3%	42.5%	2.2%	39.9%	44.2%	4.3%	41.5%	45.0%	3.5%
Somewhat important	20.3%	18.0%	-2.3%	18.5%	16.7%	-1.8%	17.0%	16.9%	-0.1%
Not important	1.8%	1.1%	-0.7%	2.4%	1.1%	-1.3%	1.8%	1.4%	-0.4%
Total (n)	449	449	-	720	720	-	1,256	1,256	-
Mean	3.14	3.18	0.04	3.16	3.19	0.03	3.19	3.17	-0.02
Standard deviation	0.80	0.76	-	0.80	0.75	-	0.78	0.75	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Effect size	-	0.05	-	-	0.04	-	-	-0.02	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</b>									
<b>Making a theoretical contribution to science</b>									
Essential	9.0%	13.7%	4.7%	7.7%	12.0%	4.3%	7.8%	11.8%	4.0%
Very important	22.6%	22.4%	-0.2%	18.7%	19.0%	0.3%	17.8%	18.8%	1.0%
Somewhat important	41.3%	37.9%	-3.4%	37.5%	37.3%	-0.2%	33.8%	34.0%	0.2%
Not important	27.1%	26.0%	-1.1%	36.1%	31.6%	-4.5%	40.6%	35.3%	-5.3%
Total (n)	446	446	-	715	715	-	1,249	1,249	-
Mean	2.13	2.24	0.11	1.98	2.11	0.13	1.93	2.07	0.14
Standard deviation	0.92	0.99	-	0.93	0.99	-	0.95	1.01	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.12	-	-	0.14	-	-	0.14	-
<b>Writing original works (poems, novels etc.)</b>									
Essential	5.4%	9.6%	4.2%	6.3%	9.7%	3.4%	8.1%	11.9%	3.8%
Very important	8.7%	8.3%	-0.4%	9.7%	9.2%	-0.5%	12.3%	13.1%	0.8%
Somewhat important	23.8%	33.6%	9.8%	21.1%	30.5%	9.4%	22.9%	30.1%	7.2%
Not important	62.1%	48.4%	-13.7%	62.9%	50.6%	-12.3%	56.7%	45.0%	-11.7%
Total (n)	446	446	-	714	714	-	1,248	1,248	-
Mean	1.57	1.79	0.22	1.59	1.78	0.19	1.72	1.92	0.20
Standard deviation	0.86	0.95	-	0.90	0.97	-	0.97	1.02	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.26	-	-	0.21	-	-	0.21	-
<b>Creating artistic works (painting, sculpture, etc.)</b>									
Essential	6.1%	7.0%	0.9%	7.7%	8.1%	0.4%	7.2%	9.1%	1.9%
Very important	7.8%	11.0%	3.2%	8.3%	12.0%	3.7%	9.6%	13.6%	4.0%
Somewhat important	25.6%	34.5%	8.9%	23.5%	31.0%	7.5%	24.3%	30.3%	6.0%
Not important	60.5%	47.5%	-13.0%	60.5%	48.9%	-11.6%	58.9%	47.0%	-11.9%
Total (n)	446	446	-	714	714	-	1,244	1,244	-
Mean	1.59	1.77	0.18	1.63	1.79	0.16	1.65	1.85	0.20
Standard deviation	0.87	0.90	-	0.93	0.95	-	0.92	0.97	-
Significance	-	***	-	-	***	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.21	-	-	0.17	-	-	0.21	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</b>									
<b>Developing a meaningful philosophy of life</b>									
Essential	23.2%	19.2%	-4.0%	20.3%	17.1%	-3.2%	21.5%	17.2%	-4.3%
Very important	25.9%	23.0%	-2.9%	25.9%	24.5%	-1.4%	28.3%	26.7%	-1.6%
Somewhat important	31.0%	38.2%	7.2%	31.3%	36.1%	4.8%	30.7%	34.6%	3.9%
Not important	19.9%	19.6%	-0.3%	22.4%	22.3%	-0.1%	19.4%	21.5%	2.1%
Total (n)	448	448	-	718	718	-	1,249	1,249	-
Mean	2.52	2.42	-0.10	2.44	2.36	-0.08	2.52	2.40	-0.12
Standard deviation	1.06	1.01	-	1.05	1.01	-	1.03	1.01	-
Significance	-	*	-	-	-	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	-0.10	-	-	-0.07	-	-	-0.11	-
<b>Participating in a community action program</b>									
Essential	10.8%	11.2%	0.4%	10.0%	11.7%	1.7%	11.8%	13.8%	2.0%
Very important	24.9%	28.7%	3.8%	24.7%	28.2%	3.5%	27.9%	30.6%	2.7%
Somewhat important	44.6%	43.7%	-0.9%	44.1%	41.4%	-2.7%	41.3%	39.8%	-1.5%
Not important	19.7%	16.4%	-3.3%	21.2%	18.7%	-2.5%	19.0%	15.8%	-3.2%
Total (n)	446	446	-	717	717	-	1,250	1,250	-
Mean	2.27	2.35	0.08	2.24	2.33	0.09	2.32	2.42	0.10
Standard deviation	0.90	0.88	-	0.90	0.91	-	0.91	0.91	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	***	-
Effect size	-	0.08	-	-	0.09	-	-	0.10	-
<b>Helping to promote racial understanding</b>									
Essential	17.2%	18.7%	1.5%	16.1%	17.7%	1.6%	15.7%	18.3%	2.6%
Very important	29.8%	32.5%	2.7%	28.9%	30.4%	1.5%	32.6%	32.6%	0.0%
Somewhat important	39.1%	37.2%	-1.9%	38.7%	38.2%	-0.5%	37.4%	37.7%	0.3%
Not important	14.0%	11.5%	-2.5%	16.3%	13.7%	-2.6%	14.3%	11.4%	-2.9%
Total (n)	443	443	-	710	710	-	1,241	1,241	-
Mean	2.50	2.58	0.08	2.45	2.52	0.07	2.50	2.58	0.08
Standard deviation	0.94	0.92	-	0.95	0.94	-	0.92	0.92	-
Significance	-	-	-	-	*	-	-	**	-
Effect size	-	0.09	-	-	0.07	-	-	0.08	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Indicate the importance to you personally of each of the following:</b>									
<b>Keeping up to date with political affairs</b>									
Essential	13.2%	16.8%	3.6%	12.2%	15.7%	3.5%	15.8%	17.9%	2.1%
Very important	27.8%	30.7%	2.9%	25.9%	28.5%	2.6%	28.8%	32.3%	3.5%
Somewhat important	39.5%	39.0%	-0.5%	40.6%	39.2%	-1.4%	38.7%	37.3%	-1.4%
Not important	19.5%	13.5%	-6.0%	21.4%	16.6%	-4.8%	16.7%	12.5%	-4.2%
Total (n)	446	446	-	715	715	-	1,249	1,249	-
Mean	2.35	2.51	0.16	2.29	2.43	0.14	2.44	2.56	0.12
Standard deviation	0.94	0.93	-	0.94	0.94	-	0.95	0.93	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	0.17	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
<b>Becoming a community leader</b>									
Essential	12.6%	11.9%	-0.7%	12.0%	12.4%	0.4%	14.1%	14.4%	0.3%
Very important	23.4%	23.4%	0.0%	25.8%	27.7%	1.9%	29.3%	30.6%	1.3%
Somewhat important	40.7%	42.7%	2.0%	39.7%	38.9%	-0.8%	37.3%	38.9%	1.6%
Not important	23.4%	22.0%	-1.4%	22.5%	21.0%	-1.5%	19.3%	16.1%	-3.2%
Total (n)	445	445	-	710	710	-	1,237	1,237	-
Mean	2.25	2.25	0.00	2.27	2.32	0.05	2.38	2.43	0.05
Standard deviation	0.95	0.93	-	0.94	0.94	-	0.95	0.93	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
<b>Improving my understanding of other countries and cultures</b>									
Essential	28.6%	28.4%	-0.2%	24.6%	26.4%	1.8%	29.7%	28.3%	-1.4%
Very important	39.8%	39.4%	-0.4%	37.8%	37.3%	-0.5%	39.6%	39.9%	0.3%
Somewhat important	26.4%	28.9%	2.5%	30.6%	30.9%	0.3%	25.7%	28.0%	2.3%
Not important	5.1%	3.4%	-1.7%	7.0%	5.3%	-1.7%	5.0%	3.9%	-1.1%
Total (n)	447	447	-	715	715	-	1,246	1,246	-
Mean	2.92	2.93	0.01	2.80	2.85	0.05	2.94	2.93	-0.01
Standard deviation	0.87	0.84	-	0.89	0.87	-	0.87	0.84	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	0.01	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Becoming involved in a community action program</b>									
Essential	10.1%	20.0%	9.9%	9.4%	17.6%	8.2%	9.6%	18.5%	8.9%
Very important	26.5%	34.1%	7.6%	25.0%	34.1%	9.1%	25.2%	35.8%	10.6%
Somewhat important	44.6%	34.1%	-10.5%	45.3%	36.9%	-8.4%	44.4%	35.9%	-8.5%
Not important	18.8%	11.9%	-6.9%	20.4%	11.5%	-8.9%	20.7%	9.8%	-10.9%
Total (n)	446	446	-	716	716	-	1,245	1,245	-
Mean	2.28	2.62	0.34	2.23	2.58	0.35	2.24	2.63	0.39
Standard deviation	0.88	0.93	-	0.88	0.91	-	0.89	0.89	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	0.35	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
<b>To what extent are the following statements true to you:</b>									
<b>I have a strong sense of belonging to a community of scientists</b>									
Strongly agree	8.9%	5.9%	-3.0%	7.3%	5.4%	-1.9%	7.7%	8.4%	0.7%
Agree Somewhat	26.9%	26.5%	-0.4%	21.1%	20.8%	-0.3%	19.2%	20.0%	0.8%
Neutral	37.2%	29.0%	-8.2%	35.0%	30.1%	-4.9%	30.0%	26.4%	-3.6%
Disagree Somewhat	14.4%	21.0%	6.6%	17.2%	18.9%	1.7%	16.4%	16.3%	-0.1%
Strongly Disagree	12.6%	17.6%	5.0%	19.5%	24.8%	5.3%	26.7%	29.0%	2.3%
Total (n)	438	438	-	698	698	-	1,228	1,228	-
Mean	3.05	2.82	-0.23	2.80	2.63	-0.17	2.65	2.62	-0.03
Standard deviation	1.13	1.18	-	1.19	1.21	-	1.27	1.31	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.20	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
<b>I derive a great personal satisfaction from working on a team that is doing important research</b>									
Strongly agree	22.7%	12.6%	-10.1%	17.8%	9.9%	-7.9%	19.5%	11.3%	-8.2%
Agree Somewhat	43.0%	33.0%	-10.0%	37.8%	26.1%	-11.7%	33.8%	25.8%	-8.0%
Neutral	23.8%	34.1%	10.3%	26.9%	36.5%	9.6%	26.1%	34.9%	8.8%
Disagree Somewhat	6.6%	9.6%	3.0%	10.3%	11.5%	1.2%	11.3%	11.2%	-0.1%
Strongly Disagree	3.9%	10.8%	6.9%	7.2%	16.0%	8.8%	9.3%	16.8%	7.5%
Total (n)	437	437	-	698	698	-	1,227	1,227	-
Mean	3.74	3.27	-0.47	3.49	3.02	-0.47	3.43	3.04	-0.39
Standard deviation	1.01	1.14	-	1.11	1.19	-	1.19	1.22	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.40	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>I think of myself as a scientist</b>									
Strongly agree	8.9%	8.7%	-0.2%	6.6%	6.6%	0.0%	6.3%	7.7%	1.4%
Agree Somewhat	21.9%	21.2%	-0.7%	16.2%	16.3%	0.1%	16.0%	15.7%	-0.3%
Neutral	35.6%	30.6%	-5.0%	30.4%	28.2%	-2.2%	25.7%	25.8%	0.1%
Disagree Somewhat	18.5%	18.9%	0.4%	20.8%	18.9%	-1.9%	18.1%	16.6%	-1.5%
Strongly Disagree	15.1%	20.5%	5.4%	26.1%	29.9%	3.8%	34.0%	34.2%	0.2%
Total (n)	438	438	-	698	698	-	1,228	1,228	-
Mean	2.91	2.79	-0.12	2.56	2.51	-0.05	2.43	2.46	0.03
Standard deviation	1.17	1.24	-	1.22	1.25	-	1.27	1.31	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.12	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
<b>I feel like I belong in the field of science</b>									
Strongly agree	24.2%	18.9%	-5.3%	19.3%	15.8%	-3.5%	17.8%	14.6%	-3.2%
Agree Somewhat	28.5%	29.7%	1.2%	22.7%	25.4%	2.7%	20.0%	22.3%	2.3%
Neutral	23.1%	21.7%	-1.4%	23.0%	20.3%	-2.7%	19.4%	19.3%	-0.1%
Disagree Somewhat	11.2%	13.9%	2.7%	13.4%	13.8%	0.4%	12.1%	13.0%	0.9%
Strongly Disagree	13.0%	15.8%	2.8%	21.7%	24.7%	3.0%	30.7%	30.8%	0.1%
Total (n)	438	438	-	696	696	-	1,228	1,228	-
Mean	3.40	3.22	-0.18	3.04	2.94	-0.10	2.82	2.77	-0.05
Standard deviation	1.32	1.33	-	1.41	1.42	-	1.49	1.45	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.17	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
<b>Will you pursue a science-related research career?</b>									
Definitely yes	21.5%	20.2%	-1.3%	18.3%	16.6%	-1.7%	14.2%	13.8%	-0.4%
Probably yes	32.9%	25.9%	-7.0%	27.2%	21.5%	-5.7%	23.7%	18.5%	-5.2%
Uncertain	20.0%	22.7%	2.7%	21.5%	22.6%	1.1%	20.2%	19.4%	-0.8%
Probably No	19.0%	19.0%	0.0%	21.3%	19.9%	-1.4%	22.3%	20.8%	-1.5%
Definitely No	6.6%	12.2%	5.6%	11.7%	19.3%	7.6%	19.6%	27.6%	8.0%
Total (n)	441	441	-	703	703	-	1,240	1,240	-
Mean	3.44	3.23	-0.21	3.19	2.96	-0.23	2.91	2.70	-0.21
Standard deviation	1.21	1.30	-	1.28	1.36	-	1.34	1.40	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.18	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>How confident are you that you can:</b>									
<b>Use technical science skills (use of tools, instruments, and/or techniques)</b>									
Absolutely	14.7%	9.5%	-5.2%	15.7%	9.2%	-6.5%	15.0%	9.8%	-5.2%
Very	33.4%	26.4%	-7.0%	28.6%	25.6%	-3.0%	29.8%	24.0%	-5.8%
Moderately	36.3%	35.0%	-1.3%	38.7%	35.2%	-3.5%	39.0%	36.2%	-2.8%
Somewhat	11.5%	17.8%	6.3%	12.7%	18.6%	5.9%	12.0%	18.7%	6.7%
Not at All	4.1%	11.3%	7.2%	4.3%	11.3%	7.0%	4.2%	11.2%	7.0%
Total (n)	443	443	-	714	714	-	1,259	1,259	-
Mean	3.43	3.05	-0.38	3.39	3.03	-0.36	3.39	3.03	-0.36
Standard deviation	1.01	1.13	-	1.03	1.13	-	1.02	1.13	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.35	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
<b>Generate a research question</b>									
Absolutely	8.6%	9.7%	1.1%	10.4%	8.7%	-1.7%	11.5%	9.1%	-2.4%
Very	25.1%	17.2%	-7.9%	25.5%	19.5%	-6.0%	27.3%	22.0%	-5.3%
Moderately	41.4%	40.5%	-0.9%	41.5%	39.4%	-2.1%	40.0%	39.5%	-0.5%
Somewhat	21.3%	21.3%	0.0%	18.7%	21.5%	2.8%	17.3%	19.6%	2.3%
Not at All	3.6%	11.3%	7.7%	3.9%	10.9%	7.0%	3.8%	9.8%	6.0%
Total (n)	442	442	-	713	713	-	1,258	1,258	-
Mean	3.14	2.93	-0.21	3.20	2.94	-0.26	3.25	3.01	-0.24
Standard deviation	0.97	1.11	-	0.99	1.09	-	1.00	1.08	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.19	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
<b>Determine how to collect appropriate data</b>									
Absolutely	9.0%	6.3%	-2.7%	10.5%	7.2%	-3.3%	11.9%	8.1%	-3.8%
Very	34.4%	24.0%	-10.4%	32.4%	24.4%	-8.0%	33.8%	25.9%	-7.9%
Moderately	44.1%	42.3%	-1.8%	43.6%	41.1%	-2.5%	40.5%	40.4%	-0.1%
Somewhat	10.6%	19.5%	8.9%	11.6%	19.1%	7.5%	11.8%	17.9%	6.1%
Not at All	1.8%	7.9%	6.1%	1.8%	8.3%	6.5%	2.0%	7.7%	5.7%
Total (n)	442	442	-	713	713	-	1,253	1,253	-
Mean	3.38	3.01	-0.37	3.38	3.03	-0.35	3.42	3.09	-0.33
Standard deviation	0.86	1.00	-	0.89	1.03	-	0.92	1.03	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.38	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Explain the results of the study</b>									
Absolutely	14.4%	7.8%	-6.6%	14.1%	8.3%	-5.8%	16.1%	9.8%	-6.3%
Very	39.3%	29.5%	-9.8%	36.5%	30.1%	-6.4%	39.0%	30.3%	-8.7%
Moderately	34.5%	38.6%	4.1%	36.6%	37.3%	0.7%	33.7%	37.1%	3.4%
Somewhat	10.3%	17.8%	7.5%	10.3%	17.4%	7.1%	9.0%	16.2%	7.2%
Not at All	1.6%	6.4%	4.8%	2.4%	6.8%	4.4%	2.2%	6.6%	4.4%
Total (n)	438	438	-	707	707	-	1,246	1,246	-
Mean	3.55	3.14	-0.41	3.50	3.16	-0.34	3.58	3.21	-0.37
Standard deviation	0.92	1.01	-	0.94	1.03	-	0.94	1.04	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.39	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
<b>Use scientific literature to guide research</b>									
Absolutely	10.0%	7.3%	-2.7%	9.0%	7.6%	-1.4%	11.4%	8.7%	-2.7%
Very	27.1%	21.4%	-5.7%	24.9%	21.0%	-3.9%	25.3%	22.5%	-2.8%
Moderately	38.3%	37.4%	-0.9%	40.3%	36.9%	-3.4%	39.2%	36.9%	-2.3%
Somewhat	17.3%	21.2%	3.9%	19.0%	21.0%	2.0%	17.0%	19.6%	2.6%
Not at All	7.3%	12.8%	5.5%	6.8%	13.5%	6.7%	7.0%	12.3%	5.3%
Total (n)	439	439	-	710	710	-	1,251	1,251	-
Mean	3.15	2.89	-0.26	3.10	2.88	-0.22	3.17	2.96	-0.21
Standard deviation	1.06	1.10	-	1.03	1.12	-	1.06	1.12	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.22	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
<b>Integrate results from multiple studies</b>									
Absolutely	15.0%	9.8%	-5.2%	14.0%	9.7%	-4.3%	16.3%	10.3%	-6.0%
Very	35.1%	23.2%	-11.9%	31.2%	22.6%	-8.6%	32.0%	25.2%	-6.8%
Moderately	36.7%	36.7%	0.0%	38.7%	37.3%	-1.4%	36.7%	37.8%	1.1%
Somewhat	10.5%	21.6%	11.1%	13.4%	19.8%	6.4%	11.9%	17.1%	5.2%
Not at All	2.7%	8.7%	6.0%	2.7%	10.6%	7.9%	3.1%	9.5%	6.4%
Total (n)	439	439	-	708	708	-	1,248	1,248	-
Mean	3.49	3.04	-0.45	3.40	3.01	-0.39	3.47	3.10	-0.37
Standard deviation	0.96	1.09	-	0.98	1.11	-	1.00	1.10	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.37	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Ask relevant questions</b>									
Absolutely	24.3%	11.1%	-13.2%	26.2%	12.5%	-13.7%	29.3%	13.3%	-16.0%
Very	37.0%	27.5%	-9.5%	39.8%	29.4%	-10.4%	40.6%	32.1%	-8.5%
Moderately	32.0%	39.3%	7.3%	28.4%	38.7%	10.3%	24.9%	37.4%	12.5%
Somewhat	5.9%	16.8%	10.9%	5.1%	14.6%	9.5%	4.6%	12.2%	7.6%
Not at All	0.7%	5.2%	4.5%	0.6%	4.8%	4.2%	0.6%	4.9%	4.3%
Total (n)	440	440	-	711	711	-	1,251	1,251	-
Mean	3.78	3.23	-0.55	3.86	3.30	-0.56	3.93	3.37	-0.56
Standard deviation	0.90	1.02	-	0.88	1.02	-	0.88	1.02	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.49	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
<b>Identity what is known and not known about a problem</b>									
Absolutely	20.7%	10.3%	-10.4%	20.4%	10.8%	-9.6%	23.5%	12.1%	-11.4%
Very	37.1%	26.9%	-10.2%	39.0%	28.0%	-11.0%	41.5%	31.8%	-9.7%
Moderately	34.6%	41.2%	6.6%	32.1%	39.9%	7.8%	27.8%	37.6%	9.8%
Somewhat	6.8%	16.4%	9.6%	7.9%	15.4%	7.5%	6.7%	13.1%	6.4%
Not at All	0.7%	5.2%	4.5%	0.6%	5.9%	5.3%	0.6%	5.4%	4.8%
Total (n)	439	439	-	710	710	-	1,249	1,249	-
Mean	3.70	3.21	-0.49	3.71	3.23	-0.48	3.81	3.32	-0.49
Standard deviation	0.90	1.01	-	0.90	1.03	-	0.89	1.02	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.43	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
<b>Understand scientific concepts</b>									
Absolutely	14.4%	9.4%	-5.0%	13.9%	9.4%	-4.5%	15.8%	10.4%	-5.4%
Very	38.9%	31.4%	-7.5%	34.5%	29.4%	-5.1%	35.3%	28.7%	-6.6%
Moderately	36.2%	35.5%	-0.7%	36.7%	36.2%	-0.5%	34.4%	37.0%	2.6%
Somewhat	10.3%	17.8%	7.5%	13.2%	18.2%	5.0%	12.0%	16.2%	4.2%
Not at All	0.2%	5.9%	5.7%	1.7%	7.0%	5.3%	2.6%	7.7%	5.1%
Total (n)	437	437	-	705	705	-	1,237	1,237	-
Mean	3.57	3.20	-0.37	3.46	3.16	-0.30	3.50	3.18	-0.32
Standard deviation	0.87	1.03	-	0.95	1.05	-	0.98	1.07	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.39	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>See connections between different areas of science and mathematics</b>									
Absolutely	20.3%	8.2%	-12.1%	17.9%	9.2%	-8.7%	19.4%	9.7%	-9.7%
Very	33.8%	26.6%	-7.2%	30.5%	25.1%	-5.4%	30.9%	25.9%	-5.0%
Moderately	32.9%	35.7%	2.8%	34.1%	34.6%	0.5%	32.8%	35.3%	2.5%
Somewhat	11.3%	20.9%	9.6%	14.3%	21.4%	7.1%	13.1%	19.7%	6.6%
Not at All	1.8%	8.6%	6.8%	3.2%	9.7%	6.5%	3.7%	9.4%	5.7%
Total (n)	557	440	-	903	709	-	1,476	1,241	-
Mean	3.59	3.05	-0.54	3.46	3.03	-0.43	3.49	3.07	-0.42
Standard deviation	0.99	1.07	-	1.04	1.11	-	1.06	1.10	-
Significance	-	0.00	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-
Effect size	-	-0.49	-	-	#N/A	-	-	#N/A	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Your major (disaggregated)</b>									
Art, fine and applied	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.1%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%
English (language and literature)	1.3%	1.1%	-0.2%	1.8%	1.9%	0.1%	3.0%	2.9%	-0.1%
History	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.1%	0.7%	0.6%	0.7%	1.4%	0.7%
Journalism/Communication	1.3%	2.4%	1.1%	1.4%	2.5%	1.1%	3.6%	4.2%	0.6%
Classical and Modern Languages and Literature (except English)	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.1%
Media/Film Studies	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.4%	0.8%	0.4%
Music	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.7%	0.4%	-0.3%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%
Philosophy	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%
Theatre/Drama	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.7%	0.5%	-0.2%	0.9%	0.8%	-0.1%
Theology/Religion	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
Other Arts and Humanities	1.1%	0.9%	-0.2%	1.1%	0.8%	-0.3%	1.1%	1.0%	-0.1%
Biology (general)	8.6%	12.1%	3.5%	6.7%	8.9%	2.2%	8.7%	8.7%	0.0%
Animal Biology (zoology)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	-0.1%
Ecology & Evolutionary Biology	1.1%	1.3%	0.2%	0.8%	0.8%	0.0%	0.5%	0.6%	0.1%
Marine Biology	0.4%	0.9%	0.5%	0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
Microbiology	0.7%	0.9%	0.2%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
Molecular, Cellular, & Developmental Biology	2.0%	1.3%	-0.7%	1.2%	0.8%	-0.4%	0.7%	0.6%	-0.1%

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Your major (disaggregated)</b>									
Neurobiology/Neuroscience	4.8%	4.6%	-0.2%	3.0%	2.9%	-0.1%	2.8%	2.2%	-0.6%
Plant Biology (botany)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Agriculture/Natural Resources	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Biochemistry/Biophysics	7.5%	7.0%	-0.5%	4.8%	4.5%	-0.3%	3.3%	3.0%	-0.3%
Environmental Science	0.7%	0.2%	-0.5%	0.5%	0.3%	-0.2%	0.4%	0.3%	-0.1%
Other Biological Science	9.2%	9.5%	0.3%	6.2%	6.6%	0.4%	3.7%	3.9%	0.2%
Accounting	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.1%	1.2%	0.1%	1.4%	1.4%	0.0%
Business Admin. (general)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	0.3%	-0.4%	1.4%	1.7%	0.3%
Entrepreneurship	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
Finance	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	2.0%	1.8%	-0.2%
Hospitality/Tourism	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%
Human Resources Management	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	0.5%	0.0%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%
International Business	1.3%	2.4%	1.1%	1.1%	1.8%	0.7%	1.0%	1.3%	0.3%
Marketing	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.7%	1.0%	0.3%	1.8%	2.0%	0.2%
Management	0.9%	0.2%	-0.7%	0.8%	1.1%	0.3%	0.9%	0.7%	-0.2%
Computer/Management Information Systems	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%
Real Estate	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
Other Business	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%
Elementary Education	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.6%	1.6%	0.0%	1.2%	1.0%	-0.2%
Music/Art Education	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	-0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Physical Education/Recreation	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%
Secondary Education	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	1.0%	0.3%	-0.7%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.4%
Special Education	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.0%	0.5%	-0.5%	0.6%	0.4%	-0.2%
Other Education	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.4%	0.2%

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Your major (disaggregated)</b>									
Aerospace/Aeronautical/Astronautical Engineering	0.7%	0.4%	-0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.4%	0.3%	-0.1%
Biological/Agricultural Engineering	0.7%	0.4%	-0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	-0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Biomedical Engineering	3.3%	1.8%	-1.5%	2.2%	1.4%	-0.8%	2.3%	1.8%	-0.5%
Chemical Engineering	1.8%	0.9%	-0.9%	1.1%	0.5%	-0.6%	1.0%	0.6%	-0.4%
Civil Engineering	0.4%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.5%	0.2%	-0.3%
Computer Engineering	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.2%	-0.1%
Electrical/Electronic Communications Engineering	1.1%	0.4%	-0.7%	0.7%	0.3%	-0.4%	0.6%	0.2%	-0.4%
Engineering Science/Engineering Physics	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Environmental/Environmental Health Engineering	0.4%	0.7%	0.3%	0.4%	0.4%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Industrial/Manufacturing Engineering	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%
Materials Engineering	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Mechanical Engineering	2.6%	2.0%	-0.6%	1.6%	1.4%	-0.2%	1.4%	1.2%	-0.2%
Other Engineering	1.5%	1.1%	-0.4%	1.0%	0.7%	-0.3%	1.0%	0.6%	-0.4%
Clinical Laboratory Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%
Health Care Administration/Studies	0.4%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.4%	0.1%	-0.3%	0.3%	0.1%	-0.2%
Health Technology	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Kinesiology	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.5%	0.8%	0.3%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%
Nursing	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	6.7%	6.5%	-0.2%	4.4%	4.2%	-0.2%
Pharmacy	1.3%	1.1%	-0.2%	0.8%	0.7%	-0.1%	0.5%	0.4%	-0.1%
Therapy (occupational, physical, speech)	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	1.0%	0.7%	-0.3%	0.7%	0.4%	-0.3%
Other Health Profession	0.7%	1.1%	0.4%	0.8%	1.5%	0.7%	0.7%	1.4%	0.7%

Women

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Your major (disaggregated)</b>									
Computer Science	3.7%	0.7%	-3.0%	2.6%	0.7%	-1.9%	2.6%	1.6%	-1.0%
Mathematics/Statistics	3.5%	2.6%	-0.9%	2.2%	1.9%	-0.3%	2.2%	1.8%	-0.4%
Other Math and Computer Science	0.4%	2.6%	2.2%	0.5%	1.8%	1.3%	0.5%	1.2%	0.7%
Astronomy & Astrophysics	0.4%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%
Atmospheric Sciences	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Chemistry	1.5%	1.3%	-0.2%	1.2%	1.1%	-0.1%	1.0%	1.4%	0.4%
Earth & Planetary Sciences	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%
Marine Sciences	0.7%	0.0%	-0.7%	0.4%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%
Physics	0.0%	0.7%	0.7%	0.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%
Other Physical Science	0.4%	0.0%	-0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	-0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Anthropology	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.4%	0.5%	0.1%
Economics	2.9%	3.3%	0.4%	1.9%	2.2%	0.3%	1.8%	1.8%	0.0%
Ethnic/Cultural Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	-0.1%
Geography	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Political Science (gov't., international relations)	4.0%	3.7%	-0.3%	2.6%	2.5%	-0.1%	3.3%	3.3%	0.0%
Psychology	7.9%	8.4%	0.5%	7.1%	7.4%	0.3%	6.5%	6.7%	0.2%
Public Policy	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Social Work	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.5%	1.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.2%
Sociology	1.1%	1.5%	0.4%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	1.0%	1.1%	0.1%
Women's/Gender Studies	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
<b>Your major (disaggregated)</b>									
Other Social Science	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	1.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.6%	0.8%	0.2%
Architecture/Urban Planning	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
Criminal Justice	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	2.5%	-0.1%	1.5%	1.4%	-0.1%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Security & Protective Services	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	-0.1%
Military Sciences/Technology/Operations	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other	3.1%	9.0%	5.9%	4.5%	8.5%	4.0%	3.0%	5.8%	2.8%
Undecided	8.4%	5.7%	-2.7%	9.3%	6.5%	-2.8%	12.3%	12.5%	0.2%
Total (n)	455.00	455.00	-	728.00	728.00	-	1248.00	1248.00	-

University of California-San Diego	UCSD			Public Universities			Pub/Priv Univs & Pub 4yr Colls		
	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change	TFS	YFCY	Change
<b>Your major (aggregated)</b>									
Agriculture	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.0%
Biological & Life Sciences	34.9%	37.8%	2.9%	24.5%	26.5%	2.0%	21.0%	20.4%	-0.6%
Business	2.6%	2.9%	0.3%	5.6%	6.5%	0.9%	9.6%	9.7%	0.1%
Education	0.2%	0.0%	-0.2%	4.7%	3.3%	-1.4%	3.0%	2.1%	-0.9%
Engineering	13.2%	8.4%	-4.8%	8.5%	5.8%	-2.7%	8.6%	6.0%	-2.6%
English	1.3%	1.1%	-0.2%	1.8%	1.9%	0.1%	3.0%	2.9%	-0.1%
Health Professions	2.9%	2.4%	-0.5%	10.4%	10.6%	0.2%	7.2%	7.1%	-0.1%
History or Political Science	4.2%	4.4%	0.2%	2.7%	3.2%	0.5%	4.0%	4.6%	0.6%
Arts & Humanities	3.1%	4.2%	1.1%	3.0%	3.8%	0.8%	5.4%	5.8%	0.4%
Fine Arts	1.3%	1.3%	0.0%	2.3%	2.1%	-0.2%	2.4%	3.1%	0.7%
Mathematics or Computer Science	7.7%	5.9%	-1.8%	5.4%	4.4%	-1.0%	5.3%	4.6%	-0.7%
Physical Science	3.3%	2.0%	-1.3%	2.5%	1.5%	-1.0%	2.3%	1.8%	-0.5%
Social Science	13.6%	14.9%	1.3%	11.8%	12.8%	1.0%	11.1%	11.8%	0.7%
Justice and Security	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	2.6%	2.5%	-0.1%	1.6%	1.4%	-0.2%
Library Science	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Other Non-technical	3.1%	9.0%	5.9%	4.5%	8.5%	4.0%	3.0%	5.8%	2.8%
Undecided	8.4%	5.7%	-2.7%	9.3%	6.5%	-2.8%	12.3%	12.5%	0.2%